

World Premier International Research Center Initiative (WPI) FY2012 WPI Project Progress Report (Post-Interim Evaluation)

Host Institution	National Institute for Materials Science (NIMS)	Host Institution Head	Sukekatsu Ushioda
Research Center	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Center Director	Masakazu Aono

Common instructions:

- * Unless otherwise specified, prepare this report from the timeline of 31 March 2013.
- * So as to base this fiscal year's follow-up review on the document "Post-interim evaluation revised center project," please prepare this report from the perspective of the revised project.
- * Use yen (¥) when writing monetary amounts in the report. If an exchange rate is used to calculate the yen amount, give the rate.

Summary of State of WPI Center Project Progress (write within two pages)

Conducting research of the highest world level

We at MANA take great pride in having conducted the world's highest level materials research these past six years. Most of the accomplishments described below represent the outcome of studies bridging two or three different research fields.

Our finding on unusually massive, instantaneous and reversible swelling of layered crystals will provide important insights into delamination reaction and contribute to controlled production of high-quality nanosheets. We have found more important properties/functions of the atomic switch, such as interesting characteristics similar to the synapse in the neuron network of the human brain. We have developed several oxide photo-catalysts with sufficient negative conduction band potential to successfully convert CO₂ into CH₄ fuel under light irradiation.

Theoretical studies and the development of novel measurement methods are regarded as very important for nanoarchitectonics research in MANA. Recently, various important results triggering great interest have been obtained such as half metallic antiferromagnet as a prospective material for spintronics by first principles calculations. We have also developed revolutionary in situ measurements of the tensile strength on very thin Si nanowires inside a transmission electron microscope.

Advancing fusion of various research fields

To promote research fusion, we have established a variety of programs. The Grand Challenge Research Program was launched in FY2011, and in the spring of 2013, after two years, a debrief meeting of the seven selected projects was held in an open style and it was clearly observed that all the projects had already obtained noteworthy preliminary results. In FY2012, we launched the Theory-Experiment Fusion Research Program and the Nano-Life Fusion Research Program. Five applications for the former and two applications for the latter were accepted through hearing. According to a follow-up review after one year, all of the projects made a good start.

MANA held "camp"-type Grand Challenge Meetings twice in FY 2012. We have observed that these meetings are remarkably useful in triggering fusion research among MANA's scientists in different research specialties. The new WPI-MANA Building has emphasized transparency and increased interaction between researchers from different disciplines.

Globalization of the institution

About 300 researchers from around the globe, including renowned scientists, young faculty and students,

have visited MANA. The number of requests from Japanese and foreign government agencies, universities and research institutes to hold research meetings with MANA increased. MANA has become one of Japan's premier international research hubs where numerous researchers from around the world gather, and is accomplishing one of its missions—to construct a network of nanotechnology centers throughout the world.

We continue to engage in a wide range of initiatives to spread the word about our original concept of nanoarchitectonics and to raise MANA's recognition. We announced an open forum entitled "Nanoarchitectonics and the Interface" in the American Chemical Society's *Langmuir*. The special issue was published in June 2013, and 33 of the 48 papers were contributed by non-MANA researchers from around the world. A similar special issue entitled "Nanoarchitectonics and Porous Materials" was published in the *Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology* in April 2013.

The Thomson Reuters citation rankings are an important indicator of research performance. While the global rankings of Japanese universities and research institutes have fallen across the board, NIMS's ranking in the field of materials science has soared from 13th to 4th in the world and from 4th to 1st in Japan in five years thanks to substantial contributions of MANA.

Implementing organizational reforms

The various systemic reforms implemented by MANA to date are gradually permeating our host institution, NIMS, thereby facilitating its own systemic reforms.

NIMS established the International Center for Young Scientists (ICYS) to select and train young outstanding post-doc researchers from around the world, and it uses this as a career path system for handpicking the best candidates for permanent researcher positions at NIMS. MANA plays a central role as an organization for accepting and training ICYS Researchers. In light of this, an ICYS system was established to cultivate young researchers working in new fields in two NIMS' newly established centers.

Also MANA's international research institute administration systems are now spreading to other universities and research institutes.

Efforts to secure the center's future development over the mid- to long term

NIMS's third five-year plan, which commenced in April 2011, already includes a strategy aimed at making MANA a permanent organization. MANA is positioned within NIMS as the Nano-scale Materials Division, one of NIMS's three research divisions. Along with efforts to ensure the organizational permanence of MANA, NIMS is deliberately increasing the number of the Center's permanent researchers and administrative staff.

Regardless of whether the WPI program grant is extended or not, NIMS promises to provide the following research resources for MANA:

- i) Approximately 100 core members will be assigned to MANA as permanent employees of NIMS;
- ii) Expenses required to sustain basic and fundamental research at MANA are borne from NIMS operations subsidies totaling more than 1 billion yen.

However, MANA strongly requests a five-year extension of the program. We will designate the five-year extension as a period to establish MANA's "world premier status" and become independent, and we will enact the following initiatives.

- i) We will work to cover the salaries of permanent and fixed-term staff members with operations subsidies and external funding, respectively.
- ii) MANA's original programs will be transferred, as much as possible, to NIMS, and we will operate those programs that need to be implemented on their own on a self-sustaining basis.
- iii) We will encourage our researchers to engage in challenging and interdisciplinary research, thereby cultivating numerous highly creative research projects and leading to more external funding.

- Please concisely describe the progress being made by the WPI center project from the viewpoints described below.
- In addressing the below-listed 1-6 criteria, please place emphasis on the following:
 - (1) Whether research is being carried out at a top world-level (including whether research advances are being made by fusing fields).
 - (2) Whether a proactive effort continues to be made to establish itself as a “truly” world premier international research center.
 - (3) Whether a steadfast effort is being made to secure the center’s future development over the mid- to long term.
- Please prepare this report within 10-20 pages (excluding the attached forms).

1. Conducting research of the highest world level

* Regarding the criteria used when evaluating the world level of center, please note any updated results using your previous evaluation criteria and methods or any improvements you have made to those criteria and methods.

MANA entered the second five-year period of the WPI program from FY2012 garnering high evaluations of the activities of the first five-year period. We at MANA take great pride in having conducted the world’s highest level materials research these past six years. This research spans a wide range of programs from basic studies to advanced applications. In this research, we regard theoretical studies and the development of novel measurement methods as very important. All research in MANA is conducted on the basis of “materials nanoarchitectonics”, which we regard as a key concept for new materials development. The high quality of MANA research is mirrored in the various parameters presented later in the supplementary materials of the appendices.

The following is a brief description of MANA accomplishments in FY2012. MANA conducts research in the four fields of Nano-Materials, Nano-System, Nano-Power and Nano-Life; it should be pointed out that the Nano-Green and Nano-Bio fields, having existed in the first five-year period, were remodeled into the Nano-Power and Nano-Life fields, respectively, in October 2012, five years after MANA’s establishment. Most of the accomplishments described below represent the outcome of studies bridging two or three different research fields.

A) Further remarkable progress in “nanosheet technology”

We are creating a wide variety of novel materials based on our original “nanosheet technology”, which features soft-chemical delamination and restacking “nanosheet” processes. In addition to the remarkable results obtained in the first 5-year period, the following unexpected discoveries have been made recently.

a. *Unusually massive, instantaneous and reversible swelling of layered crystals*

We have found that layered titanate crystals show enormous ~100 fold swelling in an amino alcohol solution in a few seconds then shrink back to their original size also in seconds (see Fig. 1). This unprecedented behavior is dramatically different from that with quaternary ammonium as a well-known delaminating agent. This finding will provide important insights into delamination reaction and contribute to controlled production of high-quality nanosheets.

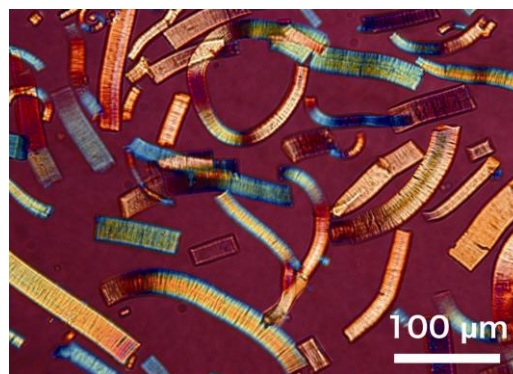


Fig. 1 Huge swelling of titanate crystals. T. Sasaki et al., Nature Commun. 4 (2013) 1632.

b. *Hydroxide nanocones as the first example except for carbon-like material*

We have found that homogeneous precipitation of Co or Ni salts in a presence of surfactant produces a

unique hydroxide-based nanocone. This is the first nanocone structure derived from non-carbon materials. The nanocone was found to be delaminated, providing a new route to hydroxide nanosheets.

B) Further remarkable progress in the "atomic switch"

We developed the "atomic switch" in the first 5-year period of MANA. This is a novel electronic device in which migration of atoms at the nanoscale perform ON/OFF switching depending on the polarity of applied voltage. This is in contrast to the conventional transistor switch in which a change of the electronic state due to voltage change is responsible for ON/OFF switching. Teamed with the NEC Corp., we have already reached a technological level of mounting the atomic switch in practical integrated circuits for significantly improved performance. Recently, we have found more important properties/functions of the atomic switch as described below.

a. *Synaptic characteristics of the atomic switch discovered*

We have found that a certain type of atomic switch exhibits interesting characteristics similar to the synapse in the neuron network of the human brain. Namely, even if the atomic switch is switched ON by a voltage pulse, it gradually becomes an OFF state under zero voltage. However, if a strong voltage pulse is applied, the ON state is maintained forever under zero voltage. Interestingly, even if the voltage pulse is not significantly strong, by applying such voltage pulses repeatedly at a high frequency, an ON state is obtained suddenly and the state is stable forever under zero voltage.

b. *Networks of hundreds of millions of atomic switches exhibit unexpected characteristics*

The results described above encouraged us to construct a random network of hundreds of millions of atomic switches (see Fig. 2). We constructed the network by combining the lithography of Pt electrodes and wet chemistry to form Ag and Ag₂S dendritic nanowires. At

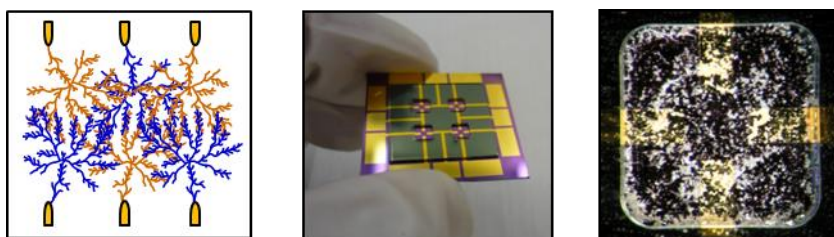


Fig. 2 Random network of hundreds of millions of atomic switches, which exhibits unexpected characteristics.

A. Stieg et al., *Adv. Mater.* 24 (2012) 286.

each crossing points of Ag and Ag₂S nanowires, an atomic switch was formed. This network comprising hundreds of millions of atomic switches exhibited unexpected characteristics that are attracting great interest. For example, when we apply a DC voltage between two of the Pt electrodes, the conductance between them does not increase monotonically with time but repeats increase and decrease at all time scales of 100 ms, 1 and 100 s, indicating that recurrent currents flow in the network. This promises the possibility of novel computational circuits.

C) Towards realization of artificial photosynthesis

We have made considerable headway in realizing one of the three MANA grand challenges, i.e. practical artificial photosynthesis. Two examples are shown below.

a. *Efficient conversion of CO₂ to CH₄ fuel by oxide nanowires*

We have developed several oxide photo-catalysts with sufficient negative conduction band potential to successfully convert CO₂ into CH₄ fuel under light irradiation. In particular, we have revealed that controlling surface oxygen deficiency is critical in carbon dioxide reduction reactions. An extensive study from both experimental and theoretical approaches demonstrated that the enhanced catalytic activity resulted from oxygen deficiency-related synergistic effects on the visible light absorption and the carbon dioxide adsorption properties of the catalyst surface. The result provides an important guideline for developing

highly efficient catalysts (see Fig. 3).

b. A new strategy for enhancing solar-fuel production via modulating reaction- environment

We found that surface alkalization induced by a high alkalinity of the solution environment can significantly shift the surface energy band of SrTiO₃ photocatalyst to a more negative level, supplying a strong potential for H₂O reduction and consequently promoting the photocatalytic efficiency of H₂ evolution to a quantum efficiency as high as 25.6% under visible light irradiation.

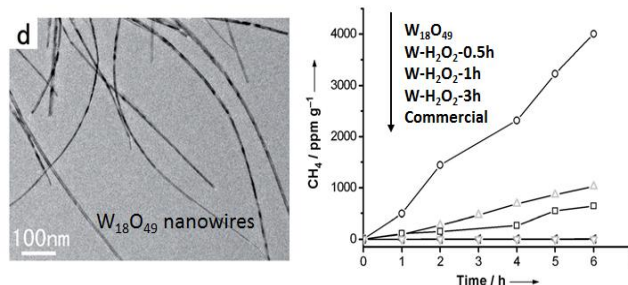


Fig. 3 Efficient conversion of CO₂ to CH₄ fuel by oxide nanowires.

G. Xi et al., Angew. Chem. Int. Ed., 51 (2012) 2395.

D) Theoretical nanoarchitectonics

Theoretical studies are regarded as very important for nanoarchitectonics research in MANA. Recently, various important results triggering great interest have been obtained. Two examples are shown below.

a. Half metallic antiferromagnet as a prospective material for spintronics

Spintronics, expected to be next-generation technology, is based on the spin degree of freedom of electrons, a new notch additional to charge. Half metals (HM), a class of materials which are metallic in one spin channel and insulating in the opposite spin channel, are ideal for spintronics since they can yield infinite magnetoresistance. We noticed that the iron pnictides can be used to generate an even novel state called half metallic antiferromagnet (HMAFM), which is further characterized by zero total magnetization. We focus on BaFe₂As₂, a poor metal of AFM order with zero net magnetization. Nominally, an Fe atom has six 3d electrons and shows an effective spin moment of 4 μ_B due to Hund's coupling. We propose to replace half the Fe atoms with the Cr atoms, noticing that Cr possesses four 3d electrons and thus will not change the AFM order of the parent material, while it will modify the band structure due to the different atomic number. This idea has been confirmed successfully with first principles calculations, which indicate clearly BaCrFeAs₂ is a HMAFM (see Fig. 4).

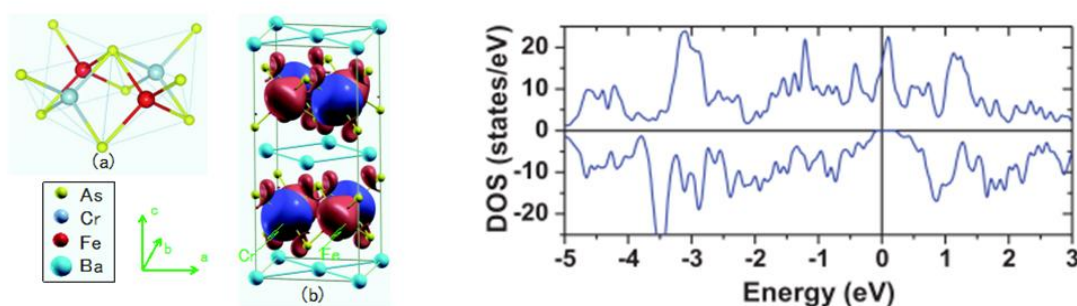


Fig. 4 Lattice structure, distribution of spin magnetization and the density of states of BaCrFeAs₂.

X. Hu, Adv. Mater. 24 (2012) 294.

b. Novel topological material

By using staggered electric potential, antiferromagnetic exchange field and spin-orbit coupling, we can control the spin, valley and sublattice degrees of freedom of electrons on a honeycomb lattice, and achieve a novel topological insulator with simultaneous finite charge and spin Chern numbers. With first principles calculations we demonstrated that the scheme can be realized by material modification in perovskite G-type AFM insulators grown along (111) direction, where d electrons hop on a buckled honeycomb lattice and

exhibit Dirac behaviors. In a finite sample of this material, there appears a quantized edge current with full spin polarization, while the total magnetization is compensated to zero. In this topological HMAFM, the spin polarization of the dissipationless edge current can be inverted by electric field, which has a great advantage in spintronics.

E) Valence tunable Resistivity Random Access Memory

As a future nonvolatile memory, Resistivity Random Access Memory (ReRAM) has been a focus. In this memory, the most urgent issue is the reliability at the memory function. The ReRAM function is dominated by vacancy formation and the reliability depends on the controlled number of vacancies. However, under the bias, applied voltage causes many vacancies, resulting in device breakdown. The self-limiting control of vacancy is expected. Nd_2O_5 is a candidate to balance the valence due to mixed valence, and Ta_2O_5 is noticed as a stable host oxide for ReRAM. By combinatorial screening, the best composition of $\text{Nd}_2\text{O}_5\text{-Ta}_2\text{O}_5$ was found and stable and reliable ReRAM operation was demonstrated.

F) Development of revolutionary in situ TEM techniques for nanomaterial property analysis

a. First tensile strength measurements on ultrathin silicon nanowires

We designed a unique nanomechanical stage for the first direct measurements of the tensile strength on very thin Si nanowires inside a transmission electron microscope under a spatial resolution of 0.17 nm and for the first time obtained the diameter dependence of Si wire strength at such tiny dimensions. This value was found to linearly increase with a decrease in wire diameter and reached more than 11 GPa for the thinnest nanowires of 8 nm in diameter (see Fig. 5). This data has a crucial value for the future development of Si-based nanoelectronics and accurate estimates of sustainability.

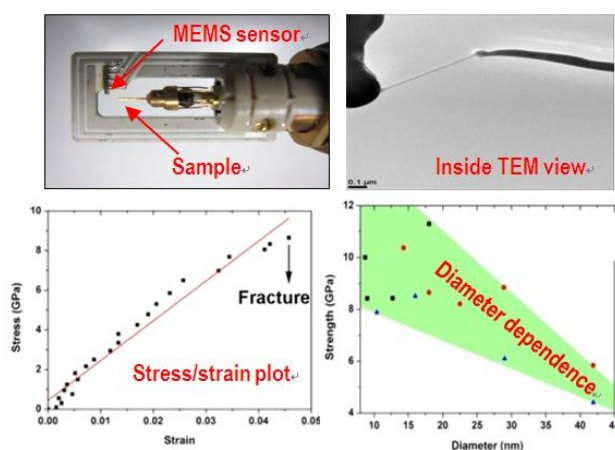


Fig. 5 Nanomechanical measurements inside a transmission electron microscope on ultrathin silicon nano-wires.

D.M. Tang et al., *Nano Lett.* 12 (2012) 1898.

b. Ultrastrong and superlight Al-BN nanotube composites

Using an analogous setup we performed direct *in situ* bending and tensile testing on individual boron nitride nanotube (BNNT)/Al nanocomposites prepared by magnetron sputtering of Al on a BN nanotube powder. In parallel, high-resolution TEM images and video recordings were taken for the analysis of deformation kinetics and fracture mechanisms. The nanohybrids having an individual BN nanotube core with a decently thick aluminum coating (40-200 nm) withstood nearly 10-20 times higher stresses compared to a pure not armed Al metal, reaching huge values exceeding 1.0 GPa (comparable to the best high-strength steels), while exhibiting a density of less than 2.5 g/cm^3 . This pioneering work opens up a prospective pathway for making ultralight and super strong "dream" structural materials.

G) Nano-life related materials research

For development of novel biomaterials or devices to repair the human body, it is necessary to prepare composite materials by joining different kinds of material surfaces or by employing novel methods for surface modification with bio-active molecules.

We have discovered novel peptides that can specifically bind metallic or ceramic surfaces, by the phage

display method. As metallic materials, nickel-free high nitrogen stainless steel (HNS), Co-Cr alloy and SUS316L were selected because HNS is used for drug-eluting stents in our research. The developed peptide is adsorbed effectively to the Co-Cr alloy surface. In addition, we analyzed the binding capacity for HNS of the peptide binding. We observed no desorption in any serum. This means that the peptide was adsorbed on the surface strongly. In drug eluting stents, drug-sustained release is required for long-time suppression of stenosis. The developed peptide is expected to contribute to fabrication of a stably-bound matrix for drug release. We also prepared the antibody-peptide complex to investigate the enhancement of cell-materials interaction. The antibody binds the endothelial cells. Larger amounts of the cells adhered on only the complex-adsorbed metallic surface. It was found that the developed peptide is very effective as a linker-molecule.

