Collective Intelligence: an intelligence which consists of collected information and knowledge of individuals and emerges from the integration and collaboration of diverse information and individuals’ knowledge.

Interdisciplinarity: a state in which a research field crosses and integrates several academic disciplines. It differs from multidisciplinarity, which is an aggregation of disciplines that does not always integrate them. It also differs from transdisciplinarity, which transcends traditional boundaries between academic disciplines and society at large.