## Attached Table 1 Table of Restriction on Parallel Grant Application/Receipt

1-1) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

						-	-	-										-5
Column B			Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists (First Time)	Early-Career Scientists (Second Time)*1		Transformative Research Areas (A)			Research Areas (B)	Chalenging Research		International Collaborative Researe	
				Spec	Scienti	General	General	General	Early-(	Early-(	Administ- rative Group	Planned Research	Publicly Offered Research	Administ- rative Group	Planned Research	Pioneering	Exploratory	International
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A				PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
Specially Prom	noted	New Proposal	PI	-				•	•		×			×	•			
Research		Continued	PI	-	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	•	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
		New Proposal	PI		-		×	×	×									
Scientific Resear	rch (S)	Continued	PI		-	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>							<b>A</b>
Scientific Research		New Proposal	PI			-	×	×	×									
(A)	General	Continued	PI		<b>A</b>	_	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>								
		New Proposal	PI		×	×	_	×	×									
Scientific Research (B)	General	Continued	PI		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	_	•	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>								
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI													<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	
Scientific Research (C)		New Proposal	PI		×	×	×	-	×	×						×	×	
	General	Continued	PI		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	_	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>						<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	
(0)	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI													<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	
		Continued (First Time)	PI		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>						<b>A</b>		<b>A</b>
Young Scientis	ts(A)	Continued (Second Time)*2	PI		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>								<b>A</b>
		Continued (First Time)	PI		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	_	_						<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
Young Scientis	ts(B)	Continued (Second Time)*2	PI		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	_	_							<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
		New Proposal (First Time)	PI		×	×	×	×	-	_						×	×	
		New Proposal (Second Time)*1	PI					×	-	-							×	
Early-Career Sc	ientists	Continued (First Time)	PI		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	_	_						<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
		Continued (Second Time)*2	PI		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	-	_							<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
		New Proposal	PI					×	×		×	×	×			-	×	
Challenging	Pioneering	Continued	PI					<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>		<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>			_	<b>A</b>	
Research		New Proposal	PI					×	×	×						×	_	
	Exploratory	Continued	PI					<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>						<b>A</b>	_	
Research Acti	ivity	Continued	PI															
JSPS Fellow (JSPS Research Fell	s low)*4.5	Continued	PI	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	•					<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>		•	•	•		<b>A</b>
International Lea Research		Continued	PI															
International Collaborative Res Fostering Joint International I		Continued	PI						<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>								-
Fostering Joint International Re Fostering Joint International F		Continued	PI															<b>A</b>
Home-Returning R Development Re		Continued	PI															

- -: A researcher can only apply for one research project in one and the same research category (application section) (In case he/she has a continued research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B)
- ×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).
- ▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).
- ■: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in A.
- 🗆: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.
- ★: As a rule parallel grant application are not accepted. (This does not apply to cases where it is necessary to conduct two clearly different research projects within the same fiscal year.)
- \*1 The case of application for a second time grant acquisition in the research category, "Grant-in-Aid for Early-Career Scientists".
- \*2 Applicable to those receiving a second time grant for a continued research project under "Early-Career Scientists."
- \*3 As for the Fostering Joint International Research (International Collaborative Research), a call for proposals is scheduled in around March 2025.
- \*4 This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants.
- \*5 JSPS Research Fellows (DC) may not apply for research categories other than the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) and Fostering Joint International Research as Principal Investigators.

## 1-2) Type "Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

			llumn B	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists	Challenging Research	
				Specially Res	Scientific	General	General	General	Early-Care	Pioneering	Exploratory
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Colun	nn A	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI		
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Administ- rative Group	New Proposal	PI	×						×	
	Adm rat Gre	Continued	ΡΙ	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>					<b>A</b>	
	Planned Research	New Proposal	ΡΙ							×	
ormative R		Continued	PI							•	
Transf	Publicly Offered Research	New Proposal	PI							×	
	Pub Off Rese	Continued*	PI							•	
reas (B)	dminist- rative Group	New Proposal	PI	×							
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Admin rativ Grou	Continued	PI	<b>A</b>							
	nned	New Proposal	PI								
	Planned Research	Continued	ΡΙ								

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

- ×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).
- ▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).
- ■: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in A.
- : The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.

Note that if a PI of a Planned Research project in the Transformative Research Areas is selected as PI for a Specially Promoted Research, such Planned Research project is not allowed to replace its PI and must be abolished.