H) Novel nanoscale characterization/analysis methods

a. *New paradigm of nanomechanical sensors*

We have been developing advanced nanomechanical sensors based on a membrane-type surface stress sensor (MSS). Recently, we have succeeded in overcoming one of the long-standing major issues of nanomechanical sensors, that is, the coating problem. We investigated the nanomechanical properties of MSS and found that a double-side coating is applicable to MSS instead of a single-side coating which is a standard method with various difficulties. The double-side coating allows almost any kind of coating method to be implemented including dip coating methods, making nanomechanical sensors open to virtually all coating materials. Double-side-coated MSS represents a new paradigm of one-chip-one-channel (channels on a chip are all coated with the same receptor layers) shifting from the conventional one-chip-multiple-channel (channels on a chip are coated with different receptor layers) paradigm.

b. *Novel real-time molecule identifier based on dynamic chemical desorption*

We have developed nanomechanical gas sensors with minimal experimental requirements such as "one polymer" in "ambient air". Dynamic desorption behavior modulated by changing the thickness of a polymer receptor layer can yield multiple signals from an identical polymer material (see Fig. 6).

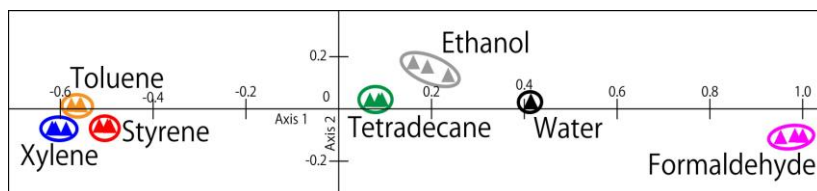


Fig. 6 Novel gas identification with minimal requirements.

G. Yoshikawa et al., (to be published)

Taking advantage of the high sensitivity of the MSS platform, sick house syndrome chemicals were clearly identified even with one polymer in ambient air. With this new strategy, we can prepare a large variety of receptor layers from a few types of polymers.

2. Advancing fusion of various research fields

Since the establishment of MANA six years ago, we have regarded the fusion of different research fields as a gateway to accomplishing advanced research. Our research organization, comprising four research fields, was designed so as to promote the fusion of different research fields. Briefly, basic research in the Nano-Materials and Nano-System fields is fused to application research in the Nano-Power and Nano-Life fields (the latter two were called "Nano-Green" and "Nano-Bio" fields in the first five-year period). We have seen this scheme work considerably well. It should be pointed out that MANA's seven research satellites placed in the USA, UK, France, Canada and Japan have also contributed significantly to research fusion.

To promote research fusion, we have established a variety of programs: The MANA Grand Challenge

Research Program was launched in FY2011 in the first five-year period to encourage researchers to undertake innovative, "outside-the-box" interdisciplinary research not limited to materials science. This initiative sought applications for risky yet challenging topics that matched the concept of nanoarchitectonics. Seven applications were accepted through hearings. In the spring of 2013, after two years, a debrief meeting of the selected projects was held in an open style and it was clearly observed that all the projects had already obtained noteworthy preliminary results.

Annually and sometimes biannually, MANA holds a "camp"-type approach called "Grand Challenge Meetings." Some twenty MANA researchers are selected from among those interested in joining this meeting and they engage in free discussions about future grand challenges at MANA at a remote country site for two days. Two meetings were held in the spring and fall of 2012. We have observed that these meetings are remarkably useful in triggering fusion research among MANA's scientists in different research specialties.

In FY2012, we launched the Theory-Experiment Fusion Research Program and the Nano-Life Fusion Research Program. Five applications for the former and two applications for the latter were accepted through hearing. According to a follow-up review after one year, all of the projects made a good start.

MANA Seminars have been held regularly since our inception. At these seminars, researchers from both within and outside MANA present timely research topics and engage in discussions with MANA researchers of different fields. Each seminar comes into its own as a true "melting pot." As such, the seminars play a key role in promoting field integration.

MANA's fusion research studies are varied. The following section introduces two examples of ongoing fusion research that is attracting attention.

1) Fusion research between nanobiology and nanotechnology

Two remarkable fusion research activities should be pointed out in this category:

Dr. Genki Yoshikawa in the Nano-System field has developed a novel molecular sensor that can detect/identify various kinds of molecules in gas or liquid at the same time at an ultra-high sensitivity (about 100 times in comparison with conventional similar methods). He has started a close collaboration with Dr. Mitsuhiro Ebara of the Nano-Life field and an expert of biomarker science. This team is off to a good start toward development of a new low-cost, portable biomarker sensor for medical diagnosis.

Another prime example of fusion research is conducted by Prof. Francoise Winnik, a PI in the Nano-Life field and also a professor at the University of Montreal. She is an authority of near-infrared (IR) in-vivo bioimaging. Recognizing the value of cooperative research, she has teamed with Dr. Naoto Shirahata (Nano-Materials expert and developer of novel nanoparticles active in near-IR region) and Dr. Tadaaki Nagao (Nano-System expert engaged in advanced studies in plasmonic nano-antennas in the near-IR region) to explore new methods of highly-sensitive near-IR in-vivo bioimaging. The preliminary results of their fusion-research effort are already seen as promising.

2) Fusion research linking theoretical nanoscience and nanotechnology

Dr. Xiao Hu, a PI in the Nano-System field, recently made the following theoretical prediction which is attracting wide interest. If a heterostructure consisting of a superconductor, semiconductor with large spin-orbit coupling and ferromagnetic insulator is constructed, a Majorana particle appears at the edge of the heterostructure in a certain condition. If three such heterostructures are connected through a gated pathway, it is possible to control the exchange of Majorana particles between the heterostructures, achieving non-Abelian quantum bit operation for quantum computation without decoherence. Independently, Dr. Takashi Uchihashi, Nano-System expert, has observed macroscopic superconducting current through a surface of a semiconductor, i.e. the Si (111) surface modified with a small amount of Indium. If these two studies are fused, the quantum bit without decoherence mentioned above will be materialized relatively easily. This exciting fusion research is now underway.

3. Globalization of the institution

* Describe what's been accomplished or recognized in the efforts to raise the center's international recognition as a genuine top world-level research institute, along with innovative efforts proactively being taken in accordance with the development stage of the center, including the following points, for example:

- Efforts being developed based on the analysis of number and state of world-leading, frontline researchers; number and state of visiting researchers; exchange with overseas entities

As of March 31, 2013, the Center employed 199 researchers, of which 107, or 54%, are foreign nationals. In addition, about 300 researchers from around the globe, including renowned scientists, young faculty and students, have visited MANA by way of invitational programs, cooperative graduate schools and internships. In this way, MANA is one of Japan's premier international research hubs where numerous researchers from around the world gather.

A handful of foreign researchers resigned from MANA in the wake of the nuclear power plant incident after the Great East Japan Earthquake, and there was a time when researchers from overseas stopped visiting, but it seems that this so-called "Japan allergy" has disappeared almost entirely after two years have passed.

In FY2012, the number of requests from Japanese and foreign government agencies, universities and research institutes to hold research meetings increased. We held bilateral workshops with Canada and Australia as well as symposia with several Japanese and foreign universities (i.e., Osaka, Waseda, Northwestern, Montreal, Bristol, Rennes and National Taiwan). In addition, the Japan portion of the Asia PCCP Symposia, a series of academic conferences held by *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics* (PCCP; the journal of the Royal Society of Chemistry in Great Britain) in Japan, China and Korea, was held at MANA. These efforts have helped us to broadcast MANA's activities widely and to find joint research partners.

As this shows, MANA is gradually accomplishing one of its missions—to construct a network of nanotechnology centers throughout the world.

- Proactive efforts to raise the level of the Center's international recognition

We continue to engage in a wide range of initiatives to spread the word about our original concept of nanoarchitectonics and to raise MANA's recognition.

In FY2011, two journals of original refereed contributions, *Advanced Materials* and *Science and Technology of Advanced Materials*, published special features on MANA which served as compilations of the research outcomes of MANA researchers. In FY2012, we took this one step further and announced an open forum entitled "Nanoarchitectonics and the Interface" in the American Chemical Society's *Langmuir*; we received submissions from many non-MANA researchers. This was published in June 2013, and 33 of the 48 papers were contributed by researchers from around the world. We issued a similar call for papers in the *Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology* (American Scientific Publishers), and published a special issue entitled "Nanoarchitectonics and Porous Materials" in April 2013.

In addition, we began disseminating information worldwide in FY2011 with an English e-mail newsletter called MANA Research Highlight, and in FY2012 we began running banner ads for highlighted articles on a



Langmuir's special issue on Interfacial Nanoarchitectonics

trial basis. For one month from February 15, we ran a banner ad on the top page of the *Science* website for an article on the naked-eye detection of cesium. The site where we had made the article available received a large number of viewers who had clicked on the banner. Going forward, we will use an effective balance of push and pull strategies to transmit information as part of our plan to broadcast MANA's research output worldwide.

The establishment of MANA has raised the overall level of research at NIMS and heightened the presence of NIMS in the world. The Thomson Reuters citation rankings are an important indicator of research performance. While the global rankings of Japanese universities and research institutes have fallen across the board, NIMS's ranking in the field of material science has soared from 13th to 4th in the world and from 4th to 1st in Japan in five years. Even though MANA researchers only account for about 20% of NIMS researchers, approximately 50% of NIMS's citations are for papers authored by MANA-affiliated researchers, which shows that MANA's contribution to NIMS's advancement is extremely significant.

1997 - 2007			2002 - 2012		
Domestic Ranking	World Ranking	Institution	Domestic Ranking	World Ranking	Institution
1	3	Tohoku Univ	1	4	NIMS
2	4	AIST	2	6	Tohoku Univ
3	7	Osaka Univ	3	9	AIST
4	13	NIMS	4	19	Osaka Univ
5	14	Univ Tokyo	5	21	Univ Tokyo
6	15	Kyoto Univ	6	25	JST
7	18	Tokyo Tech	7	28	Kyoto Univ
8	33	Kyusyu Univ	8	32	Tokyo Tech
9	40	JST	9	65	Kyusyu Univ
10	56	Nagoya Univ	10	100	Hokkaido Univ

Source: Thomson Reuters Professional KK

Top 10 institutional citation ranking in materials science in Japan

- Efforts to make the Center into one that attracts excellent young researchers from around the world (such as efforts fostering young researchers and contributing to advancing their career paths)

In addition to the four pillars of the WPI Program—world-class research, interdisciplinary research promotion, internationalization and systemic reform—the cultivation of young researchers is another key pillar of MANA.

106 of the Center's 199 researchers are postdoc researchers and graduate students, of which 90, or 85%, are foreign nationals. In this manner, MANA has achieved an environment in which a large number of young researchers from around the world can hone their skills through friendly rivalry.

The 8th Japan-UK-USA Nanotechnology Students' Summer School was held at MANA in late August as part of our efforts to cultivate young researchers. The objective of the program was to boost student creativity and communication skills by having them work in groups to "tackle the impossible". Nine students from NIMS joined instructors invited from the US and Europe and 12 students from the US, England and Australia to hold discussions in English and issue unique proposals on the far-reaching topic of ways to ensure the continued existence of all humankind.

Meanwhile, despite the fact that MANA has developed into an outstanding international research hub

within Japan, the Program Committee remarked that the number of Japanese postdocs is low and should be increased. For this reason, we established the YAMATO-MANA Program (**Y**oung, **A**spiring **M**otherland **A**cademics **T**O **M**ANA) to bring talented young Japanese researchers to MANA in an effort to cultivate Japan's future leaders; this is a Center-wide effort to locate human resources. (Note: "Yamato" is an ancient name of Japan.)

In addition, we believe that sending MANA's young researchers to conduct research at major foreign research institutions for long periods of time is an effective way to produce international and interdisciplinary young researchers. In FY2012, we sent three young researchers to the University of Cambridge (UK), RWTH Aachen University (Germany) and MINATEC (France), respectively, to conduct research for periods of one to two years. Several other young researchers spent short stints with renowned Western scientists (mentors) receiving valuable research advice.

4. Implementing organizational reforms

* If innovated system reforms generated by the center have had a ripple effect on other departments of the host institutions or on other research institutions, clearly describe in what ways.

The various systemic reforms and staff awareness-raising initiatives implemented by MANA to date are gradually permeating our host institution, NIMS, thereby facilitating its own systemic reforms.

Learning from MANA, NIMS is working to improve the English proficiency of its administrative staff in an effort to establish an Institute-wide bilingual administration system. In addition to focusing on hiring staff with advanced English proficiency, NIMS has been using operations subsidies since FY2010 to provide English conversation lessons, correspondence education and overseas language training for its young permanent staff. Over the last four years, the average TOEIC score has jumped from 381 to 507, which is proof that our efforts are starting to show results.

NIMS established the International Center for Young Scientists (ICYS) to select and train young outstanding postdoc researchers from around the world, and it uses this as a career path system for handpicking the best candidates for permanent researcher positions at NIMS. MANA plays a central role as an organization for accepting and training ICYS Researchers. These young researchers flourish in MANA's international melting pot environment, and many of them are later appointed as permanent researchers at NIMS. In light of this, an ICYS system was established to cultivate young researchers working in new fields in NIMS' newly established Elements Strategy Initiative Center for Magnetic Materials (ESICMM) and Global Research Center for Environment and Energy Based on Nanomaterials Science (GREEN).

The aforementioned roles of MANA have been officially defined in NIMS's third five-year plan as follows: "We will use the experience of building an international research environment and young researcher recruitment and training system at MANA in our efforts to internationalize the entire Institute."

At MANA, foreigners account for more than half of the researchers and English is the official language. These international research institute administration systems are now spreading to other universities and research institutes. In April, we led a tour of our facilities for institutions scheduled to apply for the WPI Focus Program and explained our administrative systems. We also share information on our systems with the existing WPI Centers, AIMR, I²CNER and IIIS. In addition, we have welcomed officials from JAXA, JST and the World Class Institute Program—the Korean version of WPI—for hearings on our administrative systems. Furthermore, our international research institute administration systems were showcased at the University Research Administrators (URA) Forum at the University of Tsukuba.

5. Efforts to secure the center's future development over the mid- to long term

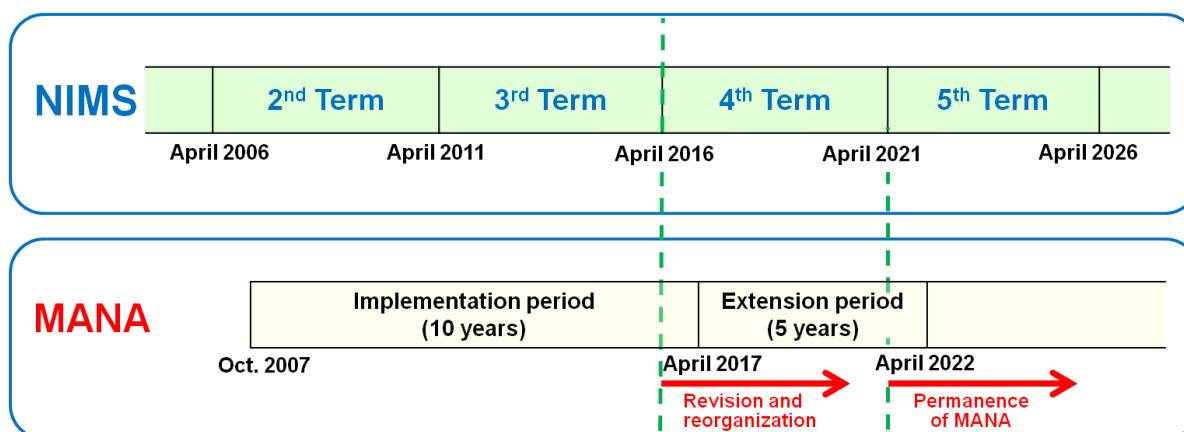
* Please address the following items, which are essential to mid- to long-term center development:

- Future Prospects with regard to the research plan, research organization and PI composition; prospects for the fostering and securing of next-generation researchers

NIMS's third five-year plan, which commenced in April 2011, already includes a strategy aimed at making MANA a permanent organization. MANA's development of innovative new materials based on nanoarchitectonics is recognized as one of NIMS's three Priority R&D Fields, and MANA is positioned within NIMS as the Nano-scale Materials Division, one of NIMS's three research divisions.

Along with efforts to ensure the organizational permanence of MANA, NIMS is deliberately increasing the number of the Center's permanent researchers and administrative staff. Between April 2011 and April 2013, 13 new permanent staff joined MANA. Of these, 11 were newly appointed from outside the organization; the other two were internal transfers. As a result of this, MANA has 88 permanent staff as of April 1, 2013. Going forward, NIMS plans to expand the Center and will continue hiring several new researchers every year.

NIMS's next five-year plan will begin in April 2016, one year before the conclusion of the originally scheduled WPI Project period (10 years) in March 2017. As such, this plan will make the necessary revisions to MANA's organization and research fields before then in preparation for the extended operation of the Center beginning in April 2017. In subsequent five-year plans, MANA will continue to handle one of NIMS's Priority R&D Fields and will remain a core part of the Institution's research. Furthermore, we plan to undertake bold reforms by reviewing MANA's research fields and strengthening theoretical research in light of the advice received from the Program Committee and other advisors.



MANA's position in NIMS's five-year plan

- Prospects for securing resources such as permanent positions and revenues; plan and/or implementation for defining the Center's role and/or positioning within the host institution's institutional structure

Regardless of whether the WPI program grant is extended or not, NIMS promises to provide the following research resources for MANA:

- Approximately 100 core members, including Principle Investigators, Group Leaders, Associate Principle Investigators, MANA Scientists, Independent Scientists, and administrative staff will be assigned to MANA as permanent employees of NIMS;
- Research project expenses, MANA Foundry operation expenses, fees for inviting and dispatching researchers, utilities and other R&D expenses required to sustain basic and fundamental research at MANA are borne from NIMS operations subsidies totaling more than 1 billion yen.

Once the WPI program concludes, it will become difficult for us to allocated salaries for roughly 100 fixed-term staff members (i.e., postdoc researchers, graduate students and some administrative staff). In addition to salaries, raising funds to cover those expenses that give MANA its unique features, including

expenses for young researcher development programs, Satellite operation expenses, and fees for symposia and other outreach events, remains an issue.

Since we do not anticipate increased operations subsidies from NIMS, we must rely on the external funding that MANA researchers obtain in order to continue hiring fixed-term staff members and sustaining our activities as a "premier international research center". The roughly 1 billion yen in external funding that MANA researchers have currently obtained is not sufficient, so we will need to increase this amount dramatically. Securing funds for programs that include elements of human resources development is particularly effective. There are several groundbreaking research topics that have started to come out of the Grand Challenge Research Program and other interdisciplinary research efforts initiated during the WPI Program, and growing these into large-scale, externally-funded projects will become an overriding priority.

- Measures to sustain the Center as a premier international research center after program funding ends (including support by the host institution)

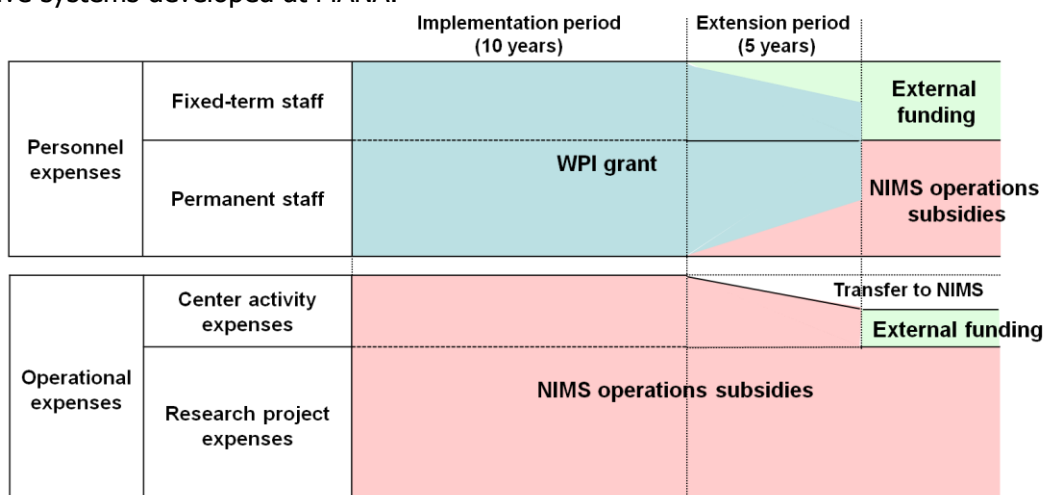
If the program grant is stopped at the end of the 10-year project period, we will not have enough funding to retain postdoc researchers, graduate students, and staff and to maintain the various programs that give MANA its unique character. In this way, the Center would face severe restrictions in its activities.

As such, MANA strongly requests a five-year extension of the program. We will designate the five-year extension as a period to establish MANA's "world premier status" and become independent, and we will enact the following initiatives.

- i) We will work to replace the program grant used to cover the salaries of permanent and fixed-term staff members with operations subsidies and external funding, respectively.
- ii) MANA's original programs, including young researcher development programs, Satellites, symposia and other outreach events, will be transferred, as much as possible, to NIMS, and we will operate those programs that need to be implemented on their own on a self-sustaining basis.
- iii) We will encourage our researchers to engage in challenging and interdisciplinary research, thereby cultivating numerous highly creative research projects and leading to more external funding.

