Attached Table 1 Table of Restriction on Parallel Grant Application/Receipt

1−1) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

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	Colum	Column B		Column B			Column B		Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists (First Time)	Early-Career Scientists (Second Time)*1		Transformative Research Areas (A)		Transformative	Research Areas (B)	Challenging	Research
						Scienti	General	General	General	Early-C	Early-((Sec	Administ- rative Group	Planned Research	Publicly Offered Research	Administ- rative Group	Planned Research	Pioneering	Exploratory			
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal				
Column A				PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI				
Specially Prom	noted	New Proposal	PI	-							×			×							
Research		Continued	PI	-		•	•	•													
	1 (0)	New Proposal	PI		_		×	×	×	-											
Scientific Reseau	rch (S)	Continued	PI		_	•	•	•	•	•											
Scientific Research	General	New Proposal	РІ			-	×	×	×												
(A)	General	Continued	PI		•	_	•	•	•	•											
	General	New Proposal	PI		×	×	_	×	×												
Scientific Research (B)		Continued	PI		•	•	-	•	•												
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI													•	•				
	General	New Proposal	PI		×	×	×	-	×	×						×	×				
Scientific Research (C)		Continued	PI		•	•	•	-	•												
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI													•					
Young Scientis	No. of Science (A)		PI		•	•	•	•	•	•						•					
Toung Sciencis	ns(A)	Continued (Second Time)*2	PI			•	•	•													
Young Scientis	rte(R)	Continued (First Time)	PI		•	•	•	•	-	-						•					
1 oung Scientis	sts(D)	Continued (Second Time)*2	PI		•	•		•	-	-											
		New Proposal (First Time)	PI		×	×	×	×	-	-						×	×				
Early-Career Sci	iontists	New Proposal (Second Time)*1	PI					×	-	_							×				
Early-Carter Ser	icittistis	Continued (First Time)	PI		•	•	•	•	-	-						•					
		Continued (Second Time)*2	PI		•	•	•	•	-	-											
	Pioneering	New Proposal	PI					×	×		×	×	×			-	×				
Challenging		Continued	PI					•	•							-					
Research	Exploratory	New Proposal	PI					×	×	×						×	-				
		Continued	PI					•	•								-				
Research Activity Start-up		Continued	РІ																		
JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fello	ow)*3,4	Continued	РІ	•		•															
International Lea Research	ading	Continued	РІ																		
International Collaborative Rese Fostering Joint International R	earch (Former Research (B))	Continued	PI						•	•											
Fostering Joint International Res Fostering Joint International R	tesearch (A))	Continued	PI																		
Home-Returning R Development Re		Continued	PI																		

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

-: A researcher can only apply for one research project in one and the same research category (application section) (In case he/she has a continued research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B)

× : The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

•: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in A.

: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.

★: As a rule parallel grant application are not accepted. (This does not apply to cases where it is necessary to conduct two clearly different research projects within the same fiscal year.)

*1 The case of application for a second time grant acquisition in the research category, "Grant-in-Aid for Early-Career Scientists".

*2 Applicable to those receiving a second time grant for a continued research project under "Early-Career Scientists."

*3 This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants.

*4 JSPS Research Fellows (DC) may not apply for research categories other than the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) and Fostering Joint International Research as Principal Investigators.

1-2) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) \rightarrow Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

		Co	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists		Research	
			~	Specially Res	Scientific	General	General	General	Early-Car	Pioneering	Exploratory
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Colun	nn A			PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
	Administ- rative Group	New Proposal	PI	×						×	
cas (A)	Adm rai Gr	Continued	PI								
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Planned Research	New Proposal	Ы							×	
ormative R		Continued	PI								
Transf	Publicly Offered Research	New Proposal	PI							×	
		Continued*	PI								
reas (B)	Administ- rative Group	New Proposal	PI	×							
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Adm rat Gr	Continued	Ы								
	Planned Research	New Proposal	Ы								
Transf	Plan Rese	Continued	PI								

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

× : The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in

column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements

the research of the research project in A.

□: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.

Note that if a PI of a Planned Research project in the Transformative Research Areas is selected as PI for a Specially Promoted Research, such Planned Research project is not allowed to replace its PI and must be abolished.

*Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" participates in a research project mentioned in column B as Co-Investigator.

	Column B			Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Transformative Research Areas (A)	Transformative Research Areas (B)	Challenging	Research
				Special Re	Scientific	General	General	General	Planned Research	Planned Research	Pioneering	Exploratory
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A				Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I
Specially Prom	New Proposal	PI	×									
Research		Continued	PI			A		•			A	•
Scientific Resear	rch (S)	New Proposal	PI									
Scientific Hestin	en (5)	Continued	PI									
Scientific Research	General	New Proposal	PI									
(A)		Continued	PI									
	General	New Proposal	PI									
Scientific Research (B)		Continued	PI									
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI									
	General	New Proposal	PI									
Scientific Research (C)		Continued	PI									
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI									
Young Scientist	ts(A)	Continued	PI									
Young Scientist	ts(B)	Continued	PI									
Early-Career Sci	ientists	New Proposal	PI									
	1	Continued	PI									
	Pioneering	New Proposal	PI									
Challenging		Continued	PI									
Research	Exploratory	New Proposal	PI									
		Continued	PI									
Research Activity S		Continued	PI									
JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)*		Continued	PI									
International Leading Research		Continued	PI									
International Collaborative Research (Former Fostering Joint International Research (B))		Continued	PI									
Fostering Joint Inte Research(Former Fost International Resea	tering Joint	Continued	PI									
Home-Returning Re Development Res		Continued	PI									

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

× : The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

E: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in A.

* This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants.

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" participates in a research project mentioned in column B as Co-Investigator.



Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

*Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).

3-1) Type "Co-Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) \rightarrow Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists		Transformative Research Areas (A)		Transformative	Research Areas (B)	Challenging	Research	JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)			
	Special Re	Scientific	General	General	General	Early-Ca	Administ- rative Group	Planned Research	Publicly Offered Research	Administ- rative Group	Planned Research	Pioneering	Exploratory	JSPS (JSPS Re			
	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal			
Colum	Column A				PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
Specially P		New Proposal	Co-I	×						×							
Resea	irch	Continued	Co-I														
Scientific De	Scientific Research (S)		Co-I														
Scientific Re	scarch (5)	Continued	Co-I														
Scientific	General	New Proposal	Co-I														
Research (A)		Continued	Co-I														
	General	New Proposal	Co-I														
Scientific Research (B)		Continued	Co-I														
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	Co-I														
		New Proposal	Co-I														
Scientific Research	General	Continued	Co-I														
(C)	Generative Research Fields	Continued	Co-I														
		New Proposal	Co-I														
Challenging	Pioneering	Continued	Co-I														
Research		New Proposal	Co-I														
	Exploratory	Continued	Co-I														
International Leading Research		Continued	Co-I														
(Former Fostering J	Research International Collaborative Research (Former Fostering Joint International Research(B))		Co-I														

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

I: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.

3-2) Type "Co-Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) \rightarrow Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as a new Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2026 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

		Co	lumn B	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	l Scientific Research (A)	l Scientific Research (B)	l Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists		Chantenging research	JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)
		\backslash		sp	Scie	General	General	General	Earl	Pioneering	Exploratory	(JSP
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Colun	Column A				PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Planned Research	New Proposal	Co-I									
Transformative R	Plar Rese	Continued	Co-I									
escarch Areas (B)	Planned Research	New Proposal	Co-I									
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Plar Rese	Continued	Co-I									

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.