Attached Table 1 Table of Restriction on Parallel Grant Application/Receipt

1−1) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

Column B		Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists (First Time)	Early-Career Scientists (Second Time)*1	Transformative Research Areas (A)			Transformative	Research Areas (B)	Challenging	Research		
				Spec	Scienti	General	General	General	Early-(Early-(Sec	Administ- rative Group	Planned Research	Publicly Offered Research	Administ- rative Group	Planned Research	Pioneering	Exploratory
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A				PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
Specially Prom	oted	New Proposal	PI	_	•	•	•	•	•	•	×	•	•	×	-	•	•
Research		Continued	PI	_	•	A	A	A	•	•	•	•	A	•	A	•	•
Scientific Research (S)		New Proposal	PI		-		×	×	×								
Scientific Resear	cn (S)	Continued	PI		_	A	•	A	•	•	•						
Scientific Research	Commit	New Proposal	PI			_	×	×	×								
(A)	General	Continued	PI		•	_	A	•	•	A							
	General	New Proposal	PI		×	×	_	×	×								
Scientific Research (B)	General	Continued	PI		•	A	_	•	•	•							
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI													•	•
	General	New Proposal	PI		×	×	×	_	×	×						×	×
Scientific Research (C)	General	Continued	PI		•	•	•	_	•	•						•	•
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI													•	•
Vouna Scientia	Cor (Firs		PI		•	•	•	•	•	•						•	
Young Scientis	is(A)	Continued (Second Time)*2	PI		•	A	A	A	•	•							
Young Scientis	te(R)	Continued (First Time)	PI		•	•	•	•	ı	-						•	•
Toung Scientis	ts(D)	Continued (Second Time)*2	PI		•	A	A	A	Ī	_							•
		New Proposal (First Time)	PI		×	×	×	×	-	_						×	×
Early-Career Sci	iontiete	New Proposal (Second Time)*1	PI					×	-	_							×
Early-Career Sci	lentists	Continued (First Time)	PI		A	A	A	A	_	_						A	A
		Continued (Second Time)*2	PI		•	A	•	A	_	_							•
	Pioneering	New Proposal	PI					×	×		×	×	×			-	×
Challenging		Continued	PI					A	A		A	A	A			_	A
Research	Exploratory	New Proposal	PI					×	×	×						×	_
		Continued	PI					A	•	•						A	_
Research Acti Start-up	•	Continued	PI														
JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fello	ow)*3,4	Continued	PI	A	A	A					A	•		A	A	A	
International Lea Research	iding	Continued	PI														
International Collaborative Rese Fostering Joint International R	esearch (B))	Continued	PI						A	•							
Fostering Joint International Res Fostering Joint International Re	esearch (A))	Continued	PI														
Home-Returning R Development Re		Continued	PI														

- -: A researcher can only apply for one research project in one and the same research category (application section) (In case he/she has a continued research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B)
- ×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).
- ▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).
- ■: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in A.
- □: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.
- ★: As a rule parallel grant application are not accepted. (This does not apply to cases where it is necessary to conduct two clearly different research projects within the same fiscal year.)
- *1 The case of application for a second time grant acquisition in the research category, "Grant-in-Aid for Early-Career Scientists".
- *2 Applicable to those receiving a second time grant for a continued research project under "Early-Career Scientists."
- *3 This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants.
- *4 JSPS Research Fellows (DC) may not apply for research categories other than the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) and Fostering Joint International Research as Principal Investigators.

1-2) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

			ollumn B	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists	Challenging Research	
				Speciall Re	Scientific	General	General	General	Early-Car	Pioneering	Exploratory
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Colun	nn A			PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
	Administ- rative Group	New Proposal	PI	×						×	
eas (A)	Admi rat Gre	Continued	PI	•	A					A	
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Planned Research	New Proposal	PI							×	
ormative R		Continued	PI							•	
Transf	Publicly Offered Research	New Proposal	PI							×	
	Pub Off Rese	Continued*	PI							•	
reas (B)	dminist- rative Group	New Proposal	PI	×							
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Admin rativ Grou	Continued	PI	A							
	nned	New Proposal	PI								
	Planned Research	Continued	PΙ								

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

- ×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).
- ▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).
- ■: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in A.
- ☐: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.