Regardless of whether the program is extended or not, MANA researchers will need to work hard to secure the large-scale external funding required to hire postdoc researchers and graduate students, but if an extension is granted, there is no doubt it will make this process easier.

NIMS's fifth five-year plan, which will commence one year before the five-year extension concludes, will promise to make MANA a permanent organization while maintaining its "world premier status" by engaging in a review of organizations and frameworks focusing on carrying on the research projects and administrative systems developed at MANA.



Financing structure: present and future

6. Others

* In addition to the above 1-5 evaluation items, only if there is anything else that deserves mention regarding the center project's progress, please note it.

(1) Highly Visible New Research Building

The WPI-MANA Building, opened in FY2012, was designed to increase interaction between researchers from different disciplines, and has been a game-changer in terms of transforming the research style of MANA's researchers.

The offices on each floor employ an open floor plan with no partitions, and researchers from different disciplines are assigned to the same space. As a result, interdisciplinary research is starting to occur due to "forced" interactions. An example of this is Prof. Winnik and Dr. Golberg's research on biopolymer-coated BN nanotubes.

The labs also emphasize transparency with glass walls and doors facing the hallways. The aim is to make the experiments inside the labs visible to the researchers coming and going in the hallways. This has had the positive secondary effects of making the entire building brighter, facilitating the early detection of and early response to accidents and encouraging researchers to keep their work spaces organized.

The glass walled atrium that connects the WPI-MANA Building with the neighboring NanoGREEN Building has contributed to the new building's lively atmosphere. There are interaction spaces on each floor of the atrium where, at any given time of the day, one can see researchers engaged in discussions with each other or immersed in reading and writing. Researchers also interact with each other in the first floor cafeteria during lunchtime and when there are parties.

The auditorium on the first floor was designed to encourage friendly rivalry among the researchers, and it acts as the heart of MANA. There is a large screen and terraced seating that enable attendances to see presentations well no matter where they are sitting. Additionally, every seat is equipped with a table microphone to encourage active discussion.

(2) Balancing an Open Atmosphere with Security

NIMS has a key card entry system to prevent information leaks and keep unauthorized personnel out of the buildings, and the new building had also used this system. At first, researchers had to swipe their cards on the sensors when passing through every door, but one of the WPI Working Group members pointed out that excessive security was "inappropriate for an open international research center." In light of this, we switched to a system that divides security levels by areas on the floors occupied by MANA. Now researchers and visitors can freely access the hallways, the interaction spaces on each floor and other common spaces without swiping their key cards. That being said, we still limit access to the offices and labs to authorized researchers.

It is also our policy to use this system to determine the whereabouts and confirm the safety of employees during disasters. For this reason, all employees must swipe their key cards when they pass through the first floor entrance so that we can keep a record of who enters and exits the building. At the disaster prevention drill held in the fall, we demonstrated that the safety of the employees can be confirmed swiftly.

7. Center's response to the results of the FY2012 follow-up (including the results of the site visit)

* Note how the center has responded to the results of FY2012 follow-up. However, if you have already provided this information, please indicate where in the report.

Actions Required and Recommendations (follow-up report)

- 1) Reinforcement of Nano-Life is needed if MANA considers it as a major target of research. Vivid interactions between materials scientists and biologists are strongly recommended. In addition, advisory committee consisting of biologists or medical doctors seems necessary to find good collaborators.

MANA places extreme importance on the Nano-Life field because we believe new fields of highly innovative and interesting sciences and technologies can be created through the fusion of nanotechnology and bio-related research fields. Based on this belief, we will overhaul the Nano-Life field. We will strengthen fundamental research into unlocking the mysteries of biological phenomena and finding applications, including by adding more researchers. We will also invite a scholar from a bio-related field to join the MANA Evaluation Committee.

- 2) The PI's are not paying sufficient attention to framing their projects in terms of the most fundamental science questions underlying the results they get. Once these questions are properly framed, one can see what needs to be done or to understand, and what new experiments or theory might lead into new areas of science.

Most of MANA's researchers are conducting research that will create new global trends in their fields, and this has garnered high acclaim worldwide in both tangible and intangible ways. We believe this is proof that our researchers take their research seriously and pay sufficient attention to the fundamental questions of science. Therefore, we take the comment above as encouragement to work harder.

- 3) Internationalization of staff is achieved to a high level and extended to NIMS; but why such a small number of Japanese postdocs?

To attract outstanding Japanese researchers to MANA and cultivate Japan's future research leaders, we established the YAMATO-MANA Program (**Y**oung, **A**spiring **M**otherland **A**cademics **TO** **MANA**) and are seeking out talent in a Center-wide effort.

- 4) MANA should take steps to ensure that its researchers are not limited by confidentiality agreements that may hold over from other work (for companies or in other NIMS projects). MANA needs a clear policy regarding restricted research, which means any research with restrictions on publication.

The bulk of MANA's work is basic research, but since our host is NIMS, an independent administrative institution, our mission also includes applied research. Researchers who engage in applied joint research with private companies are subject to confidentiality obligations, but MANA leaves this decision to the individual researchers and does not set any special restrictions on their research freedom. That being said, NIMS has regulations on collaborative research and requires researchers to submit collaborative research plans in advance in order to limit the scope of work and prevent the mixing of original NIMS/MANA research and collaborative research with companies.

- 5) Strategy for 5 year extension after 10 year period, and mid-term and long term strategy to sustain the center's development should be drafted until the next site visit. Discussion at the task force team might be desired.

We established the MANA Mid-to-Long-Term Vision Task Force with Vice President Muromachi as the chair. The Task Force compiled a mid-to-long-term strategy outlining a five-year extension application at the end of the 10-year program period as well as the administrative framework after the conclusion of the program, and this was arranged into a written response to the WPI Program Working Group. The details of this strategy are contained in "5. Efforts to secure the center's future development over the mid- to long term" in this report.

Actions Required and Recommendations (site visit report)

Ultimate goal of Nanoarchitectonics and Mid-long term strategy

- What is the ultimate goal of nanoarchitectonics as a whole and how it should be differentiated from the ordinary "materials science"? The final goal and the strategy to establish the common concept should be confirmed by every research individuals.

The core of MANA's Mission is contained in the phrase "Oriented towards a better global future: Pioneering a new paradigm for nanotechnology in materials development". In other words, MANA does not just engage in ordinary materials science, it researches the technological innovations and applications required to develop new materials for the future of humankind. The most fundamental concept for this research is represented by the word "nanoarchitectonics". Nanoarchitectonics can be thought of as an amalgamation of conventional materials science, nanotechnology and complex systems science. In other words, nanoarchitectonics is a combination of the following three ideas: 1) Interactions between atoms and molecules have served as the basis of materials science thus far, but going forward we will need to create a methodology for the development of new materials based on the mutual interaction of nanoscale structural units; 2) In conventional microtechnology, it was possible to microfabricate structures according to their design, but in the realm of nanotechnology, which is much smaller in scale, fabricating nanostructures as they were designed is not always expected due to thermal and statistical fluctuations; 3) Organizing massive numbers of nanostructural units can lead to the creation of revolutionary emergent functions.

Every researcher at MANA understands the concept of nanoarchitectonics very well and effectively incorporates it into his or her research. It has also begun to spread rapidly throughout the world.

Strategy for extension

- Strategy for 5 year extension after 10 year period, and mid-term and long term strategy to sustain the center's development should be drafted until the next site visit. Discussion at the task force team might be desired.

Please refer to Section 5) of Actions Required and Recommendations (follow-up report).

- In the second step of the WPI program to construct the genuine globally-visible center, the projects should proceed to the advanced phases in visible way: for example, the atomic switch should be raised to realistic artificial neural network/circuit, and the nano-sheets and meso-porous materials should be connected to realistic application fields.

We are making good progress on all of the primary research topics that we have been exploring since MANA's inception, that is, atomic switches, nano-sheets, mesoporous materials and battery materials, and we are actively engaged in partnerships with companies and other organizations. For example, we are

making steady progress on the use of atomic switches in neuromorphic circuit networks, despite the fact that it is an extremely challenging topic. We expect this research to bear fruit in about one or two more years.

Reinforcement of Nano-Life

- Reinforcement of Nano-Life is needed if MANA considers it as a major target of research.

Please refer to Section 1) of Actions Required and Recommendations (follow-up report).

Human resources & Career-path

- The success of a basic research laboratory depends mainly on the quality of the graduate students and postdoc researchers. A careful selection of these scientists is very important and some transparent rules should be developed for accepting scientists at MANA.

We openly recruit postdocs and graduate students from around the world with announcements on our homepage. NIMS graduate school faculty members conduct stringent document screenings and interviews to select graduate students. Postdocs are employed after document screenings and interviews by a three-person screening panel. To attract even better young researchers, we will focus on finding human resources through the international networks MANA has developed to date, in addition to using existing open applications.

- In near future MANA should consider MANA becomes the center of human resources to have responsibility to develop other university and research organization. So, good PIs and postdocs should be considered to be exported to other university and research organization to encourage the materials science field in Japan and other countries.

We do not want to lose excellent PIs and young researchers, but we believe it is the mission of a WPI Center to promote the field of materials science and to train and produce good human resources, so we will embrace this idea with a positive mindset. In FY2012, two young MANA scientists left MANA for Osaka University and the City University of Hong Kong, and one Independent Scientist left for the Paul Scherrer Institute in Switzerland. In addition, 24 postdocs found jobs at other universities and research institutes around the globe. We will continue striving to cultivate young researchers, and we will help them take the next step in their careers to research institutes throughout Japan and around the world.

International symposium

- Current MANA International Symposium held in every March is a useful event to make public MANA's R&D achievements. Coming to the second stage, in order to enhance the international profile as WPI, the organization of an international symposium or workshop on the MANA's prominent subjects, to provide a platform for discussion on state-of-the-art issues among the leading researchers, will be useful.

The past MANA International Symposia focused primarily on annual reports of research findings, but going forward, we will turn the International Symposium into a venue that attracts the world's top researchers and make it a more open and higher caliber event. In light of this change in policy, we invited 22 top researchers, including two Nobel Prize laureates, to the 6th MANA International Symposium held in March 2012²³, and presentations of the latest research findings were given on MANA's main theme. As a result, we attracted an all-time high 414 participants and received high marks for organizing a high caliber international conference.

Going forward, we will set a main theme every year and continue communicating research findings and the concept of nanoarchitectonics to the world.

Frame of science

- The PI's are not paying sufficient attention to framing their projects in terms of the most fundamental science questions underlying the results they get. Once these questions are properly framed one can see what needs to be done to understand what new experiments or theory might lead into new areas of science.

Please refer to Section 2) of Actions Required and Recommendations (follow-up report).

Security

- The security control (many locked doors within the building) is not appropriate for a fruitful atmosphere at an internationally open basic research center.

Please refer to "6. Others (2) Balancing an Open Atmosphere with Security" in this report.

List of Center's Research Results and Main Awards

A. Refereed Papers

List only the Center's papers published in 2012. (Note: The list should be for the calendar year, not the fiscal year.)

(1) Divide the papers into two categories, A and B.

A. WPI papers

List papers whose author(s) can be identified as affiliated with the WPI program (e.g., that state the name of his/her WPI center). (*Not including* papers whose acknowledgements contain the names of persons affiliated with the WPI program.)

B. WPI-related papers

Among papers published in 2012, list those related to the WPI program but whose authors are not noted in the institutional affiliations as WPI affiliated. (*Including* papers whose acknowledgements contain the names of researchers affiliated with the WPI program.)

Note: On 14 December 2011, the Basic Research Promotion Division in MEXT's Research Promotion Bureau circulated an instruction requiring paper authors to include the name or abbreviation of their WPI center among their institutional affiliations. As some WPI-affiliated authors of papers published up to 2013 may not be aware of this requirement, their papers are treated as "WPI-related papers." From 2014, however, the authors' affiliations must be clearly noted and only category A papers will be listed.

Newly selected centers are to list papers under category C below (in addition to categories A and B above).

C. Previously published important WPI-related papers

List previously published papers that provided the basis for the center's research project plan. (Around 30 papers as a yardstick.)

(2) Method of listing paper

- List only referred papers. Divide them into categories (e.g., original articles, reviews, proceedings).
- For each, write the author name(s); year of publication; journal name, volume, page(s), and article title. Any listing order may be used as long as format is the same. (The names of the center researchers do not need to be underlined.)
- If a paper has many authors (say, more than 20), all of their names do not need to be listed.
- If the papers are written in languages other than English, divide them into language categories when listing them.
- Assign a serial number to each paper to be used to identify it throughout the system.

(3) Submission of electronic data

- In addition to the above, for each paper provide a .csv file output from the Web of Science (e.g.) or other database giving the paper's raw data including Document ID. (Note: the Document ID is assigned by paper database.)
- These files do not need to be divided into paper categories.

(4) Use in assessments

- The lists of papers will be used in assessing the state of WPI project's progress in FY 2012.
- They will be used as reference in analyzing the trends and states of research in all the WPI centers, not to evaluate individual researcher performance.
- The special characteristics of each research domain will be considered when conducting assessments.

(5) Additional documents

After all documents, including these paper listings, showing the state of research progress have been submitted, additional documents may be requested.

Order of Listing

A. WPI papers

1. Original articles
2. Review articles
3. Proceedings
4. Other English articles

- 5. Articles written in other than English
- B. WPI-related papers
 - 1. Original articles
 - 2. Review articles
 - 3. Proceedings
 - 4. Other English articles
 - 5. Articles written in other than English
- C. Previously published WPI-related papers

A. WPI Papers

1. Original papers

No.	Author names and details
1	Z. Ahmed, S. Belitto, M.L. Di Vona, M. Trombetta, E. Traversa, S. Licoccia, <i>Sulphonated poly ether ether ketone/amino-diphenylsilandiol composite electrolyte for PEM fuel cells</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Polymer Science</i> 124 (3), 2610 (2012). doi: 10.1002/app.34906
2	K. Akatsuka, G. Takanashi, Y. Ebina, M. Haga, T. Sasaki, <i>Electronic Band Structure of Exfoliated Titanium- and/or Niobium-Based Oxide Nanosheets Probed by Electrochemical and Photoelectrochemical Measurements</i> , <i>Journal of Physical Chemistry C</i> 116 (23), 12426 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp302417a
3	A.M. Ako, M.S. Alam, M. Rahman, J.P. Hill, N.M. Snachez-Ballester, K. Ariga, G. Buth, C.E. Anson, A.K. Powell, <i>Self-Assembly of a Mononuclear $[Fe^{III}(L)(EtOH)_2]$ Complex Bearing an n-Dodecyl Chain on Solid Highly Oriented Pyrolytic Graphite Surfaces</i> , <i>Chemistry - A European Journal</i> 18 (51), 16419 (2012). doi: 10.1002/chem.201202858
4	A. Aparecido-Ferreira, H. Miyazaki, S.L. Li, K. Komatsu, S. Nakaharai, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Enhanced current-rectification in bilayer graphene with an electrically tuned sloped bandgap</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (24), 7842 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2NR32526H
5	R. Arafune, H.J. Shin, J. Jung, E. Minamitani, N. Takagi, Y. Kim, M. Kawai, <i>Combined Scanning Tunneling Microscopy and High-Resolution Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy Study on the Adsorption State of CO on Ag(001)</i> , <i>Langmuir</i> 28 (37), 13249 (2012). doi: 10.1021/la3024088
6	K. Ariga, S. Ishihara, H. Abe, M. Li, J.P. Hill, <i>Materials nanoarchitectonics for environmental remediation and sensing</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (6), 2369 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C1JM14101E
7	K. Ariga, T. Mori, J.P. Hill, <i>Mechanical Control of Nanomaterials and Nanosystems</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (2), 158 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201102617
8	K. Ariga, T. Mori, J.P. Hill, <i>Evolution of molecular machines: from solution to soft matter interface</i> , <i>Soft Matter</i> 8 (1), 15 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C1SM06832F
9	K. Ariga, A. Vinu, Y. Yamauchi, Qingmin Ji, J.P. Hill, <i>Nanoarchitectonics for Mesoporous Materials</i> , <i>Bulletin of the Chemical Society of Japan</i> 85 (1), 1 (2012). doi: 10.1246/bcsj.20110162
10	H. Ataee-Esfahani, Y. Nemoto, M. Imura, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Facile Synthesis of Nanoporous Pt–Ru Alloy Spheres with Various Compositions toward Highly Active Electrocatalysts</i> , <i>Chemistry – An Asian Journal</i> 7 (5), 876 (2012). doi: 10.1002/asia.201200053
11	A.V. Avizienis, H.O. Sillin, C. Martin-Olmos, H.H. Shieh, M. Aono, A.Z. Stieg, J.K. Gimzewski, <i>Neuromorphic Atomic Switch Networks</i> , <i>Plos One</i> 7 (8), e42772 (2012). doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0042772
12	U. Balakrishnan, N. Ananthi, S. Velmathi, M.R. Benzigar, S.N. Talapaneni, S.S. Aldeyab, K. Ariga, A. Vinu, <i>Immobilization of chiral amide derived from (1R,2S)-(-)-norephedrine over 3D nanoporous silica for the enantioselective addition of diethylzinc to aldehydes</i> , <i>Microporous and Mesoporous Materials</i> 155 , 40 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.micromeso.2012.01.005
13	B.P. Bastakoti, L.C. Chen, K.C.W. Wu, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Block copolymer assisted synthesis of porous α-Ni(OH)₂ microflowers with high surface areas as electrochemical pseudocapacitor materials</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (73), 9150 (2012). doi: 10.1039/c2cc32945j
14	B.P. Bastakoti, M. Imura, Y. Nemoto, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Synthesis of MoO₃ nanotubes by thermal mesostructural transition of spherical triblock copolymer micelle templates</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (99), 12091 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC36287B
15	B.P. Bastakoti, M. Inoue, S. Yusa, S.H. Liao, K.C.W. Wu, K. Nakashima, Y. Yamauchi, <i>A block copolymer micelle template for synthesis of hollow calcium phosphate nanospheres with excellent biocompatibility</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (52), 6532 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC32279J

16	L. Bei, E. Fabbri, E. Traversa, <i>Effect of anode functional layer on the performance of proton-conducting solid oxide fuel cells (SOFCs)</i> , Electrochemistry Communications 16 (1), 37 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.elecom.2011.12.023
17	L. Bei, E. Fabbri, E. Traversa, <i>Novel $Ba_{0.5}Sr_{0.5}(Co_{0.8}Fe_{0.2})_{1-x}Ti_xO_{3-\delta}$ ($x = 0, 0.05, \text{ and } 0.1$) cathode materials for proton-conducting solid oxide fuel cells</i> , Solid State Ionics 214 , 1 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ssi.2012.02.049
18	A.A. Belik, Y. Matsushita, M. Tanaka, E. Takayama-Muromachi, <i>Crystal Structures and Properties of Perovskites $ScCrO_3$ and $InCrO_3$ with Small Ions at the A Site</i> , Chemistry of Materials 24 (11), 2197 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cm3009144
19	A.A. Belik, D.A. Rusakov, T. Furubayashi, E. Takayama-Muromachi, <i>$BiGaO_3$-Based Perovskites: A Large Family of Polar Materials</i> , Chemistry of Materials 24 (15), 3056 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cm301603v
20	Y. Bi, H. Hu, Z. Jiao, H. Yu, G. Lu, Y. Je, <i>Two-dimensional dendritic Ag_3PO_4 nanostructures and their photocatalytic properties</i> , Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics 14 (42), 14486 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CP42822A
21	Y. Bi, H. Hu, S. Ouyang, Z. Jiao, G. Lu, J. Ye, <i>Selective Growth of Metallic Ag Nanocrystals on Ag_3PO_4 Submicro-Cubes for Photocatalytic Applications</i> , Chemistry - A European Journal 18 (45), 14272 (2012). doi: 10.1002/chem.201201435
22	Y. Bi, H. Hu, S. Ouyang, Z. Jiao, G. Lu, J. Ye, <i>Selective growth of Ag_3PO_4 submicro-cubes on Ag nanowires to fabricate necklace-like heterostructures for photocatalytic applications</i> , Journal of Materials Chemistry 22 (30), 14847 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM32800C
23	Y. Bi, H. Hu, S. Ouyang, G. Lu, J. Cao, J. Ye, <i>Photocatalytic and photoelectric properties of cubic Ag_3PO_4 sub-microcrystals with sharp corners and edges</i> , Chemical Communications 48 (31), 3748 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC30363A
24	J. Bochterle, F. Neubrech, T. Nagao, A. Pucci, <i>Angstrom-Scale Distance Dependence of Antenna-Enhanced Vibrational Signals</i> , ACS Nano 6 (12), 10917 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn304341c
25	C.P. Brown, C. Harnagea, H.S. Gill, A.J. Price, E. Traversa, S. Licoccia, F. Rosei, <i>Rough Fibrils Provide a Toughening Mechanism in Biological Fibers</i> , ACS Nano 6 (3), 1961 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn300130q
26	S. Calder, V.O. Garlea, D.F. McMorrow, M.D. Lumsden, M.B. Stone, J.C. Lang, J.W. Kim, J.A. Schlueter, Y.G. Shi, K. Yamaura, Y.S. Sun, Y. Tsujimoto, A.D. Christianson, <i>Magnetically Driven Metal-Insulator Transition in $NaOsO_3$</i> , Physical Review Letters 108 (25), 257209 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.257209
27	J. Cao, Y. Zhang, H. Tong, P. Li, T. Kako, J. Ye, <i>Selective local nitrogen doping in a TiO_2 electrode for enhancing photoelectrochemical water splitting</i> , Chemical Communications 48 (69), 8649 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC33662F
28	W.P. Cao, M.B. Luo, X. Hu, <i>Scaling behaviors and novel creep motion of ac-driven flux lines in type II superconductor with random point pins</i> , New Journal of Physics 14 (1), 013006 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1367-2630/14/1/013006
29	W. Chaikittisilp, M. Hu, H. Wang, H.S. Huang, T. Fujita, K.C.W. Wu, L.C. Chen, Y. Yamauchi, K. Ariga, <i>Nanoporous carbons through direct carbonization of a zeolitic imidazolate framework for supercapacitor electrodes</i> , Chemical Communications 48 (58), 7259 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC33433J
30	J. Chao, Z. Xie, X.B. Duan, Y. Dong, Z. Wang, J. Xu, B. Liang, B. Shan, J. Ye, D. Chen, G. Shen, <i>Visible-light-driven photocatalytic and photoelectrochemical properties of porous SnS_x ($x = 1, 2$) architectures</i> , CrystEngComm 14 (9), 3163 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CE06586J
31	V. Chegel, A. Lopatynskiy, S. Ishihara, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, <i>Ag Nanoparticle-Poly(acrylic acid) Composite Film with Dynamic Plasmonic Properties</i> , Australian Journal of Chemistry 65 (9), 1223 (2012). doi: 10.1071/CH12119
32	V. Chegel, O. Rachkov, A. Lopatynskiy, S. Ishihara, I. Yanchuk, Y. Nemoto, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, <i>Gold Nanoparticles Aggregation: Drastic Effect of Cooperative Functionalities in a Single Molecular Conjugate</i> , Journal of Physical Chemistry C 116 (4), 2683 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp209251y

