

Purpose of the Research

The applicant shall indicate the general nature of the research and the specific purpose of the research, after succinctly summarizing it and providing an outline at the beginning, and with the existing academic literature referred to where necessary. In particular, details shall be given clearly with a focus on the following points. [Refer to the rules concerning the screening and assessment for Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research. (cf. Application Procedures for Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research)]

- 1) Scientific background for the research (e.g., domestic and overseas trends related to the research and positioning of the research; how the applicant has reached the concept based on his or her achievements in earlier research work; and details of achievements of past research work where the purpose of this project is to attain a greater level of knowledge in a similar field)
- 2) What will be elucidated and to what extent will it be pursued during the research period
- 3) Scientific characteristics and expected achievements and significance of the research in the area

Purpose of the Research (Outline) * Concerning the Purpose of the Research Project, the applicant should succinctly summarize and describe in detail.

Novelty and challenge of the research

Describe concretely and clearly focusing on the following points:

- 1) In what way does the current research have novel ideas and a challenging nature?
- 2) Elements which demonstrate that the current research will facilitate the development of new theories, novel ideas and will propose novel methodology, elements which demonstrate that the current research is promising in that it will yield outstanding research achievements if it succeeds, etc.

Research Plan and Method (continued)

Protection of Human Rights and Compliance with Laws and Regulations (cf. Application Procedures for Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research)

Describe the measures and actions that you will take if your research involves compliance with the related laws and regulations (e.g. research requiring the consent and the cooperation of the other party, research requiring consideration for the handling of personal information and research requiring efforts regarding bioethics and safety measures when implementing the research plan). This applies to surveys, research, experiments which require an approval procedure in an ethics committee inside and outside the research institution, such as for example questionnaire surveys and interview surveys in which personal information is involved, the use of provided samples, analysis study of the human genome, recombinant DNA experiments, experiments on animals, etc. Please indicate where this is not applicable.

Rationality and Justification of the Research Costs

The applicant should explain the rationality, necessity and grounds for calculating the research cost to be stated on the following page and thereafter, based on the scale and organization of the research given in *Research Plan and Method*. Indicate the necessity of the cost (e.g. breakdown) if, in case of research plans where in any of the fiscal years any of the costs like “equipment”, “travel expenses” or “personnel expenditure and remuneration” exceeds 90%, or in the case of research plans with a budget in which expense items under “Miscellaneous” account for a particularly large percentage of the budget in any single fiscal year.

To be filled in and attached by the Principal Investigator

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Application for Research Funding, Current State of Funding and Effort

Since examiners will refer to the information stated here in the second screening (collegial screening) when they discuss whether a research project will be able to be sufficiently implemented without causing unreasonable duplication or excessive concentration of research funding. It is necessary that the applicant correctly states the budget for the proposed research project that he or she receives and uses. The applicant should take into consideration the following points and enter (1) the research funding applied for, (2) the research funding to be provided and (3) other activities at the time of application by the Principal Investigator. Distinguish between sources of research funding by drawing a line, if there is more than one. For the exact method for filling in the necessary data, the applicant should verify the Procedures for Preparing and Entering a Proposal for Grant-in-Aid for “Challenging Exploratory Research”.

- 1) Fill in *Effort* with a percentage of time allocation (%) necessary for the implementation of the research where the entire yearly working time is set at 100%.
- 2) State the title of the research project at the beginning of *Research Funding Applied for*.
- 3) In the case of a KAKENHI for “Scientific Research on Innovative Areas (Research in a proposed research area)”, the applicant should state whether it is “planned research” or “invited research”.
- 4) Include research funding to be competitively provided by the research institution to which the researcher belongs.

(1) Research Funding Applied for

Funding system and name of the research funding (research period and name of the funding organization)	Title of the research project (name of the Principal Investigator)	Role (Principal Investigator or Co-Investigator (<i>kenkyu-buntan sha</i>))	Budget for FY2016 (throughout the period) (Unit: Thousands of yen)	Effort (%)	Differences in details of research and reasons for additional application for a grant for the current research project (In the case of a Principal Investigator of a KAKENHI, the amount to receive for the whole research period)
Research project for which a grant is applied Challenging Exploratory Research (2016-____)		Principal Investigator	()		(total budget in thousands of yen)

To be filled in and attached by the Principal Investigator

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Application for Research Funding, Current State of Funding and Effort (continued)					
(2) Research Funding to be Provided					
Funding system and name of the research funding (research period and name of the funding organization)	Title of the research project (name of the Principal Investigator)	Role (Principal Investigator or Co-Investigator (<i>kenkyu-buntan sha</i>))	Budget for FY2016 (throughout the period) (Unit: Thousands of yen)	Effort (%)	Differences in details of research and reasons for additional application for a grant for the current research project (In the case of a Principal Investigator of a KAKENHI, the amount to receive for the whole research period)
(3) Other Activities					/
State the effort for research and educational activities that are carried out as other work than the aforesaid research activities under application or to be funded.					
Total				100 (%)	
Total of the effort in (1), (2) and (3) above					