Note that if a PI of a Planned Research project in the Transformative Research Areas is selected as PI for a Specially Promoted Research, such Planned Research project is not allowed to replace its PI and must be abolished.

^{*}Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" participates in a research project mentioned in column B as Co-Investigator.

	Colu	mn l	В	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Transformative Research Areas (A)	Transformative Research Areas (B)	Challenging Research	
				Speciall Re		General	General	General	Planned Research	Planned Research	Pioneering	Exploratory
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A				Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I
Specially Promoted		New Proposal	PI	×	•	•		•				
Research	Continued	PI	A	A	•	A	A	A	•	A	A	
Scientific Research (S)		New Proposal	PI									
Scientific Resear	icii (s)	Continued	PI									
Scientific Research	General	New Proposal	PI									
(A)	General	Continued	PI									
	General	New Proposal	PI									
Scientific Research (B)		Continued	PI									
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI									
Scientific Research (C)	General	New Proposal	PI									
		Continued	PI									
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI									
Young Scientis	ts(A)	Continued	PI									
Young Scientis	ts(B)	Continued	PI									
Early-Career Sci	ientists	New Proposal	PI									
	1	Continued	PI									
	Pioneering	New Proposal	PI									
Challenging		Continued	PI									
Research	Exploratory	New Proposal	PI									
		Continued	PI									
Research Activity		Continued	PI									
JSPS Fellow (JSPS Research F	ellow)*	Continued	PI									
International Lea Research	ading	Continued	PI									
International Colla Research (Former Fos International Resea	tering Joint	Continued	PI									
Fostering Joint Inte Research(Former Fos International Rese	tering Joint	Continued	PI									
Home-Returning Re Development Res		Continued	PI									

- ×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).
- ▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).
- ■: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in A.

^{*} This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants.

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" participates in a research project mentioned in column B as Co-Investigator.

		(Column B	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Challenging Research		
				ds	Sciel	General	General	General	Pioneering	Exploratory	
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	
Colu	mn A			Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	
	Administ- rative Group	New Proposal	PI	×							
reas (A)	Adm ra Gr	Continued	PI	•							
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Planned Research	New Proposal	PI								
ormative F	Pla	Continued	PI								
Transl	Publicly Offered Research	New Proposal	PI								
	Pub Off Resc	Continued	PI								
reas (B)	Administ- rative Group	New Proposal	PI								
lesearch Aı	Adm rai Gr	Continued	PI								
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Planned Research	New Proposal	PI								
Transf	Plan	Continued	PI								

^{×:} The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

^{▲:} The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

^{*}Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists		Transformative Research Areas (A)		Transformative	(B)	Challenging	Research	JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)			
				Specia	Scientifi	General	General	General	Early-C	Administ- rative Group	Planned Research	Publicly Offered Research	Administ- rative Group Planned Research	Planned Research	Pioneering	Exploratory	JSP (JSPS Ro
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Colum	n A			PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
Specially P	romoted	New Proposal	Co-I	×						×							
Resea	rch	Continued	Co-I	•						•							
Scientific Research (S)		New Proposal	Co-I														
Scientific Re	scarcii (5)	Continued	Co-I														
Scientific	General	New Proposal	Co-I														
Research (A)		Continued	Co-I														
		New Proposal	Co-I														
Scientific Research (B)	General	Continued	Co-I														
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	Co-I														
G	Comme	New Proposal	Co-I														
Scientific Research	General	Continued	Co-I														
(C)	Generative Research Fields	Continued	Co-I														
	Dii	New Proposal	Co-I														
Challenging	Pioneering	Continued	Co-I														
Research	Exploratory	New Proposal	Co-I														
	Exploratory	Continued	Co-I														
International Leading Research		Continued	Co-I														
International Collab (Former Fostering J Researc	oint International	Continued	Co-I														

X: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

^{▲ :} The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

 $[\]square$: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.

3-2) Type "Co-Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as a new Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

				1 1		1							
		Co	lumn B	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists		JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)		
				oeds		General	General	General	Early-	Pioneering	Exploratory	JS (JSPS)	
	Column A				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	
Colun					PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Planned Research	New Proposal	Co-I										
Transformative R	Plar Rese	Continued	Co-I										
esearch Areas (B)	Planned Research	New Proposal	Со-І										
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Plar Rese	Continued	Со-І										

^{🗆:} The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.