33	B. Chen, H. Zhong, W. Zhang, Z. Tan, Y. Li, C. Yu, T. Zhai, Y. Bando, S. Yang, B. Zou, <i>Highly Emissive and Color-Tunable CuInS₂-Based Colloidal Semiconductor Nanocrystals: Off-Stoichiometry Effects and Improved Electroluminescence Performance</i> , <i>Advanced Functional Materials</i> 22 (10), 2081 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adfm.201102496
34	P. Chen, K. Kanehira, S. Sonezaki, A. Taniguchi, <i>Detection of cellular response to titanium dioxide nanoparticle agglomerates by sensor cells using heat shock protein promoter</i> , <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> 109 (12), 3112 (2012). doi: 10.1002/bit.24583
35	P. Chen, A. Taniguchi, <i>Detection of DNA Damage Response Caused by Different Forms of Titanium Dioxide Nanoparticles using Sensor Cells</i> , <i>Journal of Biosensors & Bioelectronics</i> 3 (5), 129 (2012). doi: 10.4172/2155-6210.1000129
36	S. Chen, L. Li, X. Wang, W. Tian, X. Wang, D.M. Tang, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>Dense and vertically-aligned centimetre-long ZnS nanowire arrays: ionic liquid assisted synthesis and their field emission properties</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (8), 2658 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2NR11835A
37	P. Chonpathompikunlert, C.H. Fan, Y. Ozaki, T. Yoshitomi, C.K. Yeh, Y. Nagasaki, <i>Redox nanoparticle treatment protects against neurological deficit in focused ultrasound-induced intracerebral hemorrhage</i> , <i>Nanomedicine</i> 7 (7), 1029 (2012). doi: 10.2217/nnm.12.2
38	J.M. D'Arcy, H.D. Tran, A.Z. Stieg, J.K. Gimzewski, R.B. Kaner, <i>Aligned carbon nanotube, graphene and graphite oxide thin films via substrate-directed rapid interfacial deposition</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (10), 3075 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2NR00010E
39	P. Darmawan, T. Minari, A. Kumatani, Y. Li, C. Liu, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Reduction of charge injection barrier by 1-nm contact oxide interlayer in organic field effect transistors</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (1), 013303 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3673842
40	P. Darmawan, T. Mianri, Y. Xu, S.L. Li, H. Song, M. Chan, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Optimal Structure for High-Performance and Low-Contact-Resistance Organic Field-Effect Transistors Using Contact-Doped Coplanar and Pseudo-Staggered Device Architectures</i> , <i>Advanced Functional Materials</i> 22 (21), 4577 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adfm.201201094
41	P. De Padova, O. Kubo, B. Olivieri, C. Quaresima, T. Nakayama, M. Aono, G. Le Lay, <i>Multilayer Silicene Nanoribbons</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (11), 5500 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl302598x
42	S. Dutta, K. Wakabayashi, <i>Anomalous energy-gap behaviour of armchair BC₃ ribbons due to enhanced π-conjugation</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (39), 20881 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM34881K
43	S. Dutta, K. Wakabayashi, <i>Tuning Charge and Spin Excitations in Zigzag Edge Nanographene Ribbons</i> , <i>Scientific Reports</i> 2 , 519 (2012). doi: 10.1038/srep00519
44	M. Ebara, K. Uto, N. Idota, J.M. Hoffman, T. Aoyagi, <i>Shape-Memory Surface with Dynamically Tunable Nano-Geometry Activated by Body Heat</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (2), 273 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201102181
45	Y. Ebina, K. Akatsuka, K. Fukuda, T. Sasaki, <i>Synthesis and In Situ X-ray Diffraction Characterization of Two-Dimensional Perovskite-Type Oxide Colloids with a Controlled Molecular Thickness</i> , <i>Chemistry of Materials</i> 24 (21), 4201 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cm302480h
46	Y. Edagawa, J. Nakanishi, K. Yamaguchi, N. Takeda, <i>Spatiotemporally controlled navigation of neurite outgrowth in sequential steps on the dynamically photo-patternable surface</i> , <i>Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces</i> 99 , 20 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2011.09.027
47	E. Fabbri, L. Bei, D. Pergolesi, E. Traversa, <i>Towards the Next Generation of Solid Oxide Fuel Cells Operating Below 600 °C with Chemically Stable Proton-Conducting Electrolytes</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (2), 195 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201103102
48	F. Fabbri, F. Rossi, G. Attolini, G. Salvati, B. Dierre, T. Sekiguchi, N. Fukata, <i>Luminescence properties of SiC/SiO₂ core-shell nanowires with different radial structure</i> , <i>Materials Letters</i> 71 , 137 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.matlet.2011.12.059
49	G. Forte, S. Pagliari, M. Ebara, K. Uto, J.K. Van Tam, S. Romanazzo, C. Escobedo-Lucea, E. Romano, P. Di Nardo, E. Traversa, T. Aoyagi, <i>Substrate Stiffness Modulates Gene Expression and Phenotype in Neonatal Cardiomyocytes In Vitro</i> , <i>Tissue Engineering Part A</i> 18 (17-18), 1837 (2012). doi: 10.1089/ten.tea.2011.0707

50	A.M. Fracaroli, K. Tashiro, O.M. Yaghi, <i>Isomers of Metal–Organic Complex Arrays</i> , <i>Inorganic Chemistry</i> 51 (12), 6437 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ic300744x
51	M. Fronzi, S. Cereda, Y. Tateyama, A. DeVita, E. Traversa, <i>Ab initio investigation of defect formation at ZrO_2-CeO_2 interfaces</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 86 (8), 085407 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.085407
52	E. Fujimoto, M. Sumiya, T. Ohnishi, M. Lippmaa, M. Takeguchi, H. Koinuma, Y. Matsumoto, <i>Development of a new laser heating system for thin film growth by chemical vapor deposition</i> , <i>Review of Scientific Instruments</i> 83 (9), 094701 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4748126
53	K. Fujiu, I. Manabe, M. Sasaki, M. Inoue, H. Iwata, E. Hasumi, I. Komuro, Y. Katada, T. Taguchi, R. Nagai, <i>Nickel-free stainless steel avoids neointima formation following coronary stent implantation</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (6), 064218 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064218
54	K. Fukuda, K. Akatsuka, Y. Ebina, M. Osada, W. Sugimoto, M. Kimura, T. Sasaki, <i>Photochromogenic Nanosheet Crystallites of Tungstate with a 2D Bronze Structure</i> , <i>Inorganic Chemistry</i> 51 (3), 1540 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ic201834y
55	N. Fukata, M. Mitome, T. Sekiguchi, Y. Bando, M. Kirkham, J.I. Hong, Z.L. Wang, R.L. Snyder, <i>Characterization of Impurity Doping and Stress in Si/Ge and Ge/Si Core–Shell Nanowires</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (10), 8887 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn302881w
56	N. Fukata, R. Takiguchi, S. Ishida, S. Yokono, S. Hishita, K. Murakami, <i>Recrystallization and Reactivation of Dopant Atoms in Ion-Implanted Silicon Nanowires</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (4), 3278 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn300189z
57	Z. Gao, C. Zhi, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, M. Komiyama, T. Serizawa, <i>Efficient disentanglement of boron nitride nanotubes using water-soluble polysaccharides for protein immobilization</i> , <i>RSC Advances</i> 2 (15), 6200 (2012). doi: 10.1039/c2ra20765f
58	J. Garel, I. Leven, C. Zhi, K.S. Nagapriya, R. Popovitz-Biro, D. Golberg, Y. Bando, O. Hod, E. Joselevich, <i>Ultrahigh Torsional Stiffness and Strength of Boron Nitride Nanotubes</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (12), 6347 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl303601d
59	V. Goian, S. Kamba, O. Pacherová, J. Drahokoupil, L. Palatinus, M. Dušek, J. Rohlíček, M. Savinov, F. Laufek, W. Schranz, A. Fuith, M. Kachlík, K. Maca, A. Shkabko, L. Sagarna, A. Weidenkaff, A.A. Belik, <i>Antiferrodistortive phase transition in $EuTiO_3$</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 86 (5), 054112 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.054112
60	V. Goian, S. Kamba, M. Savinov, D. Nuzhnyy, F. Borodavka, P. Vaněk, A.A. Belik, <i>Absence of ferroelectricity in $BiMnO_3$ ceramics</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 112 (7), 074112 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4757944
61	D. Golberg, P.M.F.J. Costa, M.S. Wang, X. Wei, D.M. Tang, Z. Xu, Y. Huang, U.K. Gautam, B. Liu, H. Zeng, N. Kawamoto, C. Zhi, M. Mitome, Y. Bando, <i>Nanomaterial Engineering and Property Studies in a Transmission Electron Microscope</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (2), 177 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201102579
62	Y. Gong, F.M. Winnik, <i>Strategies in biomimetic surface engineering of nanoparticles for biomedical applications</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (2), 360 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C1NR11297J
63	B. Ghosh, M. Ogawara, Y. Sakka, N. Shirahata, <i>White-light-emitting Liquefiable Silicon Nanocrystals</i> , <i>Chemistry Letters</i> 41 (10), 1157 (2012). doi: 10.1246/cl.2012.1157
64	C. Gu, Z. Zhang, S. Sun, Y. Pan, C. Zhong, Y. Lv, M. Li, K. Ariga, F. Huang, Y. Ma, <i>In Situ Electrochemical Deposition and Doping of C_{60} Films Applied to High-Performance Inverted Organic Photovoltaics</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (42), 5727 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201202569
65	H. Guan, X. Wang, H. Li, C. Zhi, T. Zhai, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>CoO octahedral nanocages for high-performance lithium ion batteries</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (40), 4878 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC30843F
66	Y. Guo, X. Wang, J. Li, Y. Sun, Y. Tsujimoto, A.A. Belik, Y. Matsushita, K. Yamaura, E. Takayama-Muromachi, <i>Continuous critical temperature enhancement with gradual hydrogen doping in $LaFeAsO_{0.85}H_x$ ($x=0-0.85$)</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 86 (5), 054523 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.054523

67	Y. Guo, X. Wang, J. Li, S. Zhang, K. Yamaura, E. Takayama-Muromachi, Superconductivity in Pt Doped BaFe ₂ As ₂ , <i>Journal of the Physical Society of Japan</i> 81 (6), 064704 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JPSJ.81.064704
68	M. Hafeez, T. Zhai, A.S. Bhatti, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>Oxygen Vacancy Driven Modulations in In₂O₃ Pyramidal Beaded Nanowires</i> , <i>Crystal Growth & Design</i> 12 (10), 4935 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cg300870y
69	M. Hafeez, T. Zhai, A.S. Bhatti, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>Enhanced Field Emission and Optical Properties of Controlled Tapered ZnS Nanostructures</i> , <i>Journal of Physical Chemistry C</i> 116 (14), 8297 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp3010635
70	N. Hajduková-Šmídová, M. Procházka, M. Osada, <i>SE(R)RS excitation profile of free-base 5,10,15,20-tetrakis(1-methyl-4-pyridyl) porphyrin on immobilized gold nanoparticles</i> , <i>Vibrational Spectroscopy</i> 62 , 115 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.vibspec.2012.04.007
71	T. Hanashi, T. Yamazaki, W. Tsugawa, K. Ikebukuro, K. Sode, <i>BioLC-Oscillator: A Self-Powered Wireless Glucose-Sensing System with the Glucose Dependent Resonance Frequency</i> , <i>Electrochemistry</i> 80 (5), 367 (2012). doi: 10.5796/electrochemistry.80.367
72	S. Hattori, D. Terada, A.B. Bintang, T. Honda, C. Yoshikawa, H. Teramoto, T. Kameda, T. Yasushi, H. Kobayashi, <i>Influence of sterilisations on silk protein-based materials</i> , <i>Bioinspired, Biomimetic and Nanobiomaterials</i> 1 (3), 195 (2012). doi: 10.1680/bbn.11.00006
73	J.P. Hill, N.K. Subbaiyan, F. D'Souza, Y. Xie, S. Sahu, N.M. Sanchez-Ballester, G.J. Richards, T. Mori, K. Ariga, <i>Antioxidant-substituted tetrapyrazinoporphyrazine as a fluorescent sensor for basic anions</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (33) 3951 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC30712J
74	T. Hiraishi, K. Yamashita, M. Sakono, J. Nakanishi, L.T. Tan, K. Sudesh, H. Abe, M. Maeda, <i>Display of Functionally Active PHB Depolymerase on Escherichia Coli Cell Surface</i> , <i>Macromolecular Bioscience</i> 12 (2), 218 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.yrtph.2011.12.002
75	S. Hiromoto, <i>Corrosion of Calcium Phosphate Coated AZ31 Magnesium Alloy under a Salt Spray Test</i> , <i>Materials Transactions</i> 53 (4), 700 (2012). doi: 10.2320/matertrans.M2011346
76	H. Hiura, M.V. Lee, A.V. Tyurnina, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Liquid phase growth of graphene on silicon carbide</i> , <i>Carbon</i> 50 (14), 5076 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.carbon.2012.06.047
77	T. Hoshiba, M. Kawazoe, G. Chen, <i>The balance of osteogenic and adipogenic differentiation in human mesenchymal stem cells by matrices that mimic stepwise tissue development</i> , <i>Biomaterials</i> 33 (7), 2025 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.biomaterials.2011.11.061
78	T. Hoshiba, T. Yamada, H. Lu, N. Kawazoe, G. Chen, <i>Maintenance of cartilaginous gene expression on extracellular matrix derived from serially passaged chondrocytes during in vitro chondrocyte expansion</i> , <i>Journal of Biomedical Materials Research A</i> 100A (3), 694 (2012). doi: 10.1002/jbm.a.34003
79	J. Hu, Y. Shirai, L. Han, Y. Wakayama, <i>Template method for fabricating interdigitate p-n heterojunction for organic solar cell</i> , <i>Nanoscale Research Letters</i> 7 , 469 (2012). doi: 10.1186/1556-276X-7-469
80	M. Hu, A.A. Belik, M. Imura, K. Mibu, Y. Tsujimoto, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Synthesis of Superparamagnetic Nanoporous Iron Oxide Particles with Hollow Interiors by Using Prussian Blue Coordination Polymers</i> , <i>Chemistry of Materials</i> 24 (14), 2698 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cm300615s
81	M. Hu, S. Furukawa, R. Ohtani, H. Sukegawa, Y. Nemoto, J. Reboul, S. Kitagawa, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Synthesis of Prussian Blue Nanoparticles with a Hollow Interior by Controlled Chemical Etching</i> , <i>Angewandte Chemie International Edition</i> 51 (4), 984 (2012). doi: 10.1002/anie.201105190
82	M. Hu, J. Reboul, S. Furukawa, N.L. Torad, Q. Ji, P. Srinivasu, K. Ariga, S. Kitagawa, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Direct Carbonization of Al-Based Porous Coordination Polymer for Synthesis of Nanoporous Carbon</i> , <i>Journal of the American Chemical Society</i> 134 (6), 2864 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja208940u
83	M. Hu, N.L. Torad, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Preparation of Various Prussian Blue Analogue Hollow Nanocubes with Single Crystalline Shells</i> , <i>European Journal of Inorganic Chemistry</i> 2012 (30), 4795 (2012). doi: 10.1002/ejic.201200654
84	W. Hu, L. Li, S. Sharma, J. Wang, I. McHardy, R. Lux, Z. Yang, X. He, J.K. Gimzewski, Y. Li, W. Shi, <i>DNA Builds and Strengthens the Extracellular Matrix in Myxococcus xanthus Biofilms by Interacting with Exopolysaccharides</i> , <i>PLoS One</i> 7 (12), e51905 (2012). doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0051905

	10.1371/journal.pone.0051905
85	X. Hu, <i>Half-Metallic Antiferromagnet as a Prospective Material for Spintronics</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (2), 294 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201102555
86	X. Hu, Z. Wang, <i>Stability and Josephson effect of time-reversal-symmetry-broken multicomponent superconductivity induced by frustrated intercomponent coupling</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 85 (6), 064516 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.85.064516
87	X. Huang, C. Zhi, P. Jiang, D. Golberg, Y. Bando, T. Tanaka, <i>Temperature-dependent electrical property transition of graphene oxide paper</i> , <i>Nanotechnology</i> 23 (45), 455705 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0957-4484/23/45/455705
88	N. Idota, M. Ebara, Y. Kotsuchibashi, R. Narain, T. Aoyagi, <i>Novel temperature-responsive polymer brushes with carbohydrate residues facilitate selective adhesion and collection of hepatocytes</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (6), 064206 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064206
89	K. Ikeda, K. Takahashi, T. Masuda, H. Kobori, M. Kanehara, T. Teranishi, K. Uosaki, <i>Structural Tuning of Optical Antenna Properties for Plasmonic Enhancement of Photocurrent Generation on a Molecular Monolayer System</i> , <i>Journal of Physical Chemistry C</i> 116 (39), 20806 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp308290v
90	K. Ikeda, K. Uosaki, <i>Optical Antenna for Photofunctional Molecular Systems</i> , <i>Chemistry - A European Journal</i> 18 (6), 1564 (2012). doi: 10.1002/chem.201102013
91	Y. Ikeda, T. Jomura, U. Horiuchi, J. Saeki, K. Yoshimoto, T. Ikeya, Y. Nagasaki, <i>Long-term survival and functional maintenance of hepatocytes by using a microfabricated cell array</i> , <i>Colloids and Surfaces B</i> 97 , 97 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2012.04.022
92	Y. Imai, K. Wakabayashi, M. Sigrist, <i>Properties of edge states in a spin-triplet two-band superconductor</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 85 (17), 174532 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.85.174532
93	M. Inoue, M. Sasaki, A. Nakasu, M. Takayanagi, T. Taguchi, <i>An Antithrombogenic Citric Acid-Crosslinked Gelatin with Endothelialization Activity</i> , <i>Advanced Healthcare Materials</i> 1 (5), 573 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adhm.201200001
94	M. Inoue, M. Sasaki, T. Taguchi, <i>Biodegradable organic acid-crosslinked alkali-treated gelatins with anti-thrombogenic and endothelialization properties</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (6), 064215 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064215
95	R. Inoue, H. Takayanagi, <i>Novel Composite Particles in Superconductor–Semiconductor–Superconductor Junction</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (2), 307 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201103054
96	R. Inoue, H. Takayanagi, <i>Transport properties of Andreev polarons in a superconductor–semiconductor–superconductor junction with superlattice structure</i> , <i>Physica C</i> 479 , 79 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.physc.2011.12.037
97	T. Inoue, T. Taguchi, S. Imade, N. Kumahashi, Y. Uchio, <i>Effectiveness and biocompatibility of a novel biological adhesive application for repair of meniscal tear on the avascular zone</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (6), 064219 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064219
98	S. Ishihara, Y. Furuiki, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, S. Takeoka, <i>Coordinative Nanoporous Polymers Synthesized with Hydrogen-Bonded Columnar Liquid Crystals</i> , <i>Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology</i> 12 (10), 7885 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.6600
99	S. Ishihara, J. Labuta, T. Šikorský, J.V. Burda, N. Okamoto, H. Abe, K. Ariga, J.P. Hill, <i>Colorimetric detection of trace water in tetrahydrofuran using N,N'-substituted oxoporphyrinogens</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (33), 3933 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC31118F
100	S. Ishihara, Y. Wakayama, N. Hiroshiba, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, <i>Novel Concepts for Organic Syntheses Based on Interfaces and Molecular Machines</i> , <i>Current Organic Synthesis</i> 9 (4), 428 (2012). doi: 10.2174/157017912802651384

