

# Attached Table 1 Table of Restriction on Parallel Grant Application/Receipt

1-1) Type “Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)”

Column A			Column B																
			Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)			Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists (First Time)	Early-Career Scientists (Second Time)*1	Transformative Research Areas (A)			Transformative Research Areas (B)		Challenging Research		International Collaborative Research <sup>4,5</sup>
					General	General	General					Administrative Group	Planned Research	Publicly Offered Research	Administrative Group	Planned Research	Pioneering	Exploratory	
			New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	
PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI				
Specially Promoted Research	New Proposal	PI	—	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	×	■	■	×	■	■	■	■	
	Continued	PI	—	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	
Scientific Research (S)	New Proposal	PI	□	—	■	×	×	×	■	□								■	
	Continued	PI	□	—	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲							▲	
Scientific Research (A)	General	New Proposal	PI	□	□	—	×	×	×	■									
		Continued	PI	□	▲	—	▲	▲	▲	▲									
	Overseas Scientific Investigation	Continued	PI	□	▲	★	★	★	▲	▲								▲	
Scientific Research (B)	General	New Proposal	PI	□	×	×	—	×	×	■									
		Continued	PI	□	▲	▲	—	▲	▲	▲									
	Overseas Scientific Investigation	Continued	PI	□	▲	★	★	★	▲	▲								▲	
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI	□	□						□	□		□	□	▲	▲		
Scientific Research (C)	General	New Proposal	PI	□	×	×	×	—	×	×						×	×		
		Continued	PI	□	▲	▲	▲	—	▲	▲						▲	▲		
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI	□	□						□	□		□	□	▲	▲		
Young Scientists(A)	Continued (First Time)	PI	□	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲							▲		▲	
	Continued (Second Time)*2	PI	□	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲									▲	
Young Scientists(B)	Continued (First Time)	PI	□	▲	▲	▲	▲	—	—							▲	▲	▲	
	Continued (Second Time)*2	PI	□	▲	▲	▲	▲	—	—								▲	▲	
Early-Career Scientists	New Proposal (First Time)	PI	□	×	×	×	×	—	—							×	×	□	
	New Proposal (Second Time)*1	PI	□	□	□	□	×	—	—								×	□	
	Continued (First Time)	PI	□	▲	▲	▲	▲	—	—							▲	▲	▲	
	Continued (Second Time)*2	PI	□	▲	▲	▲	▲	—	—								▲	▲	
Challenging Research	Pioneering	New Proposal	PI	□				×	×		×	×	×			—	×		
		Continued	PI	□				▲	▲		▲	▲	▲			—	▲		
	Exploratory	New Proposal	PI	□				×	×	×						×	—		
		Continued	PI	□				▲	▲	▲						▲	—		
Research Activity Start-up	Continued	PI																	
JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)*4,5	Continued	PI	▲	▲	▲					▲	▲		▲	▲	▲		▲		
International Leading Research	Continued	PI																	
International Collaborative Research (Former Fostering Joint International Research (B))	Continued	PI	□	□				▲	▲									—	
Fostering Joint International Research (Former Fostering Joint International Research (A))	Continued	PI																▲	
Home-Returning Researcher Development Research	Continued	PI	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

—: A researcher can only apply for one research project in one and the same research category (application section) (In case he/she has a continued research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B)

×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

■: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in A.

□: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.

★: As a rule parallel grant application are not accepted. (This does not apply to cases where it is necessary to conduct two clearly different research projects within the same fiscal year.)

\*1 The case of application for a second time grant acquisition in the research category, “Grant-in-Aid for Early-Career Scientists”.

\*2 Applicable to those receiving a second time grant for a continued research project under "Early-Career Scientists."

\*3 As for the Fostering Joint International Research (International Collaborative Research), a call for proposals is scheduled in around March 2024.

\*4 This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants.

\*5 JSPS Research Fellows (DC) may not apply for research categories other than the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) and Fostering Joint International Research as Principal Investigators.

1-2) Type “Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)”

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2024 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

<b>Column A</b>				<b>Column B</b>										
				Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists	Challenging Research				
						General	General	General		Pioneering	Exploratory			
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal			
				PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI		
<b>Transformative Research Areas (A)</b>	<b>Administrative Group</b>	<b>New Proposal</b>	<b>PI</b>	×	■							×		
		<b>Continued</b>	<b>PI</b>	▲	▲							▲		
	<b>Planned Research</b>	<b>New Proposal</b>	<b>PI</b>	□									×	
		<b>Continued</b>	<b>PI</b>		□								▲	
	<b>Publicly Offered Research</b>	<b>New Proposal</b>	<b>PI</b>		□								×	
		<b>Continued*</b>	<b>PI</b>			□							▲	
<b>Transformative Research Areas (B)</b>	<b>Administrative Group</b>	<b>New Proposal</b>	<b>PI</b>	×										
		<b>Continued</b>	<b>PI</b>		▲									
	<b>Planned Research</b>	<b>New Proposal</b>	<b>PI</b>		□									
		<b>Continued</b>	<b>PI</b>			□								

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

×: The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

■: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in A.

□: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.

Note that if a PI of a Planned Research project in the Transformative Research Areas is selected as PI for a Specially Promoted Research, such Planned Research project is not allowed to replace its PI and must be abolished.

\*Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).

2-1) Type “Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Co-Investigator (Column B)”

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2024 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" participates in a research project mentioned in column B as Co-Investigator.