<sup>\*</sup>Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" participates in a research project mentioned in column B as Co-Investigator.

	Column B					Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Transformative Research Areas (A)	Transformative Research Areas (B)	Challenging	Research	International Collaborative Research*1
				Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	General	General	General	Planned Research	Planned Research	Pioneering	Exploratory	Internation
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Column A				Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I
Specially Prom	oted	New Proposal	PI	×	•	•	-	•	•	•	•	•	•
Research		Continued	PI	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
G	1 (0)	New Proposal	PI										
Scientific Research (S)		Continued	PI										
Scientific Research		New Proposal	PI										
(A)	General	Continued	PI										
	General	New Proposal	PI										
Scientific Research (B)		Continued	PI										
,	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI										
	General	New Proposal	PI										
Scientific Research (C)		Continued	PI										
,	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI										
		Continued	PI										
Young Scientis	ts(B)	Continued	PI										
		New Proposal	PI										
Early-Career Sci	ientists	Continued	PI										
		New Proposal	PI										
Challenging	Pioneering	Continued	PI										
Research		New Proposal	PI										
	Exploratory	Continued	PI										
Research Activity	Start-up	Continued	PI										
JSPS Fellow (JSPS Research Fe		Continued	PI										
International Lea Research		Continued	PI										
International Colla Research (Former Fost International Resea	tering Joint	Continued	PI										•
Fostering Joint Inte Research(Former I Joint International (A))	Fostering	Continued	PI										
Home-Returning Re Development Res		Continued	PI										

- x: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).
- ▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).
- ■: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in A.

<sup>\*1</sup> As for the Fostering Joint International Research (International Collaborative Research), a call for proposals is scheduled in around March 2025.

<sup>\*2</sup> This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants.

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" participates in a research project mentioned in column B as Co-Investigator.

		C	olumn B	Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)		Chairenging research
				Sp	Sciel	General	General	General	Pioneering	Exploratory
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Colu	ımn A			Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I
	Administ- rative Group	New Proposal	PI	×						
eas (A)	Adm rai Gr	Continued	PI	<b>A</b>						
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Planned Research	New Proposal	PI							
ormative F		Continued	PI							
Transl	Publicly Offered Research	New Proposal	PI							
	Pub Off Resc	Continued	PI							
reas (B)	Administ- rative Group	New Proposal	PI							
Research Au	Adm rai Gr	Continued	PI							
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Planned Research	New Proposal	PI							
Transi	Pla	Continued PI								

<sup>▲:</sup> The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

<sup>\*</sup>Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

	Column B					Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists		Transformative Research Areas (A)		Transformative	(B)	Challenging	Research	JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)
						General	General	General	Early-C	Administ- rative Group	Planned Research	Publicly Offered Research	Administ- rative Group	Planned Research	Pioneering	Pioneering Exploratory	JSP (JSPS Ro
						New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
Colum	n A			PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
Specially P	romoted	New Proposal	Co-I	×						×							
Resea	rch	Continued	Co-I	•						•							
Scientific Re	search (S)	New Proposal	Co-I														
Scientific Re	scarcii (5)	Continued	Co-I														
Scientific	General	New Proposal	Co-I														
Research (A)		Continued	Co-I														
		New Proposal	Co-I														
Scientific Research (B)	General	Continued	Co-I														
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	Co-I														
G		New Proposal	Co-I														
Scientific Research	General	Continued	Co-I														
(C)	Generative Research Fields	Continued	Co-I														
	Dii	New Proposal	Co-I														
Challenging	Pioneering	Continued	Co-I														
Research	Exploratory	New Proposal	Co-I														
	Exploratory	Continued	Co-I														
International Leading Research		Continued	Co-I														
(Former Fostering J	International Collaborative Research (Former Fostering Joint International Research(B))		Co-I														

X: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

<sup>▲ :</sup> The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

 $<sup>\</sup>square$ : The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.

## 3-2) Type "Co-Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)"

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as a new Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2025 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

		Column B			Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists		Challenging Research	JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)
				Specially Promoted Research	Scie	General	General	General	Earl	Pioneering	Exploratory	(JSP
Column A				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
				PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Planned Research	New Proposal	Co-I									
Transformative R	Plai Rese	Continued	Со-І									
escarch Areas (B)	Planned Research	New Proposal	Со-І									
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Planned Research	Continued	Co-I									

<sup>🗆:</sup> The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.