101	Q. Ji, C. Guo, X. Yu, C.J. Ochs, J.P. Hill, F. Caruso, H. Nakazawa, K. Ariga, <i>Flake-Shell Capsules: Adjustable Inorganic Structures</i> , <i>Small</i> 8 (15), 2345 (2012). doi: 10.1002/smll.201200317
102	Q. Ji, T. Yamazaki, N. Hanagata, M.V. Lee, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, <i>Silica-based gene reverse transfection: an upright nanosheet network for promoted DNA delivery to cells</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (68), 8496 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC34289H
103	L. Jia, G.P. Mane, C. Anand, D.S. Dhawale, Q. Ji, K. Ariga, A. Vinu, <i>A facile photo-induced synthesis of COOH functionalized meso-macroporous carbon films and their excellent sensing capability for aromatic amines</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (72), 9029 (2012). doi: 10.1039/c2cc33651k
104	X. Jiang, A. Ishizumi, N. Suzuki, M. Naito, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Vertically-oriented conjugated polymer arrays in mesoporous alumina via simple drop-casting and appearance of anisotropic photoluminescence</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (4), 549 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C1CC14502A
105	C. Joachim, N. Renaud, M. Hliwa, <i>The Different Designs of Molecule Logic Gates</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (2), 312 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201104270
106	R. Jono, M. Sumita, Y. Tateyama, K. Yamashita, <i>Redox Reaction Mechanisms with Non-triiodide Mediators in Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells by Redox Potential Calculations</i> , <i>Journal of the Physical Chemistry Letters</i> 3 (23), 3581 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jz301589a
107	T. Kakudate, M. Nakaya, T. Nakayama, <i>Local modification of NaCl thin films on Cu(111) under different bias voltages</i> , <i>Thin Solid Films</i> 520 (6), 2004 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.tsf.2011.09.032
108	T. Kakudate, S. Tsukamoto, O. Kubo, M. Nakaya, T. Nakayama, <i>Octithiophene on Cu(111) and Au(111): Formation and Electronic Structure of Molecular Chains and Films</i> , <i>Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology</i> 12 (5), 4007 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.5860
109	M. Kamimura, J.O. Kim, A.V. Kabanov, T.K. Bronich, Y. Nagasaki, <i>Block ionomer complexes of PEG-block-poly(4-vinylbenzylphosphonate) and cationic surfactants as highly stable, pH responsive drug delivery system</i> , <i>Journal of Controlled Release</i> 160 (3), 486 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.jconrel.2012.04.027
110	Q. Kang, Q. Cai, S.Z. Yao, C.A. Grimes, J. Ye, <i>Fabrication of Zn_xCd_{1-x}Se Nanocrystal-Sensitized TiO₂ Nanotube Arrays and Their Photoelectrochemical Properties</i> , <i>Journal of Physical Chemistry C</i> 116 (32), 16885 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp3046966
111	Y. Kanno, T. Suzuki, Y. Yamauchi, K. Kuroda, <i>Preparation of Au Nanowire Films by Electrodeposition Using Mesoporous Silica Films as a Template: Vital Effect of Vertically Oriented Mesopores on a Substrate</i> , <i>Journal of Physical Chemistry C</i> 116 (46), 24672 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp308772b
112	T. Kashiwagi, M. Tsujimoto, T. Yamamoto, H. Minami, K. Yamaki, K. Delfanazari, K. Deguchi, N. Orita, T. Koike, R. Nakayama, T. Kitamura, M. Sawamura, S. Hagino, K. Ishida, K. Ivanovic, H. Asai, M. Tachiki, R.A. Klemm, K. Kadowaki, <i>High Temperature Superconductor Terahertz Emitters: Fundamental Physics and Its Applications</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (1), 010113 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.010113
113	K. Kato, A. Yamamoto, S. Ochiai, Y. Daigo, T. Isobe, S. Matano, K. Omori, <i>Cell Proliferation, Corrosion Resistance and Mechanical Properties of Novel Titanium Foam with Sheet Shape</i> , <i>Materials Transactions</i> 53 (4), 724 (2012). doi: 10.2320/matertrans.M2011325
114	H. Kawai, F. Ample, Q. Wang, Y.K. Yeo, M. Saeys, C. Joachim, <i>Dangling-bond logic gates on a Si(100)-(2 × 1)-H surface</i> , <i>Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter</i> 24 (9), 095011 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0953-8984/24/9/095011
115	K. Kawakami, <i>Miscibility analysis of particulate solid dispersions prepared by electrospray deposition</i> , <i>International Journal of Pharmaceutics</i> 433 (1-2), 71 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ijpharm.2012.04.082
116	K. Kawakami, T. Usui, M. Hattori, <i>Understanding the glass-forming ability of active pharmaceutical ingredients for designing supersaturating dosage forms</i> , <i>Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences</i> 101 (9), 3239 (2012). doi: 10.1002/jps.23166
117	J. Kawakita, T. Chikyow, <i>Fast Formation of Conductive Material by Simultaneous Chemical Process for Infilling Through-Silicon Via</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (6), 06FG11 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.06FG11

118	Y.J. Kim, M. Ebara, T. Aoyagi, <i>A Smart Nanofiber Web That Captures and Releases Cells</i> , <i>Angewandte Chemie International Edition</i> 51 (42), 10537 (2012). doi: 10.1002/anie.201204139
119	Y.J. Kim, M. Ebara, T. Aoyagi, <i>Temperature-responsive electrospun nanofibers for 'on-off' switchable release of dextran</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (6), 064203 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064203
120	Y.H. Kim, M. Osada, H.K. Kim, S.M. Nam, <i>Percolative BaTiO₃/Carbon-Nanotube Composite Films Employing Aerosol Deposition</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (9), 09LC07 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.09LC07
121	T. Kimura, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Electron Microscopic Study on Aerosol-Assisted Synthesis of Aluminum Organophosphonates Using Flexible Colloidal PS-<i>b</i>-PEO Templates</i> , <i>Langmuir</i> 28 (35), 12901 (2012). doi: 10.1021/la302695q
122	N. Kodama, T. Hasegawa, T. Tsuruoka, C. Joachim, M. Aono, <i>Electronic State Formation by Surface Atom Removal on a MoS₂ Surface</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (6), 06FF07 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.06FF07
123	M. Kohno, <i>Mott Transition in the Two-Dimensional Hubbard Model</i> , <i>Physical Review Letters</i> 108 (7), 076401 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.076401
124	M. Kolmer, S. Godlewski, H. Kawai, B. Such, F. Krok, M. Saeys, C. Joachim, M. Szymonski, <i>Electronic properties of STM-constructed dangling-bond dimer lines on a Ge(001)-(2×1):H surface</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 86 (12), 125307 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.125307
125	T. Kondo, M. Gemmei-Ide, H. Kitano, K. Ohno, H. Noguchi, K. Uosaki, <i>Sum frequency generation study on the structure of water in the vicinity of an amphoteric polymer brush</i> , <i>Colloids and Surfaces B</i> 91 , 215 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2011.11.012
126	T. Kondo, K. Nomura, M. Murou, M. Gemmei-Ide, H. Kitano, H. Noguchi, K. Uosaki, K. Ohno, Y. Saruwatari, <i>Structure of water in the vicinity of a zwitterionic polymer brush as examined by sum frequency generation method</i> , <i>Colloids and Surfaces B</i> 100 , 126 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2012.05.008
127	K. Kondou, H. Sukegawa, S. Mitani, K. Tsukagoshi, S. Kasai, <i>Evaluation of Spin Hall Angle and Spin Diffusion Length by Using Spin Current-Induced Ferromagnetic Resonance</i> , <i>Applied Physics Express</i> 5 (7), 073002 (2012). doi: 10.1143/APEX.5.073002
128	H. Kotaka, F. Ishii, M. Saito, T. Nagao, S. Yaginuma, <i>Edge States of Bi Nanoribbons on Bi Substrates: First-Principles Density Functional Study</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (2), 025201 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.025201
129	Y. Kumagai, A.A. Belik, M. Lilienblum, N. Leo, M. Fiebig, N.A. Spaldin, <i>Observation of persistent centrosymmetry in the hexagonal manganite family</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 85 (17), 174422 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.85.174422
130	A. Kumatani, C. Liu, Y. Li, P. Darmawan, K. Takimiya, T. Minari, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Solution-processed, Self-organized Organic Single Crystal Arrays with Controlled Crystal Orientation</i> , <i>Scientific Reports</i> 2 , 00393 (2012). doi: 10.1038/srep00393
131	H. Kuramochi, S. Odaka, K. Morita, S. Tanaka, H. Miyazaki, M.V. Lee, S.L. Li, H. Hiura, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Role of atomic terraces and steps in the electron transport properties of epitaxial graphene grown on SiC</i> , <i>AIP Advances</i> 2 (1), 012115 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3679400
132	T. Kurinomaru, S. Tomita, S. Kudo, S. Ganguli, Y. Nagasaki, K. Shiraki, <i>Improved Complementary Polymer Pair System: Switching for Enzyme Activity by PEGylated Polymers</i> , <i>Langmuir</i> 28 (9), 4334 (2012). doi: 10.1021/la2043312
133	K. Kurosu, N. Kawamoto, Y. Murakami, D. Shindo, <i>TEM Study of Local Conduction Mechanisms in Model Specimens of Ag-Based Conductive Adhesive</i> , <i>IEEE Transactions on Components, Packaging and Manufacturing Technology</i> 2 (2), 294 (2012). doi: 10.1109/TCPMT.2011.2176734
134	M. Kuwahara, R. Endo, K. Tsutsumi, F. Morikasa, T. Tsuruoka, T. Fukaya, M. Suzuki, M. Susa, T. Endo, T. Tadokoro, <i>Approach for measuring complex refractive index of molten Sb₂Te₃ by spectroscopic ellipsometry</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (10), 101910 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3691951

135	H. Lee, K. Wakabayashi, Y.W. Son, Y. Miyamoto, <i>A single particle Hamiltonian for electro-magnetic properties of graphene nanoribbons</i> , Carbon 50 (10), 3454 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.carbon.2012.03.009
136	M.V. Lee, H. Hiura, H. Kuramochi, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Concerted Chemical-Mechanical Reaction in Catalyzed Growth of Confined Graphene Layers into Hexagonal Disks</i> , Journal of Physical Chemistry C 116 (16), 9106 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp301580t
137	B.W. Li, M. Osada, T.C. Ozawa, T. Sasaki, <i>RbBiNb₂O₇: A New Lead-Free High-T_c Ferroelectric</i> , Chemistry of Materials 24 (16), 3111 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cm3013039
138	J. Li, Y.F. Guo, S.B. Zhang, J. Yuan, Y. Tsujimoto, X. Wang, C.I. Sathish, Y. Sun, S. Yu. W. Yi, K. Yamaura, E. Takayama-Muromachi, Y. Shirako, M. Akaogi, H. Kontani, <i>Superconductivity suppression of Ba_{0.5}K_{0.5}Fe₂-2xM₂As₂ single crystals by substitution of transition metal (M = Mn, Ru, Co, Ni, Cu, and Zn)</i> , Physical Review B 85 (21), 214509 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.85.214509
139	J. Li, J. Yuan, D.M. Tang, S.B. Zhang, M.Y. Li, Y.F. Guo, Y. Tsujimoto, T. Hatano, S. Arisawa, D. Golberg, H.B. Wang, K. Yamaura, E. Takayama-Muromachi, <i>Growth of Single-Crystal Ca₁₀(Pt₄As₈)(Fe_{1.8}Pt_{0.2}As₂)₅ Nanowhiskers with Superconductivity up to 33 K</i> , Journal of the American Chemical Society 134 (9), 4068 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja212067g
140	J. Li, H. Zhong, H. Liu, T. Zhai, X. Wang, M. Liao, Y. Bando, R. Liu, B. Zou, <i>One dimensional ternary Cu-Bi-S based semiconductor nanowires: synthesis, optical and electrical properties</i> , Journal of Materials Chemistry 22 (34), 17813 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM33606E
141	M. Li, S. Ishihara, Q. Ji, Y. Ma, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, <i>Electrochemical Coupling Layer-by-layer (ECC-LbL) Assembly in Patterning Mode</i> , Chemistry Letters 41 (4), 383 (2012). doi: 10.1246/cl.2012.383
142	P. Li, S. Ouyang, G. Xi, T. Kako, J. Ye, <i>The Effects of Crystal Structure and Electronic Structure on Photocatalytic H₂ Evolution and CO₂ Reduction over Two Phases of Perovskite-Structured NaNbO₃</i> , Journal of the Physical Chemistry C 116 (14), 7621 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp210106b
143	S.L. Li, H. Miyazaki, H. Song, H. Kuramochi, S. Nakaharai, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Quantitative Raman Spectrum and Reliable Thickness Identification for Atomic Layers on Insulating Substrates</i> , ACS Nano 6 (8), 7381 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn3025173
144	Y. Li, C. Liu, A. Kumatani, P. Darmawan, T. Minari, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Large plate-like organic crystals from direct spin-coating for solution-processed field-effect transistor arrays with high uniformity</i> , Organic Electronics 13 (2), 264 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.orgel.2011.11.012
145	Y. Li, C. Liu, L. Pan, L. Pu, K. Tsukagoshi, Y. Shi, <i>Charge trapping at organic/self-assembly molecule interfaces studied by electrical switching behaviour in a crosspoint structure</i> , Journal of Physics D 45 (2), 025304 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0022-3727/45/2/025304
146	Y. Li, C. Liu, S. Tong, L. Pan, L. Pu, T. Minari, K. Tsukagoshi, Y. Shi, <i>Metal-diffusion-induced ITO nanoparticles at the organic/ITO interface</i> , Journal of Physics D 45 (16), 165104 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0022-3727/45/16/165104
147	Y. Li, C. Liu, Y. Xu, T. Minari, P. Darmawan, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Solution-processed organic crystals for field-effect transistor arrays with smooth semiconductor/dielectric interface on paper substrates</i> , Organic Electronics 13 (5), 815 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.orgel.2012.01.021
148	H.Y. Lian, M. Hu, C.H. Liu, Y. Yamauchi, K.C.W. Wu, <i>Highly biocompatible, hollow coordination polymer nanoparticles as cisplatin carriers for efficient intracellular drug delivery</i> , Chemical Communications 48 (42), 5151 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC31708G
149	Q.F. Liang, Z. Wang, X. Hu, <i>Manipulation of Majorana fermions by point-like gate voltage in the Vortex state of a topological superconductor</i> , Europhysics Letters 99 (5), 50004 (2012). doi: 10.1209/0295-5075/99/50004
150	C.L. Lin, R. Arafune, K. Kawahara, N. Tsukahara, E. Minamitani, Y. Kim, N. Takagi, M. Kawai, <i>Structure of Silicene Grown on Ag(111)</i> , Applied Physics Express 5 (4), 045802 (2012). doi: 10.1143/APEX.5.045802
151	J. Lin, Y. Huang, C. Tang, Y. Bando, J. Zou, D. Golberg, <i>Thin-walled B-C-N ternary microtubes: from synthesis to electrical, cathodoluminescence and field-emission properties</i> , Journal of Materials Chemistry 22 (16), 8134 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM16844H

152	S.Z. Lin, X. Hu, <i>Phase solitons in multi-band superconductors with and without time-reversal symmetry</i> , <i>New Journal of Physics</i> 14 (6), 063021 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1367-2630/14/6/063021
153	S.Z. Lin, X. Hu, <i>In-plane dissipation as a possible synchronization mechanism for terahertz radiation from intrinsic Josephson junctions of layered superconductors</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 86 (5), 054506 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.054506
154	S.Z. Lin, X. Hu, <i>Massless Leggett Mode in Three-Band Superconductors with Time-Reversal-Symmetry Breaking</i> , <i>Physical Review Letters</i> 108 (17), 177005 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.177005
155	C. Liu, Y. Li, T. Minari, K. Takimiya, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Forming semiconductor/dielectric double layers by one-step spin-coating for enhancing the performance of organic field-effect transistors</i> , <i>Organic Electronics</i> 13 (7), 1146 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.orgel.2012.03.025
156	C. Liu, Y. Li, Y. Xu, T. Minari, S. Li, K. Takimiya, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Controlling the crystal formation in solution-process for organic field-effect transistors with high-performance</i> , <i>Organic Electronics</i> 13 (12), 2975 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.orgel.2012.08.024
157	C. Liu, T. Minari, Y. Li, A. Kumatani, M.V. Lee, S.H.A. Pan, K. Takimiya, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Direct formation of organic semiconducting single crystals by solvent vapor annealing on a polymer base film</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (17), 8462 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM15747K
158	K. Liu, M. Sakurai, M. Aono, <i>Controlling Semiconducting and Insulating States of SnO₂ Reversibly by Stress and Voltage</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (8), 7209 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn302312v
159	K. Liu, M. Sakurai, M. Aono, <i>One-step fabrication of β-Ga₂O₃-amorphous-SnO₂ core-shell microribbons and their thermally switchable humidity sensing properties</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (25), 12882 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM32230G
160	K. Liu, M. Sakurai, M. Aono, <i>Enhancing the Humidity Sensitivity of Ga₂O₃/SnO₂ Core/Shell Microribbon by Applying Mechanical Strain and Its Application as a Flexible Strain Sensor</i> , <i>Small</i> 8 (23), 3599 (2012). doi: 10.1002/smll.201201028
161	X. Liu, R. Ma, Y. Bando, T. Sasaki, <i>A General Strategy to Layered Transition-Metal Hydroxide Nanocones: Tuning the Composition for High Electrochemical Performance</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (16), 2148 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201104753
162	X. Liu, D. Zhang, J. Jiang, N. Zhang, R. Ma, H. Zeng, B. Jia, S. Zhang, G. Qiu, <i>General synthetic strategy for high-yield and uniform rare-earth oxysulfate (RE₂O₂SO₄, RE = La, Pr, Nd, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Dy, Y, Ho, and Yb) hollow spheres</i> , <i>RSC Advances</i> 2 (25), 9362 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2RA21007J
163	M. Lozac'h, Y. Nakano, L. Sang, K. Sakoda, M. Sumiya, <i>Study of Defect Levels in the Band Gap for a Thick InGaN Film</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (12), 121001 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.121001
164	H. Lu, T. Hoshihara, N. Kawazoe, G. Chen, <i>Comparison of decellularization techniques for preparation of extracellular matrix scaffolds derived from three-dimensional cell culture</i> , <i>Journal of Biomedical Materials Research Part A</i> 100A (9), 2507 (2012). doi: 10.1002/jbma.a.34150
165	H. Lu, N. Kawazoe, T. Kitajima, Y. Myoken, M. Tomita, A. Umezawa, G. Chen, Y. Ito, <i>Spatial immobilization of bone morphogenetic protein-4 in a collagen-PLGA hybrid scaffold for enhanced osteoinductivity</i> , <i>Biomaterials</i> 33 (26), 6140 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.biomaterials.2012.05.038
166	H. Lu, H.H. Oh, N. Kawazoe, K. Yamagishi, G. Chen, <i>PLLA-collagen and PLLA-gelatin hybrid scaffolds with funnel-like porous structure for skin tissue engineering</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (6), 064210 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064210
167	X. Lu, T. Minari, C. Liu, A. Kumatani, J.M. Liu, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Temperature dependence of frequency response characteristics in organic field-effect transistors</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letter</i> 100 (18), 183308 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4711211
168	D. Ma, N. Martin, A. Herbet, D. Boquet, C. Tribet, F.M. Winnik, <i>The Thermally Induced Aggregation of Immunoglobulin G in Solution is Prevented by Amphipols</i> , <i>Chemistry Letters</i> 41 (10), 1380 (2012). doi: 10.1246/cl.2012.1380
169	R. Ma, J. Liang, X. Liu, T. Sasaki, <i>General Insights into Structural Evolution of Layered Double Hydroxide: Underlying Aspects in Topochemical Transformation from Brucite to Layered Double Hydroxide</i> , <i>Journal of the American Chemical Society</i> 134 (48), 19915 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja121000a