Column B			Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Scientific Research on Innovative Areas (Research in a Proposed Research Area)	Transformative Research Areas (A)	Transformative Research Areas (B)	Challenging Research		International Collaborative Research*1	
					General	General	General	Planned Research	Planned Research	Planned Research	Pioneering	Exploratory		
					New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal		New Proposal
					Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I		Co-I
Column A			New Proposal	PI	×	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	
					Continued	PI	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Scientific Research (S)			New Proposal	PI										
					Continued	PI								
Scientific Research (A)	General	New Proposal	PI											
				Continued	PI									
	Overseas Scientific Investigation	Continued	PI											
Scientific Research (B)	General	New Proposal	PI											
				Continued	PI									
	Overseas Scientific Investigation	Continued	PI											
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI											
Scientific Research (C)	General	New Proposal	PI											
				Continued	PI									
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	PI											
Young Scientists(A)			Continued	PI										
Young Scientists(B)			Continued	PI										
Early-Career Scientists			New Proposal	PI										
					Continued	PI								
Challenging Research	Pioneering	New Proposal	PI											
				Continued	PI									
	Exploratory	New Proposal	PI											
				Continued	PI									
Research Activity Start-up			Continued			PI								
JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)*2			Continued	PI										
International Leading Research			Continued	PI										
International Collaborative Research (Former Fostering Joint International Research (B))			Continued	PI								▲		
Fostering Joint International Research(Former Fostering Joint International Research (A))			Continued	PI										
Home-Returning Researcher Development Research			Continued	PI										

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

× : The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

▲ : The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

■ : The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in A.

\*1 As for the Fostering Joint International Research (International Collaborative Research), a call for proposals is scheduled in around March 2024.

\*2 This restriction on parallel grant application/receipt does not apply if the researcher continues to use the Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow) in the case that he/she has declined a JSPS Research Fellowship and become disqualified and thus he/she remains eligible to apply for KAKENHI grants.

2-2) Type “Principal Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Co-Investigator (Column B)”

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to apply as Principal Investigator for a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Principal Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2024 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" participates in a research project mentioned in column B as Co-Investigator.

<div style="text-align: right;"><b>Column B</b></div> <div style="text-align: left;"><b>Column A</b></div>				Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Challenging Research		
						General	General	General	Pioneering	Exploratory	
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
				Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I	Co-I
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Administrative Group	New Proposal	PI	×							
		Continued	PI	▲							
	Planned Research	New Proposal	PI								
		Continued	PI								
	Publicly Offered Research	New Proposal	PI								
		Continued	PI								
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Administrative Group	New Proposal	PI								
		Continued	PI								
	Planned Research	New Proposal	PI								
		Continued	PI								

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

▲: The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

\*Research projects in Innovative Areas (Publicly Offered Research) are subject to the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt similar to the restriction which applies to those in Transformative Research Areas (A) (Publicly Offered Research).

3-1) Type “Co-Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)”

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which JSPS organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2024 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

Column B			Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)			Early-Career Scientists	Transformative Research Areas (A)			Transformative Research Areas (B)		Challenging Research		JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)	
					General	General	General		Administrative Group	Planned Research	Publicly Offered Research	Administrative Group	Planned Research	Pioneering	Exploratory		
					New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal		New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal		New Proposal
					PI	PI	PI		PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI		PI
Column A	Specially Promoted Research	Co-I	×														
	Continued	Co-I	▲														
Scientific Research (S)	New Proposal	Co-I	□														
	Continued	Co-I	□														
Scientific Research (A)	General	New Proposal	Co-I	□													
		Continued	Co-I	□													
	Overseas Scientific Investigation	Continued	Co-I	□													
Scientific Research (B)	General	New Proposal	Co-I	□													
		Continued	Co-I	□													
	Overseas Scientific Investigation	Continued	Co-I	□													
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	Co-I	□													
Scientific Research (C)	General	New Proposal	Co-I	□													
		Continued	Co-I	□													
	Generative Research Fields	Continued	Co-I	□													
Challenging Research	Pioneering	New Proposal	Co-I	□													
		Continued	Co-I	□													
	Exploratory	New Proposal	Co-I	□													
		Continued	Co-I	□													
International Leading Research	Continued	Co-I	□														
International Collaborative Research (Former Fostering Joint International Research(B))	Continued	Co-I	□														

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

× : The researcher can only apply for one research project (in case he/she applied for a research project mentioned in column A, he/she cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B).

▲ : The researcher cannot apply for a research project mentioned in column B (He/she only implements the research of a continued research project mentioned in column A).

□ : The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.

3-2) Type “Co-Investigator (New Proposal/Continued) (Column A) → Principal Investigator (Column B)”

This table shows the restriction on parallel grant application/receipt in case of "a person who tries to participate as a new Co-Investigator in a research project mentioned in column A (research categories for which MEXT organizes a call for proposals), or a person who has already become Co-Investigator of a research project that is scheduled to be continued in FY2024 (continued research project) mentioned in column A" applies as Principal Investigator for mentioned in column B.

<div style="text-align: center;"><b>Column B</b></div> <div style="text-align: center;"><b>Column A</b></div>				Specially Promoted Research	Scientific Research (S)	Scientific Research (A)	Scientific Research (B)	Scientific Research (C)	Early-Career Scientists	Challenging Research		JSPS Fellows (JSPS Research Fellow)
				General	General	General	Pioneering	Exploratory				
				New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal	New Proposal
				PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI	PI
Transformative Research Areas (A)	Planned Research	New Proposal	Co-I	<input type="checkbox"/>								
		Continued	Co-I	<input type="checkbox"/>								
Transformative Research Areas (B)	Planned Research	New Proposal	Co-I	<input type="checkbox"/>								
		Continued	Co-I	<input type="checkbox"/>								

Blank cell: The researcher can apply for both research projects.

: The researcher can apply for both research projects. However, in case both are adopted, he/she only implements the research of the research project in B.