	10.1021/ja310246r
170	R. Ma, T. Sasaki, <i>Synthesis of LDH Nanosheets and their Layer-by-Layer Assembly</i> , <i>Recent Patents on Nanotechnology</i> 6 (3), 159 (2012). doi: 10.2174/187221012803531574
171	M. Makarova, J. Drahokoupil, P. Bykov, A. Dejneka, Z. Dlabacek, L. Jastrabik, V. Trepakov, P. Sazama, J. Franc, Y. Okawa, M. Aono, <i>Size Effect on the Structure and Optical Properties in Nanocrystalline SrTiO₃</i> , <i>e-Journal of Surface Science and Nanotechnology</i> 10 , 406 (2012). doi: 10.1380/ejssnt.2012.406
172	M. Makarova, Y. Okawa, M. Aono, <i>Selective Adsorption of Thiol Molecules at Sulfur Vacancies on MoS₂(0001), Followed by Vacancy Repair via S–C Dissociation</i> , <i>Journal of the Physical Chemistry C</i> 116 (42), 22411 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp307267h
173	G.P. Mane, S.N. Talapaneni, C. Anand, S. Varghese, H. Iwai, Q. Ji, K. Ariga, T. Mori, A. Vinu, <i>Preparation of Highly Ordered Nitrogen-Containing Mesoporous Carbon from a Gelatin Biomolecule and its Excellent Sensing of Acetic Acid</i> , <i>Advanced Functional Materials</i> 22 (17), 3596 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adfm.201200207
174	S.S. Mano, K. Kanehira, S. Sonezaki, A. Taniguchi, <i>Effect of Polyethylene Glycol Modification of TiO₂ Nanoparticles on Cytotoxicity and Gene Expressions in Human Cell Lines</i> , <i>International Journal of Molecular Sciences</i> 13 (3), 3703 (2012). doi: 10.3390/ijms13033703
175	Y. Manoharan, Q. Ji, T. Yamazaki, S. Chinnathambi, S. Chen, S. Ganesan, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, N. Hanagata, <i>Effect of molecular weight of polyethyleneimine on loading of CpG oligodeoxynucleotides onto flake-shell silica nanoparticles for enhanced TLR9-mediated induction of interferon-α</i> , <i>International Journal of Nanomedicine</i> 7 , 3625 (2012). doi: 10.2147/IJN.S32592
176	C. Martin-Olmos, A.Z. Stieg, J.K. Gimzewski, <i>Electrostatic force microscopy as a broadly applicable method for characterizing pyroelectric materials</i> , <i>Nanotechnology</i> 23 (23), 235701 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0957-4484/23/23/235701
177	T. Masuda, H. Fukumitsu, K. Fugane, H. Togasaki, D. Matsumura, K. Tamura, Y. Nishihata, H. Yoshikawa, K. Kobayashi, T. Mori, K. Uosaki, <i>Role of Cerium Oxide in the Enhancement of Activity for the Oxygen Reduction Reaction at Pt–CeO_x Nanocomposite Electrocatalyst - An in Situ Electrochemical X-ray Absorption Fine Structure Study</i> , <i>Journal of the Physical Chemistry C</i> 116 (18), 10098 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp301509t
178	T. Masuda, H. Fukumitsu, S. Takakusagi, W.J. Chun, T. Kondo, K. Asakura, K. Uosaki, <i>Molecular Catalysts Confined on and Within Molecular Layers Formed on a Si(111) Surface with Direct Si–C Bonds</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (2), 268 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201102491
179	M. Matsuda, M. Inoue, T. Taguchi, <i>Enhanced bonding strength of a novel tissue adhesive consisting of cholesteryl group-modified gelatin and disuccinimidyl tartarate</i> , <i>Journal of Bioactive and Compatible Polymers</i> 27 (1), 31 (2012). doi: 10.1177/0883911511434426
180	M. Matsuda, M. Inoue, T. Taguchi, <i>Adhesive properties and biocompatibility of tissue adhesives composed of various hydrophobically modified gelatins and disuccinimidyl tartrate</i> , <i>Journal of Bioactive and Compatible Polymers</i> 27 (5), 481 (2012). doi: 10.1177/0883911512455116
181	M. Matsuda, T. Taguchi, <i>In vitro evaluation of tissue adhesives composed of hydrophobically modified gelatins and disuccinimidyl tartrate</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (6), 064212 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064212
182	M. Matsuda, M. Ueno, Y. Endo, M. Inoue, M. Sasaki, T. Taguchi, <i>Enhanced tissue penetration-induced high bonding strength of a novel tissue adhesive composed of cholesteryl group-modified gelatin and disuccinimidyl tartarate</i> , <i>Colloids and Surfaces B</i> 91 , 48 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2011.10.030
183	J.A. McLeod, R.J. Green, E.Z. Kurmaev, N. Kumada, A.A. Belik, A. Moewes, <i>Band-gap engineering in TiO₂-based ternary oxides</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 85 (19), 195201 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.85.195201
184	Z. Mei, N. Zhang, S. Ouyang, Y. Zhang, T. Kako, J. Ye, <i>Photoassisted fabrication of zinc indium oxide/oxy sulfide composite for enhanced photocatalytic H₂ evolution under visible-light irradiation</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (5), 055001 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/5/055001

185	Z. Miao, P. Kujawa, Y.T.R. Lau, S. Toita, B. Qi, J. Nakanishi, I. Cloutier, J.F. Tanguay, F.M. Winnik, <i>Tuning the Properties and Functions of 17β-Estradiol-polysaccharide Conjugates in Thin Films: Impact of Sample History</i> , Biomacromolecules 13 (12), 4098 (2012). doi: 10.1021/bm301394w
186	S. Migita, K. Itoga, J. Kobayashi, T. Okano, A. Taniguchi, <i>Effect of Cell Density on Reproducibility in a Cell-Based Biosensor Using a Microwell-Array</i> , Journal of Biosensors & Bioelectronics 3 (3), 118 (2012). doi: 10.4172/2155-6210.1000118
187	H. Minami, M. Tsujimoto, T. Kashiwagi, T. Yamamoto, K. Kadowaki, <i>Terahertz Radiation Emitted from Intrinsic Josephson Junctions in High-Tc Superconductor Bi₂Sr₂CaCu₂O_{8+δ}</i> , IEICE Transactions on Electronics E95.C (3), 347 (2012). doi: 10.1587/transele.E95.C.347
188	T. Minari, P. Darmawan, C. Liu, Y. Li, Y. Xu, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Highly enhanced charge injection in thienoacene-based organic field-effect transistors with chemically doped contact</i> , Applied Physics Letters 100 (9), 093303 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3690949
189	T. Minari, C. Liu, M. Kano, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Controlled Self-Assembly of Organic Semiconductors for Solution-Based Fabrication of Organic Field-Effect Transistors</i> , Advanced Materials 24 (2), 299 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201102554
190	H. Ming, N.L.K. Torad, Y.D. Chiang, K.C.W. Wu, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Size- and shape-controlled synthesis of Prussian Blue nanoparticles by a polyvinylpyrrolidone-assisted crystallization process</i> , CrystEngComm 14 (10), 3387 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CE25040C
191	P. Mishra, T. Uchihashi, T. Nakayama, <i>Modification of the surface-state occupancy on noble metal films with stacking fault arrays</i> , Applied Physics Letters 100 (14), 141609 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3701777
192	M. Mitome, H. Sawada, Y. Kondo, Y. Tanishiro, K. Takayanagi, <i>Element discrimination in a hexagonal boron nitride nanosheet by aberration corrected transmission electron microscopy</i> , Ultramicroscopy 122 , 6 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ultramic.2012.07.028
193	K. Mitsuishi, T. Ohnishi, Y. Tanaka, K. Watanabe, I. Sakaguchi, N. Ishida, M. Takeguchi, T. Ohno, D. Fujita, K. Takada, <i>Nazca Lines by La ordering in La_{2/3-x}Li_{3x}TiO₃ ion-conductive perovskite</i> , Applied Physics Letters 101 (7), 073903 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4744886
194	Y. Miyata, E. Yoshikawa, T. Minari, K. Tsukagoshi, S. Yamaguchi, <i>High-performance organic field-effect transistors based on dihexyl-substituted dibenzo[d,d']thieno[3,2-b;4,5-b']dithiophene</i> , Journal of Materials Chemistry 22 (16), 7715 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM30840A
195	H. Miyazaki, M.V. Lee, S.L. Li, H. Hiura, A. Kanda, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Observation of Tunneling Current in Semiconducting Graphene p-n Junctions</i> , Journal of the Physical Society of Japan 81 (1), 014708 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JPSJ.81.014708
196	H. Miyazaki, S.L. Li, S. Nakaharai, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Unipolar transport in bilayer graphene controlled by multiple p-n interfaces</i> , Applied Physics Letters 100 (16), 163115 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3701592
197	S. Mizusaki, A. Douzono, T. Ohnishi, T.C. Ozawa, H. Samata, Y. Noro, Y. Nagata, <i>Effect of Fe substitution on magnetic properties of antiferromagnetic Heusler alloy Ru₂MnGe</i> , Journal of Alloys and Compounds 510 (1), 141 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.jallcom.2011.09.017
198	S. Mizusaki, T. Ohnishi, A. Douzono, M. Hirose, Y. Nagata, M. Itou, Y. Sakurai, T.C. Ozawa, H. Samata, Y. Noro, <i>The role of 3d electrons in the appearance of ferromagnetism in the antiferromagnetic Ru₂MnGe Heusler compound: a magnetic Compton scattering study</i> , Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter 24 (25), 255601 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0953-8984/24/25/255601
199	S.R. Mohapatra, T. Tsuruoka, T. Hasegawa, K. Terabe, M. Aono, <i>Flexible resistive switching memory using inkjet printing of a solid polymer electrolyte</i> , AIP Advances 2 (2), 022144 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4727742
200	T. Mori, K. Sakakibara, H. Endo, M. Akada, K. Okamoto, A. Shundo, M.V. Lee, Q. Ji, T. Fujisawa, K. Oka, M. Matsumoto, H. Sakai, M. Abe, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, <i>One-touch Nanofabrication of Regular-sized Disks through Interfacial Dewetting and Weak Molecular Interaction</i> , Chemistry Letters 41 (2), 170 (2012). doi: 10.1246/cl.2012.170
201	T. Nabatame, M. Kimura, H. Yamada, A. Ohi, T. Ohishi, T. Chikyow, <i>Influence of oxygen transfer in Hf-based high-k dielectrics on flatband voltage shift</i> , Thin Solid Films 520 (8), 3387 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.tsf.2011.10.086

202	T. Naganuma, E. Traversa, <i>Stability of the Ce³⁺ valence state in cerium oxide nanoparticle layers</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (16), 4950 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2NR30406F
203	T. Nagata, S. Oh, Y. Yamashita, H. Yoshikawa, R. Hayakawa, K. Kobayashi, T. Chikyow, Y. Wakayama, <i>Hard x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy study on band alignment at poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene):poly(styrenesulfonate)/ZnO interface</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 101 (17), 173303 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4762834
204	T. Nagata, Y. Yamashita, H. Yoshikawa, T. Uehara, N. Haemori, K. Kobayashi, T. Chikyow, <i>Effect of near atmospheric pressure nitrogen plasma treatment on Pt/ZnO interface</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 112 (11), 116104 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4768908
205	S. Nakaharai, T. Iijima, S. Ogawa, H. Miyazaki, S.L. Li, K. Tsukagoshi, S. Sato, N Yokoyama, <i>Gate-Controlled P-I-N Junction Switching Device with Graphene Nanoribbon</i> , <i>Applied Physics Express</i> 5 (1), 015101 (2012). doi: 10.1143/APEX.5.015101
206	K. Nakamura, Y. Takahashi, M. Osada, R. Ihara, T. Fujiwara, <i>Effect of annealing at maximum nucleation temperature on boson peak in lithium-disilicate glass</i> , <i>Journal of the Ceramic Society of Japan</i> 120 (1402), 256 (2012). doi: 10.2109/jcersj2.120.256
207	T. Nakayama, O. Kubo, Y. Shingaya, S. Higuchi, T. Hasegawa, C.S. Jiang, T. Okuda, Y. Kuwahara, K. Takami, M. Aono, <i>Development and Application of Multiple-Probe Scanning Probe Microscopes</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (13), 1675 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201200257
208	A. Nayak, T. Ohno, T. Tsuruoka, K. Terabe, T. Hasegawa, J.K. Gimzewski, M. Aono, <i>Controlling the Synaptic Plasticity of a Cu₂S Gap-Type Atomic Switch</i> , <i>Advanced Functional Materials</i> 22 (17), 3606 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adfm.201200640
209	A. Nickel, J. Meyer, R. Ohmann, H.P.J. de Rouville, G. Rapenne, F. Ample, C. Joachim, G. Cuniberti, F. Moresco, <i>STM manipulation of a subphthalocyanine double-wheel molecule on Au(111)</i> , <i>Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter</i> 24 (40), 404001 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0953-8984/24/40/404001
210	H.H. Oh, Y.G. Ko, H. Lu, N. Kawazoe, G. Chen, <i>Preparation of Porous Collagen Scaffolds with Micropatterned Structures</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (31), 4311 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201200237
211	H.H. Oh, H. Lu, N. Kawazoe, G. Chen, <i>Differentiation of PC12 cells in three-dimensional collagen sponges with micropatterned nerve growth factor</i> , <i>Biotechnology Progress</i> 28 (3), 773 (2012). doi: 10.1002/btpr.1520
212	H.H. Oh, H. Lu, N. Kawazoe, G. Chen, <i>Micropatterned angiogenesis induced by poly(D,L-lactic-co-glycolic acid) mesh-structured scaffolds</i> , <i>Journal of Bioactive and Compatible Polymers</i> 27 (2), 97 (2012). doi: 10.1177/08839115111435590
213	S. Oh, T. Nagata, J. Volk, Y. Wakayama, <i>Nanoimprint for Fabrication of Highly Ordered Epitaxial ZnO Nanorods on Transparent Conductive Oxide Films</i> , <i>Applied Physics Express</i> 5 (9), 095003 (2012). doi: 10.1143/APEX.5.095003
214	T. Ohnishi, K. Takada, <i>High-Rate Growth of High-Crystallinity LiCoO₂ Epitaxial Thin Films by Pulsed Laser Deposition</i> , <i>Applied Physics Express</i> 5 (5), 055502 (2012). doi: 10.1143/APEX.5.055502
215	T. Ohnishi, K. Takada, <i>Synthesis and orientation control of Li-ion conducting epitaxial Li_{0.33}La_{0.56}TiO₃ solid electrolyte thin films by pulsed laser deposition</i> , <i>Solid State Ionics</i> 228 , 80 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ssi.2012.10.001
216	Y. Okawa, M. Akai-Kasaya, Y. Kuwahara, S.K. Mandal, M. Aono, <i>Controlled chain polymerisation and chemical soldering for single-molecule electronics</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (10), 3013 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2NR30245D
217	M. Osada, T. Sasaki, <i>A- and B-Site Modified Perovskite Nanosheets and Their Integrations into High-k Dielectric Thin Films</i> , <i>International Journal of Applied Ceramic Technology</i> 9 (1), 29 (2012). doi: 10.1111/j.1744-7402.2011.00713.x
218	M. Osada, T. Sasaki, K. Ono, <i>Nano-Materials Design for High-T_c Ferromagnets of Ti_{1-x}Co_xO₂ Nanosheets</i> , <i>International Journal of Applied Ceramic Technology</i> 9 (5), 936 (2012). doi: 10.1111/j.1744-7402.2012.02783.x

219	S. Ouyang, H. Tong, N. Umezawa, J. Cao, P. Li, Y. Bi, Y. Zhang, J. Ye, <i>Surface-Alkalinization-Induced Enhancement of Photocatalytic H₂ Evolution over SrTiO₃-Based Photocatalysts</i> , <i>Journal of the American Chemical Society</i> 134 (4), 1974 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja210610h
220	T.C. Ozawa, T. Sasaki, <i>Exploration of Mid-Temperature Alkali-Metal-Ion Extraction Route Using PTFE (AEP): Transformation of α-NaFeO₂-Type Layered Oxides into Rutile-Type Binary Oxides</i> , <i>Inorganic Chemistry</i> 51 (13), 7317 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ic3006986
221	A. Pacuła, K. Ikeda, T. Masuda, K. Uosaki, <i>Examination of the electroactive composites containing cobalt nanoclusters and nitrogen-doped nanostructured carbon as electrocatalysts for oxygen reduction reaction</i> , <i>Journal of Power Sources</i> 220 , 20 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.jpowsour.2012.07.077
222	F. Pagliari, C. Mandoli, G. Forte, E. Magnani, S. Pagliari, G. Nardone, S. Licocchia, M. Minieri, P. Di Nardo, E. Traversa, <i>Cerium Oxide Nanoparticles Protect Cardiac Progenitor Cells from Oxidative Stress</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (5), 3767 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn2048069
223	A. Pakdel, X. Wang, C. Zhi, Y. Bando, K. Watanabe, T. Sekiguchi, T. Nakayama, D. Golberg, <i>Facile synthesis of vertically aligned hexagonal boron nitride nanosheets hybridized with graphitic domains</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (11), 4818 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM15109J
224	A. Pakdel, C. Zhi, Y. Bando, T. Nakayama, D. Golberg, <i>A comprehensive analysis of the CVD growth of boron nitride nanotubes</i> , <i>Nanotechnology</i> 23 (21), 215601 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0957-4484/23/21/215601
225	H. Palza, A. Maturana, F. Gracia, A. Neira, V.M. Fuenzalida, J. Avila, N.M. Sanchez-Ballester, M.R.J. Elsegood, S.J. Teatm K. Ariga, J.P. Hill, <i>Nanostructured Manganese Oxide Particles from Coordination Complex Decomposition and Their Catalytic Properties for Ethanol Oxidation</i> , <i>Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology</i> 12 (10), 8087 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.6686
226	S.R. Pendlebury, A.J. Cowan, M. Barroso, K. Sivula, J. Ye, M. Grätzel, D.R. Klug, J. Tang, J.R. Durrant, <i>Correlating long-lived photogenerated hole populations with photocurrent densities in hematite water oxidation photoanodes</i> , <i>Energy & Environmental Science</i> 5 (4), 6304 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C1EE02567H
227	D. Pergolesi, E. Fabbri, S.N. Cook, V. Roddatis, E. Traversa, J.A. Kilner, <i>Tensile Lattice Distortion Does Not Affect Oxygen Transport in Yttria-Stabilized Zirconia–CeO₂ Heterointerfaces</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (12), 10524 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn302812m
228	P.K. Raja, A. Chokkalingam, S.V. Priya, V.V. Balasubramanian, M.R. Benziger, S.S. Aldeyab, R. Jayavel, K. Ariga, A. Vinu, <i>Highly Basic CaO Nanoparticles in Mesoporous Carbon Materials and Their Excellent Catalytic Activity</i> , <i>Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology</i> 12 (6), 4613 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.6483
229	P.K. Raja, A. Chokkalingam, S.V. Priya, M.A. Wahab, D.S. Dhawale, G. Lawrence, K. Ariga, R. Jayavel, A. Vinu, <i>Mesoporous Carbon Encapsulated with SrO Nanoparticles for the Transesterification of Ethyl Acetoacetate</i> , <i>Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology</i> 12 (11), 8467 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.6608
230	R. Rajbhandari, L.K. Shrestha, R.R. Pradhananga, <i>Nanoporous Activated Carbon Derived from Lapsi (Choerospondias Axillaris) Seed Stone for the Removal of Arsenic from Water</i> , <i>Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology</i> 12 (9), 7002 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.6568
231	M. Ramanathan, S.M. Kilbey II, Q. Ji, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, <i>Materials self-assembly and fabrication in confined spaces</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (21), 10389 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM16629A
232	Z. Rao, T. Taguchi, <i>Spectroscopic studies on interactions between cholesterol-end capped polyethylene glycol and liposome</i> , <i>Colloids and Surfaces B</i> 97 , 248 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2012.03.017
233	P. Reunchan, N. Umezawa, S. Ouyang, J. Ye, <i>Mechanism of photocatalytic activities in Cr-doped SrTiO₃ under visible-light irradiation: an insight from hybrid density-functional calculations</i> , <i>Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics</i> 14 (6), 1876 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CP23348G
234	R. Robles, M. Kepenekian, S. Monturet, C. Joachim, N. Lorente, <i>Energetics and stability of dangling-bond silicon wires on H passivated Si(100)</i> , <i>Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter</i> 24 (44), 445004 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0953-8984/24/44/445004
235	C.G. Rolli, H. Nakayama, K. Yamaguchi, J.P. Spatz, R. Kenkemer, J. Nakanishi, <i>Switchable adhesive substrates: Revealing geometry dependence in collective cell behavior</i> , <i>Biomaterials</i> 33 (8), 2409 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.biomaterials.2011.12.012

236	S. Romanazzo, G. Forte, M. Ebara, K. Uto, S. Pagliari, T. Aoyagi, E. Traversa, A. Taniguchi, <i>Substrate stiffness affects skeletal myoblast differentiation in vitro</i> , Science and Technology of Advanced Materials 13 (6), 064211 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064211
237	C.S. Rout, A. Kumar, T.S. Fisher, U.K. Gautam, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>Synthesis of chemically bonded CNT-graphene heterostructure arrays</i> , RSC Advances 2 (22), 8250 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2RA21443A
238	Z. Rujia, Z. Zhang, L. Jiang, K. Xu, Q. Tian, S. Xue, J. Hu, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>Heterostructures of vertical, aligned and dense SnO₂ nanorods on graphene sheets: in situ TEM measured mechanical, electrical and field emission properties</i> , Journal of Materials Chemistry 22 (36), 19196 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM32904B
239	A. Saito, Y. Tanaka, Y. Kohmura, M. Akai-Kasaya, T. Ishikawa, Y. Kuwahara, M. Aono, <i>Verification of thermal effect produced by irradiation for scanning tunneling microscope combined with brilliant hard X-rays from synchrotron radiation</i> , Current Applied Physics 12 (S3), S52 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.cap.2012.05.006
240	I. Sakaguchi, K. Watanabe, S. Hishita, N. Ohashi, H. Haneda, <i>Oxygen Diffusion Phenomena and Hydrogen Incorporation in Reducing BaTiO₃ Ceramics Doped with Ho below Solubility Limit</i> , Japanese Journal of Applied Physics 51 (10), 101801 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.101801
241	K. Sakakibara, L.A. Joyce, T. Mori, T. Fujisawa, S.H. Shabbir, J.P. Hill, E.V. Anslyn, K. Ariga, <i>A Mechanically Controlled Indicator Displacement Assay</i> , Angewandte Chemie International Edition 51 (38), 9643 (2012). doi: 10.1002/anie.201203402
242	H. Samata, S. Tanaka, S. Mizusaki, Y. Nagata, T.C. Ozawa, A. Sato, K. Kosuda, <i>Synthesis and Characterization of CaPd₃O₄ Crystals</i> , Journal of Crystallization Process and Technology 2 , 16 (2012). doi: 10.4236/jcpt.2012.21003
243	A.B. Santibáñez-Mendieta, E. Fabbri, S. Licocchia, E. Traversa, <i>Tailoring phase stability and electrical conductivity of Sr_{0.02}La_{0.98}Nb_{1-x}Ta_xO₄ for intermediate temperature fuel cell proton conducting electrolytes</i> , Solid State Ionics 216 , 6 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ssi.2011.09.019
244	M. Sasaki, M. Inoue, Y. Katada, Y. Nishida, A. Taniguchi, S. Hiromoto, T. Taguchi, <i>Preparation and biological evaluation of hydroxyapatite-coated nickel-free high-nitrogen stainless steel</i> , Science and Technology of Advanced Materials 13 (6), 064213 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064213
245	M. Sasaki, M. Inoue, Y. Katada, T. Taguchi, <i>The effect of VEGF-immobilized nickel-free high-nitrogen stainless steel on viability and proliferation of vascular endothelial cells</i> , Colloids and Surfaces B 92 , 1 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2011.10.061
246	C.I. Sathish, Y. Guo, X. Wang, Y. Tsujimoto, J. Li, S. Zhang, Y. Matsushita, Y. Shi, H. Tian, H. Yang, J. Li, K. Yamaura, <i>Superconducting and structural properties of δ-MoC_{0.681} cubic molybdenum carbide phase</i> , Journal of Solid State Chemistry 196 , 579 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.jssc.2012.07.037
247	K. Sato, A. Castaldini, N. Fukata, A. Cavallini, <i>Electronic Level Scheme in Boron- and Phosphorus-Doped Silicon Nanowires</i> , Nano Letters 12 (6), 3012 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl300802x
248	S. Sharma, E.E. Grintsevich, C. Hsueh, E. Reisler, J.K. Gimzewski, <i>Molecular Cooperativity of Drebrin₁₋₃₀₀ Binding and Structural Remodeling of F-Actin</i> , Biophysical Journal 103 (2), 275 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.bpj.2012.06.006
249	S. Sharma, C. Santiskulvong, L.A. Bentolila, J.Y. Rao, O. Dorigo, J.K. Gimzewski, <i>Correlative nanomechanical profiling with super-resolution F-actin imaging reveals novel insights into mechanisms of cisplatin resistance in ovarian cancer cells</i> , Nanomedicine-Nanotechnology, Biology and Medicine 8 (5), 757 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.nano.2011.09.015
250	Y. Sharma, A. Tiwari, S. Hattori, D. Terada, A.K. Sharma, M/ Ramalingam, H. Kobayashi, <i>Fabrication of conducting electrospun nanofibers scaffold for three-dimensional cells culture</i> , International Journal of Biological Macromolecules 51 (4), 627 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2012.06.014
251	M. Shibata, N. Hayashi, T. Sakurai, A. Kurokawa, H. Fukumitsu, T. Masuda, K. Uosaki, T. Kondo, <i>Electrochemical Layer-by-Layer Deposition of Pseudomorphic Pt Layers on Au(111) Electrode Surface Confirmed by Electrochemical and In Situ Resonance Surface X-ray Scattering Measurements</i> , Journal of Physical Chemistry C 116 (50), 26464 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp3101283

252	S.K. Shin, S. Huang, N. Fukata, K. Ishibashi, <i>Top-gated germanium nanowire quantum dots in a few-electron regime</i> , Applied Physics Letters 100 (7), 073103 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3684941
253	L.K. Shrestha, J.P. Hill, K. Miyazawa, K. Ariga, <i>Mixing Antisolvents Induced Modulation in the Morphology of Crystalline C₆₀</i> , Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology 12 (8), 6380 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.6220
254	L.K. Shrestha, R.G. Shrestha, K. Aramaki, S. Acharya, K. Ariga, <i>Structure and Rheology of Charge-Free Reverse Micelles in Aromatic Liquid Phenyltolane</i> , Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology 12 (5), 3701 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.6170
255	L.K. Shrestha, R.G. Shrestha, K. Aramaki, S. Acharya, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, <i>Structural Characterizations of Diglycerol Monomyristate Reverse Micelles in Aromatic Solvent Ethylbenzene</i> , Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology 12 (5), 3716 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.5861
256	L.K. Shrestha, R.G. Shrestha, K. Aramaki, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, <i>Nonionic reverse micelle formulation and their microstructure transformations in an aromatic solvent ethylbenzene</i> , Colloids and Surfaces A 414 , 140 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfa.2012.08.039
257	R.G. Shrestha, L.K. Shrestha, S. Acharya, K. Aramaki, <i>Water Induced Microstructure Transformation of Diglycerol Monolaurate Reverse Micelles in Ethylbenzene</i> , Journal of Oleo Science 61 (10), 575 (2012). doi: 10.5650/jos.61.575
258	K. Sodeyama, M. Sumita, C. O'Rourke, U. Terranova, A. Islam, L. Han, D.R. Bowler, Y. Tateyama, <i>Protonated Carboxyl Anchor for Stable Adsorption of Ru N749 Dye (Black Dye) on a TiO₂ Anatase (101) Surface</i> , Journal of Physical Chemistry Letters 3 (4), 472 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jz201583n
259	H.S. Song, S.L. Li, H. Miyazaki, S. Sato, K. Hayashi, A. Yamada, N. Yokoyama, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Origin of the relatively low transport mobility of graphene grown through chemical vapor deposition</i> , Scientific Reports 2 , 00337 (2012). doi: 10.1038/srep00337
260	W. Song, X. Wang, H. Lu, N. Kawazoe, G. Chen, <i>Exploring adipogenic differentiation of a single stem cell on poly(acrylic acid) and polystyrene micropatterns</i> , Soft Matter 8 (32), 8429 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2SM25718A
261	R. Souda, <i>Nanoconfinement Effects on the Glass-Liquid Transition of Vapor-Deposited 1-Pentene</i> , Journal of Physical Chemistry C 116 (14), 7735 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp2089627
262	R. Souda, <i>Interactions of Poly(ethylene oxide), Poly(methyl methacrylate), and Polystyrene with Ionic Liquid Adsorptions</i> , Journal of Physical Chemistry C 116 (33), 17525 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp302690m
263	R. Souda, <i>Nanoconfinement Effects of Water on Hydrophilic and Hydrophobic Substrates at Cryogenic Temperatures</i> , Journal of Physical Chemistry C 116 (39), 20895 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp3061587
264	R. Souda, <i>High quality research in physical chemistry, chemical physics and biophysical chemistry</i> , Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics 14 (12), 4118 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CP23822E
265	A.E. Sprio, F. Di Scipio, S. Raimondo, P. Salamone, F. Pagliari, S. Pagliari, A. Folino, G. Forte, S. Geuna, P. Di Nardo, <i>Self-Renewal and Multipotency Coexist in a Long-Term Cultured Adult Rat Dental Pulp Stem Cell Line: An Exception to the Rule?</i> , Stem Cells and Development 21 (18), 3278 (2012). doi: 10.1089/scd.2012.0141
266	A.Z. Stieg, A.V. Avizienis, H.O. Sillin, C. Martin-Olmos, M. Aono, J.K. Gimzewski, <i>Emergent Criticality in Complex Turing B-Type Atomic Switch Networks</i> , Advanced Materials 24 (2), 286 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201103053
267	I. Suemune, H. Sasakura, Y. Hayashi, K. Tanaka, T. Akazaki, Y. Asano, R. Inoue, H. Takayanagi, E. Hanamura, J.H. Huh, C. Hermannstädter, S. Odashima, H. Kumano, <i>Cooper-Pair Radiative Recombination in Semiconductor Heterostructures: Impact on Quantum Optics and Optoelectronics</i> , Japanese Journal of Applied Physics 51 (1), 010114 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.010114
268	R.P. Sugavaneshwar, T. Nagao, K.K. Nanda, <i>Fabrication of Highly Dense Nanoholes by Self-Assembled Gallium Droplet on Silicon Surface</i> , Materials Express 2 (3), 245 (2012). doi: 10.1166/mex.2012.1070

269	R.P. Sugavaneshwar, T. Nagao, K.K. Nanda, Carbon nanotube mat as substrate for ZnO nanotip field emitters, <i>RSC Advances</i> 2 (7), 2713 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2RA00001F
270	W. Sugimoto, S. Makino, R. Mukai, Y. Tatsumi, K. Fukuda, Y. Takasu, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Synthesis of ordered mesoporous ruthenium by lyotropic liquid crystals and its electrochemical conversion to mesoporous ruthenium oxide with high surface area</i> , <i>Journal of Power Sources</i> 204 , 244 (2012).doi: 10.1016/j.jpowsour.2011.12.033
271	K. Sugiyama, A. Okamura, N. Kawazoe, T. Tateishi, S. Sato, G. Chen, <i>Coating of collagen on a poly(l-lactic acid) sponge surface for tissue engineering</i> , <i>Materials Science and Engineering C</i> 32 (2), 290 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.msec.2011.10.031
272	S. Sumitani, M. Oishi, T. Yaguchi, H. Murotani, Y. Horiguchi, M. Suzuki, K. Ono, H. Yanagie, Y. Nagasaki, <i>Pharmacokinetics of core-polymerized, boron-conjugated micelles designed for boron neutron capture therapy for cancer</i> , <i>Biomaterials</i> 33 (13), 3568 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.biomaterials.2012.01.039
273	H.T. Sun, Y. Matsushita, Y. Sakka, N. Shirahata, M. Tanaka, Y. Katsuya, H. Gao, K. Kobayashi, <i>Synchrotron X-ray, Photoluminescence, and Quantum Chemistry Studies of Bismuth-Embedded Dehydrated Zeolite Y</i> , <i>Journal of the American Chemical Society</i> 134 (6), 2918 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja211426b
274	H.T. Sun, B. Xu, T. Yonezawa, Y. Sakka, N. Shirahata, M. Fujii, J. Qiu, H. Gao, <i>Photoluminescence from Bi₅(GaCl₄)₃ molecular crystal</i> , <i>Dalton Transactions</i> 41 (36), 11055 (2012). doi: 10.1039/c2dt31167d
275	K. Sun, Y. Jing, C. Li, X. Zhang, R. Aguinado, A. Kargar, K. Madsen, K. Banu, Y. Zhou, Y. Bando, Z. Liu, D. Wang, <i>3D branched nanowire heterojunction photoelectrodes for high-efficiency solar water splitting and H₂ generation</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (5), 1515 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2NR11952H
276	P. Sun, R. Ma, M. Osada, T. Sasaki, J. Wei, K. Wang, D. Wu, Y. Cheng, H. Zhu, <i>The formation of graphene–titania hybrid films and their resistance change under ultraviolet irradiation</i> , <i>Carbon</i> 50 (12), 4518 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.carbon.2012.05.035
277	P. Sun, M. Zhu, R. Ma, K. Wang, J. Wei, D. Wu, T. Sasaki, H. Zhu, <i>Graphene oxide/titania hybrid films with dual-UV-responsive surfaces of tunable wettability</i> , <i>RSC Advances</i> 2 (29), 10829 (2012). doi: 10.1039/c2ra21699j
278	Y.S. Sun, Y.F. Guo, X.X. Wang, Y. Tsujimoto, Y. Matsushita, Y.G. Shi, C. Wang, A.A. Belik, K. Yamaura, <i>Resistive switching phenomenon driven by antiferromagnetic phase separation in an antiperovskite nitride Mn₃ZnN</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (16), 161907 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4704664
279	Y. Sun, T. Masuda, K. Uosaki, <i>Photoelectrochemical Reduction of Carbon Dioxide at Si(111) Electrode Modified by Viologen Molecular Layer with Metal Complex</i> , <i>Chemistry Letters</i> 41 (3), 328 (2012). doi: 10.1246/cl.2012.328
280	Z. Sun, E. Fabbri, L. Bei, E. Traversa, <i>Electrochemical Properties and Intermediate-Temperature Fuel Cell Performance of Dense Yttrium-Doped Barium Zirconate with Calcium Addition</i> , <i>Journal of the American Ceramic Society</i> 95 (2), 627 (2012). doi: 10.1111/j.1551-2916.2011.04795.x
281	N. Suzuki, B.P. Bastakoti, K.C.W. Wu, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Synthesis of Continuous Mesoporous Alumina Films with Large-Sized Cage-Type Mesopores by Using Diblock Copolymers</i> , <i>Chemistry – An Asian Journal</i> 7 (7), 1713 (2012). doi: 10.1002/asia.201200256
282	N. Suzuki, Y.T. Huang, Y. Nemoto, A. Nakahira, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Highly Densified Mesoporous Bulk Silica Prepared with Colloidal Mesoporous Silica Nanoparticles toward a New Low-k Material</i> , <i>Chemistry Letters</i> 41 (11), 1518 (2012). doi: 10.1246/cl.2012.1518
283	N. Suzuki, S. Kiba, Y. Kamachi, N. Miyamoto, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Unusual reinforcement of silicone rubber compounds containing mesoporous silica particles as inorganic fillers</i> , <i>Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics</i> 14 (10), 3400 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CP23864K
284	N. Suzuki, S. Kiba, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Fabrication of Epoxy Composites with Large-Pore Sized Mesoporous Silica and Investigation of Their Thermal Expansion</i> , <i>Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology</i> 12 (2), 983 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.5689
285	N. Suzuki, W.B. Zakaria, Y.D. Chiang, K.C.W. Wu, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Thermally stable polymer composites with improved transparency by using colloidal mesoporous silica nanoparticles as inorganic fillers</i> , <i>Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics</i> 14 (20), 7427 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CP40356K

286	S. Suzuki, M. Miyayama, E. Traversa, S. Liccoccia, <i>Effects of tin phosphate nanosheet addition on proton-conducting properties of sulfonated poly(ether sulfone) membranes</i> , <i>Solid State Ionics</i> 228 , 8 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ssi.2012.08.024
287	T. Taguchi, <i>Tamibarotene-loaded citric acid-crosslinked alkali-treated collagen matrix as a coating material for a drug-eluting stent</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (6), 064208 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064208
288	H. Takahashi, N. Shirahata, T. Narushima, T. Yonezawa, <i>Self-assembly of gold nanoparticles on a single crystalline sapphire substrate</i> , <i>Applied Surface Science</i> 262 , 129 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.apsusc.2012.03.079
289	Y. Takahashi, M. Ando, R. Ihara, T. Fujiwara, M. Osada, <i>Nanocrystallization and optical property of willemite-type semiconductive Zn₂GeO₄ in glass</i> , <i>Functional Materials Letters</i> 5 (2), 1260008 (2012). doi: 10.1142/S1793604712600089
290	Y. Takahashi, J. Kunitomo, K. Nakamura, M. Osada, T. Fujiwara, <i>Soft-phonon mode observation in Li₂Ge₄O₉ phase above room temperature</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (9), 091902 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3688603
291	Y. Takahashi, M. Osada, T. Fujiwara, <i>Structural relaxation and quasi-elastic light scattering in glass: Approach by ferroelectric and ion-conducting phases</i> , <i>Scientific Reports</i> 2 , 714 (2012). doi: 10.1038/srep00714
292	S. Takami, S. Furumi, Y. Shirai, Y. Sakka, Y. Wakayama, <i>Impact of magnetic field on molecular alignment and electrical conductivity in phthalocyanine nanowires</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (17), 8629 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM30179B
293	T. Takeguchi, T. Yamanaka, K. Asakura, E.N. Muhamad, K. Uosaki, W. Ueda, <i>Evidence of Nonelectrochemical Shift Reaction on a CO-Tolerant High-Entropy State Pt–Ru Anode Catalyst for Reliable and Efficient Residential Fuel Cell Systems</i> , <i>Journal of the American Chemical Society</i> 134 (35), 14508 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja304939q
294	S.N. Talapaneni, S. Anandan, G.P. Mane, C. Anand, D.S. Dhawale, S. Varghese, A. Mano, T. Mori, A. Vinu, <i>Facile synthesis and basic catalytic application of 3D mesoporous carbon nitride with a controllable bimodal distribution</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (19), 9831 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM30229B
295	S.N. Talapaneni, G.P. Mane, A. Mano, C. Anand, D.S. Dhawale, T. Mori, A. Vinu, <i>Synthesis of Nitrogen-Rich Mesoporous Carbon Nitride with Tunable Pores, Band Gaps and Nitrogen Content from a Single Aminoguanidine Precursor</i> , <i>ChemSusChem</i> 5 (4), 700 (2012). doi: 10.1002/cssc.201100626
296	G. Tamura, Y. Shinohara, A. Tamura, Y. Sanada, M. Oishi, I. Akiba, Y. Nagasaki, K. Sakurai, Y. Amemiya, <i>Dependence of the swelling behavior of a pH-responsive PEG-modified nanogel on the cross-link density</i> , <i>Polymer Journal</i> 44 (3), 240 (2012). doi: 10.1038/pj.2011.123
297	Y. Tanaka, K. Nakayama, S. Souma, T. Sato, N. Xu, P. Zhang, P. Richard, H. Ding, Y. Suzuki, P. Das, K. Kadowaki, T. Takahashi, <i>Evolution of electronic structure upon Cu doping in the topological insulator Bi₂Se₃</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 85 (12), 125111 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.85.125111
298	D.M. Tang, C.L. Ren, M.S. Wang, X. Wei, N. Kawamoto, C. Liu, Y. Bando, M. Mitome, N. Fukata, D. Golberg, <i>Mechanical Properties of Si Nanowires as Revealed by in Situ Transmission Electron Microscopy and Molecular Dynamics Simulations</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (4), 1898 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl204282y
299	R. Tanoue, R. Higuchi, K. Ikebe, S. Uemura, N. Kimizuka, A.Z. Stieg, J.K. Gimzewski, M. Kunitake, <i>In Situ STM Investigation of Aromatic Poly(azomethine) Arrays Constructed by "On-Site" Equilibrium Polymerization</i> , <i>Langmuir</i> 28 (39), 13844 (2012). doi: 10.1021/la302863h
300	J. Tarun, S. Huang, Y. Fukuma, H. Idzuchi, Y.C. Otani, N. Fukata, K. Ishibashi, S. Oda, <i>Temperature Evolution of Spin-Polarized Electron Tunneling in Silicon Nanowire–Permalloy Lateral Spin Valve System</i> , <i>Applied Physics Express</i> 5 (4), 045001 (2012). doi: 10.1143/APEX.5.045001
301	A. Tebano, E. Fabbri, D. Pergolesi, G. Balestrino, E. Traversa, <i>Room-Temperature Giant Persistent Photoconductivity in SrTiO₃/LaAlO₃ Heterostructures</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (2), 1278 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn203991q
302	P. Techawanitchai, M. Ebara, N. Idota, T. Aoyagi, <i>Light-induced spatial control of pH-jump reaction at smart gel interface</i> , <i>Colloids and Surfaces B</i> 99 , 53 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2011.09.039

303	P. Techawanitchai, M. Ebara, N. Idota, T.A. Asoh, A. Kikuchi, T. Aoyagi, <i>Photo-switchable control of pH-responsive actuators via pH jump reaction</i> , <i>Soft Matter</i> 8 (10), 2844 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2SM07277G
304	P. Techawanitchai, N. Idota, K. Uto, M. Ebara, T. Aoyagi, <i>A smart hydrogel-based time bomb triggers drug release mediated by pH-jump reaction</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (6), 064202 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064202
305	D. Terada, H. Kobayashi, K. Zhang, A. Tiwari, C. Yoshikawa, N. Hanagata, <i>Transient charge-masking effect of applied voltage on electrospinning of pure chitosan nanofibers from aqueous solutions</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (1), 015003 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/1/015003
306	U. Terranova, D.R. Bowler, <i>Coating TiO₂ Anatase by Amorphous Al₂O₃: Effects on Dyes Anchoring Through Carboxyl Groups</i> , <i>Journal of Physical Chemistry C</i> 116 (7), 4408 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp209862s
307	V.K. Thakur, J. Yan, M.F. Lin, C. Zhi, D. Golberg, Y. Bando, R. Sim, P.S. Lee, <i>Novel polymer nanocomposites from bioinspired green aqueous functionalization of BNNTs</i> , <i>Polymer Chemistry</i> 3 (4), 962 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2PY00612J
308	W. Tian, C. Zhi, T. Zhai, S. Chen, X. Wang, M. Liao, D. Golberg, Y. Bando, <i>In-doped Ga₂O₃ nanobelt based photodetector with high sensitivity and wide-range photoresponse</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (34), 17984 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM33189FP
309	W. Tian, C. Zhi, T. Zhai, X. Wang, M. Liao, S. Li, S. Chen, D. Golberg, Y. Bando, <i>Ultrahigh quantum efficiency of CuO nanoparticle decorated In₂Ge₂O₇ nanobelt deep-ultraviolet photodetectors</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (20), 6318 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2NR31791E
310	A. Tiwari, S.R. Deshpande, H. Kobayashi, A.P.F. Turner, <i>Detection of p53 gene point mutation using sequence-specific molecularly imprinted PoPD electrode</i> , <i>Biosensors and Bioelectronics</i> 35 (1), 224 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.bios.2012.02.053
311	S. Tominaka, <i>Facile synthesis of nanostructured reduced titanium oxides using borohydride toward the creation of oxide-based fuel cell electrodes</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (64), 7949 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC33532H
312	S. Tominaka, <i>Topotactic Reduction Yielding Black Titanium Oxide Nanostructures as Metallic Electronic Conductors</i> , <i>Inorganic Chemistry</i> 51 (19), 10136 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ic300557u
313	S. Tomita, Y. Nagasaki, K. Shiraki, <i>Different mechanisms of action of poly(ethylene glycol) and arginine on thermal inactivation of lysozyme and ribonuclease A</i> , <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> 109 (10), 2543 (2012). doi: 10.1002/bit.24531
314	N.L. Torad, M. Hu, M. Imura, M. Naito, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Large Cs adsorption capability of nanostructured Prussian Blue particles with high accessible surface areas</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (35), 18261 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM32805D
315	N.L. Torad, H.Y. Lian, K.C.W. Wu, M.B. Zakaria, N. Suzuki, S. Ishihara, Q. Ji, M. Matsuura, K. Maekawa, K. Ariga, T. Kimura, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Novel block copolymer templates for tuning mesopore connectivity in cage-type mesoporous silica films</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (37), 20008 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM33510G
316	M. Tsujimoto, H. Minami, K. Delfanazari, M. Sawamura, R. Nakayama, T. Kitamura, T. Yamamoto, T. Kashiwagi, T. Hattori, K. Kadowaki, <i>Terahertz imaging system using high-T_c superconducting oscillation devices</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 111 (12), 123111 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4729799
317	M. Tsujimoto, T. Yamamoto, K. Delfanazari, R. Nakayama, T. Kitamura, M. Sawamura, T. Kashiwagi, H. Minami, M. Tachiki, K. Kadowaki, R.A. Klemm, <i>Broadly Tunable Subterahertz Emission from Internal Branches of the Current-Voltage Characteristics of Superconducting Bi₂Sr₂CaCu₂O_{8+δ} Single Crystals</i> , <i>Physical Review Letters</i> 108 (10), 107006 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.107006
318	Y. Tsujimoto, C.I. Sathish, K.P. Hong, K. Oka, M. Azuma, Y. Guo, Y. Matsushita, K. Yamaura, E. Takayama-Muromachi, <i>Crystal Structural, Magnetic, and Transport Properties of Layered Cobalt Oxyfluorides, Sr₂CoO_{3+x}F_{1-x} (0 ≤ x ≤ 0.15)</i> , <i>Inorganic Chemistry</i> 51 (8), 4802 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ic300116h
319	T. Tsuruoka, T. Hasegawa, K. Terabe, M. Aono, <i>Conductance quantization and synaptic behavior in a Ta₂O₅-based atomic switch</i> , <i>Nanotechnology</i> 23 (43), 435705 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0957-4484/23/43/435705

320	T. Tsuruoka, K. Terabe, T. Hasegawa, I. Valov, R. Waser, M. Aono, <i>Effects of Moisture on the Switching Characteristics of Oxide-Based, Gapless-Type Atomic Switches</i> , Advanced Functional Materials 22 (1), 70 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adfm.201101846
321	N. Umezawa, J. Ye, <i>Role of complex defects in photocatalytic activities of nitrogen-doped anatase TiO₂</i> , Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics 14 (17), 5924 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CP24010F
322	K. Uto, T. Muroya, M. Okamoto, H. Tanaka, T. Murase, M. Ebara, T. Aoyagi, <i>Design of super-elastic biodegradable scaffolds with longitudinally oriented microchannels and optimization of the channel size for Schwann cell migration</i> , Science and Technology of Advanced Materials 13 (6), 064207 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064207
323	I. Valov, I. Sapezanskaia, A. Nayak, T. Tsuruoka, T. Bredow, T. Hasegawa, G. Staikov, M. Aono, R. Waser, <i>Atomically controlled electrochemical nucleation at superionic solid electrolyte surfaces</i> , Nature Materials 11 (6), 530 (2012). doi: 10.1038/nmat3307
324	J.K. Van Tam, K. Uto, M. Ebara, S. Pagliari, G. Forte, T. Aoyagi, <i>Mesenchymal stem cell adhesion but not plasticity is affected by high substrate stiffness</i> , Science and Technology of Advanced Materials 13 (6), 064205 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064205
325	C. Veranitisagul, A. Kaewvilai, W. Wattanathana, N. Koonsaeng, E. Traversa, A. Laobuthee, <i>Electrolyte materials for solid oxide fuel cells derived from metal complexes: Gadolinia-doped ceria</i> , Ceramics International 38 (3), 2403 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ceramint.2011.11.006
326	S. Vijayaraghavan, D. Ćija, W. Auwärter, S. Joshi, K. Seufert, A.P. Seitsonen, K. Tashiro, J.V. Barth, <i>Selective Supramolecular Fullerene–Porphyrin Interactions and Switching in Surface-Confined C₆₀–Ce(TPP)₂ Dyads</i> , Nano Letters 12 (8), 4077 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl301534p
327	L.B. Vong, T. Tomita, T. Yoshitomi, H. Matsui, Y. Nagasaki, <i>An Orally Administered Redox Nanoparticle That Accumulates in the Colonic Mucosa and Reduces Colitis in Mice</i> , Gastroenterology 143 (4), 1027.e3 (2012). doi: 10.1053/j.gastro.2012.06.043
328	K. Wakabayashi, S. Dutta, <i>Nanoscale and edge effect on electronic properties of graphene</i> , Solid State Communications 152 (15), 1420 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ssc.2012.04.025
329	H. Wang, M. Imura, Y. Nemoto, S.E. Park, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Synthesis of Olive-Shaped Mesoporous Platinum Nanoparticles (MPNs) with a Hard-Templating Method Using Mesoporous Silica (SBA-15)</i> , Chemistry – An Asian Journal 7 (4), 802 (2012). doi: 10.1002/asia.201100949
330	H. Wang, M. Imura, Y. Nemoto, L. Wang, H.Y. Jeong, T. Yokoshima, O. Terasaki, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Electrochemical Design of Mesoporous Pt–Ru Alloy Films with Various Compositions toward Superior Electrocatalytic Performance</i> , Chemistry - A European Journal 18 (41), 13142 (2012). doi: 10.1002/chem.201201964
331	H. Wang, S. Ishihara, K. Ariga, Y. Yamauchi, <i>All-Metal Layer-by-Layer Films: Bimetallic Alternate Layers with Accessible Mesopores for Enhanced Electrocatalysis</i> , Journal of the American Chemical Society 134 (26), 10819 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja303773z
332	H. Wang, L. Wang, T. Sato, Y. Sakumoto, S. Tominaka, K. Miyasaka, N. Miyamoto, Y. Nemoto, O. Terasaki, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Synthesis of Mesoporous Pt Films with Tunable Pore Sizes from Aqueous Surfactant Solutions</i> , Chemistry of Materials 24 (9), 1591 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cm300054b
333	H. Wang, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Synthesis of Mesoporous Platinum–Palladium Alloy Films by Electrochemical Plating in Aqueous Surfactant Solutions</i> , Chemistry – An Asian Journal 7 (9), 2133 (2012). doi: 10.1002/asia.201200316
334	L. Wang, M. Imura, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Tailored Design of Architecturally Controlled Pt Nanoparticles with Huge Surface Areas toward Superior Unsupported Pt Electrocatalysts</i> , ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces 4 (6), 2865 (2012). doi: 10.1021/am300574e
335	L. Wang, M. Imura, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Tailored synthesis of various Au nanoarchitectures with branched shapes</i> , CrystEngComm 14 (22), 7594 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CE26004B
336	L. Wang, C.H. Liu, Y. Nemoto, N. Fukata, K.C.W. Wu, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Rapid synthesis of biocompatible gold nanoflowers with tailored surface textures with the assistance of amino acid molecules</i> , RSC Advances 2 (11), 4608 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2RA20348K

337	X. Wang, X. Cao, L. Bourgeois, H. Guan, S. Chen, Y. Zhong, D.M. Tang, H. Li, T. Zhai, L. Li, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>N-Doped Graphene-SnO₂ Sandwich Paper for High-Performance Lithium-Ion Batteries</i> , <i>Advanced Functional Materials</i> 22 (13), 2682 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adfm.201103110
338	X. Wang, Y. Guo, Y. Shi, A.A. Belik, Y. Tsujimoto, W. Yi, Y. Sun, Y. Shirako, M. Arai, M. Akaogi, Y. Matsushita, K. Yamaura, <i>High-Pressure Synthesis, Crystal Structure, and Electromagnetic Properties of CdRh₂O₄: an Analogous Oxide of the Postspinel Mineral MgAl₂O₄</i> , <i>Inorganic Chemistry</i> 51 (12), 6868 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ic300628m
339	X. Wang, M. Liao, Y. Zhong, J.Y. Zheng, W. Tian, T. Zhai, C. Zhi, Y. Ma, J. Yao, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>ZnO Hollow Spheres with Double-Yolk Egg Structure for High-Performance Photocatalysts and Photodetectors</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (25), 3421 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201201139
340	X. Wang, A. Pakdel, J. Zhang, Q. Weng, T. Zhai, C. Zhi, D. Golberg, Y. Bando, <i>Large-surface-area BN nanosheets and their utilization in polymeric composites with improved thermal and dielectric properties</i> , <i>Nanoscale Research Letters</i> 7 , 662 (2012). doi: 10.1186/1556-276X-7-662
341	X. Wang, A. Pakdel, C. Zhi, K. Watanabe, T. Sekiguchi, D. Golberg, Y. Bando, <i>High-yield boron nitride nanosheets from 'chemical blowing': towards practical applications in polymer composites</i> , <i>Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter</i> 24 (31), 314205 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0953-8984/24/31/314205
342	X. Wang, D.M. Tang, H. Li, W. Yi, T. Zhai, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>Revealing the conversion mechanism of CuO nanowires during lithiation–delithiation by in situ transmission electron microscopy</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (40), 4812 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC30643C
343	X. Wang, W. Tian, T. Zhai, C. Zhi, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>Cobalt(II,III) oxide hollow structures: fabrication, properties and applications</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (44), 23310 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM33940D
344	Y. Wang, J. Liu, H.D. Tran, M. Mecklenburg, X.N. Guan, A.Z. Stieg, B.C. Regan, D.C. Martin, R.B. Kaner, <i>Morphological and Dimensional Control via Hierarchical Assembly of Doped Oligoaniline Single Crystals</i> , <i>Journal of the American Chemical Society</i> 134 (22), 9251 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja301061a
345	Z.L. Wang, <i>Self-Powered Nanosensors and Nanosystems</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (2), 280 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201102958
346	T. Watanabe, H. Kuramochi, A. Takahashi, K. Imai, N. Katsuta, T. Nakayama, H. Fujiki, M. Suganuma, <i>Higher cell stiffness indicating lower metastatic potential in B16 melanoma cell variants and in (-)-epigallocatechin gallate-treated cells</i> , <i>Journal of Cancer Research and Clinical Oncology</i> 138 (5), 859 (2012). doi: 10.1007/s00432-012-1159-5
347	X. Wei, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>Electron Emission from Individual Graphene Nanoribbons Driven by Internal Electric Field</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (1), 705 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn204172w
348	J.S. Wi, M. Rana, T. Nagao, <i>Three-tiered Au nano-disk array for broadband interaction with light</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (9), 2847 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2NR30179B
349	J.S. Wi, L.K. Shrestha, T. Nagao, <i>Topographically controlled growth of silver nanoparticle clusters</i> , <i>Physica Status Solidi – Rapid Research Letters</i> 6 (5), 202 (2012). doi: 10.1002/pssr.201206082
350	J.S. Wi, S. Tominaka, K. Uosaki, T. Nagao, <i>Porous gold nanodisks with multiple internal hot spots</i> , <i>Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics</i> 14 (25), 9131 (2012). doi: 10.1039/c2cp40578d
351	J. Williams, H. Yoshikawa, S. Ueda, Y. Yamashita, K. Kobayashi, Y. Adachi, H. Haneda, T. Ohgaki, H. Miyazaki, T. Ishigaki, N. Ohashi, <i>Polarity-dependent photoemission spectra of wurtzite-type zinc oxide</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (5), 051902 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3673553
352	K.C.W. Wu, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Controlling physical features of mesoporous silica nanoparticles (MSNs) for emerging applications</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (4), 1251 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C1JM13811A
353	X. Wu, J.G. Li, Q. Zhu, J. Li, R. Ma, T. Sasaki, X. Li, X. Sun, Y. Sakka, <i>The effects of Gd³⁺ substitution on the crystal structure, site symmetry, and photoluminescence of Y/Eu layered rare-earth hydroxide (LRH) nanoplates</i> , <i>Dalton Transactions</i> 41 (6), 1854 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C1DT11332A

354	G. Xi, S. Ouyang, P. Li, J. Ye, Q. Ma, N. Su, H. Bai, C. Wang, <i>Ultrathin W18O49 Nanowires with Diameters below 1 nm: Synthesis, Near-Infrared Absorption, Photoluminescence, and Photochemical Reduction of Carbon Dioxide</i> , <i>Angewandte Chemie International Edition</i> 51 (10), 2395 (2012). doi: 10.1002/anie.201107681
355	G. Xi, J. Ye, Q. Ma, N. Su, H. Bai, C. Wang, <i>In Situ Growth of Metal Particles on 3D Urchin-like WO₃ Nanostructures</i> , <i>Journal of the American Chemical Society</i> 134 (15), 6508 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja211638e
356	Y. Xie, Y. Ding, X. Li, C. Wang, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, W. Zhang, W. Zhu, <i>Selective, sensitive and reversible "turn-on" fluorescent cyanide probes based on 2,2'-dipyridylaminoanthracene-Cu²⁺ ensembles</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (94), 11513 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC36140J
357	H. Xu, X. Chen, S. Ouyang, T. Kako, J. Ye, <i>Size-Dependent Mie's Scattering Effect on TiO₂ Spheres for the Superior Photoactivity of H₂ Evolution</i> , <i>Journal of Physical Chemistry C</i> 116 (5), 3833 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp209378t
358	J.Q. Xu, T. Mori, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, D. Berthebaud, A. Prytuliak, <i>Synthesis of CeB₆ thin films by physical vapor deposition and their field emission investigations</i> , <i>Materials Science and Engineering B</i> 177 (1), 117 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.mseb.2011.09.038
359	J.Q. Xu, H. Onodera, T. Sekiguchi, D. Golberg, Y. Bando, T. Mori, <i>Fabrication, characterization, cathodoluminescence, and field-emission properties of silica (SiO₂) nanostructures</i> , <i>Materials Characterization</i> 73 , 81 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.matchar.2012.08.001
360	L. Xu, A. Yamamoto, <i>In vitro degradation of biodegradable polymer-coated magnesium under cell culture condition</i> , <i>Applied Surface Science</i> 258 (17), 6353 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.apsusc.2012.03.036
361	L. Xu, A. Yamamoto, <i>Characteristics and cytocompatibility of biodegradable polymer film on magnesium by spin coating</i> , <i>Colloids and Surfaces B</i> 93 , 67 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2011.12.009
362	X. Xu, T. Zhai, M. Shao, J. Huang, <i>Anodic formation of anatase TiO₂ nanotubes with rod-formed walls for photocatalysis and field emitters</i> , <i>Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics</i> 14 (47), 16371 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CP43168H
363	Y. Xu, P. Darmawan, C. Liu, Y. Li, T. Minari, G. Ghibaudo, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Tunable contact resistance in double-gate organic field-effect transistors</i> , <i>Organic Electronics</i> 13 (9), 1583 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.orgel.2012.05.008
364	H. Yamada, C. Urata, Y. Aoyama, S. Osada, Y. Yamauchi, K. Kuroda, <i>Preparation of Colloidal Mesoporous Silica Nanoparticles with Different Diameters and Their Unique Degradation Behavior in Static Aqueous Systems</i> , <i>Chemistry of Materials</i> 24 (8), 1462 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cm3001688
365	M. Yamaguchi, D.M. Tang, C. Zhi, Y. Bando, D. Shtansky, D. Golberg, <i>Synthesis, structural analysis and in situ transmission electron microscopy mechanical tests on individual aluminum matrix/boron nitride nanotube nanohybrids</i> , <i>Acta Materialia</i> 60 (17), 6213 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.actamat.2012.07.066
366	M. Yamamoto, K. Wakabayashi, <i>Magnetic response of conductance peak structure in junction-confined graphene nanoribbons</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (4), 1138 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C1NR11056J
367	Y. Yamauchi, T. Itagaki, T. Yokoshima, K. Kuroda, <i>Preparation of Ni nanoparticles between montmorillonite layers utilizing dimethylaminoborane as reducing agent</i> , <i>Dalton Transactions</i> 41 (4), 1210 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C1DT11395J
368	Y. Yamauchi, A. Toneyawa, M. Komatsu, H. Wang, L. Wang, Y. Nemoto, N. Suzuki, K. Kuroda, <i>Electrochemical Synthesis of Mesoporous Pt-Au Binary Alloys with Tunable Compositions for Enhancement of Electrochemical Performance</i> , <i>Journal of the American Chemical Society</i> 134 (11), 5100 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja209044g
369	T. Yamazaki, <i>An Amperometric Sensor Based on Gold Electrode Modified by Soluble Molecularly Imprinted Catalyst for Fructosyl Valine</i> , <i>Electrochemistry</i> 80 (5), 353 (2012). doi: 10.5796/electrochemistry.80.353
370	R. Yang, K. Terabe, G. Liu, T. Tsuruoka, T. Hasegawa, J.K. Gimzewski, M. Aono, <i>On-Demand Nanodevice with Electrical and Neuromorphic Multifunction Realized by Local Ion Migration</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (11), 9515 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn302510e

371	R. Yang, K. Terabe, T. Tsuruoka, T. Hasegawa, M. Aono, <i>Oxygen migration process in the interfaces during bipolar resistance switching behavior of WO_{3-x}-based nanoionics devices</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (23), 231603 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4726084
372	W. Yi, Y. Matsushita, M. Tanaka, A.A. Belik, <i>High-Pressure Synthesis, Crystal Structure, and Properties of BiPd₂O₄ with Pd²⁺ and Pd⁴⁺ Ordering and PbPd₂O₄</i> , <i>Inorganic Chemistry</i> 51 (14), 7650 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ic3006579
373	S. Yin, K. Terabe, M.F. Toney, V. Subramanian, <i>Effect of sintering conditions on mixed ionic-electronic conducting properties of silver sulfide nanoparticles</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 111 (5), 053530 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3693310
374	R. Yogamalar, P.S. Venkateswaran, M.R. Benzigar, K. Ariga, A. Vinu, A.C. Bose, <i>Dopant Induced Bandgap Narrowing in Y-Doped Zinc Oxide Nanostructures</i> , <i>Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology</i> 12 (1), 75 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.5760
375	K. Yokota, J. Takeda, C. Dang, G. Han, D.N. McCarthy, T. Nagao, S. Hishita, M. Kitajima, I. Katayama, <i>Surface metallic states in ultrathin Bi(001) films studied with terahertz time-domain spectroscopy</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (25), 251605 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4729149
376	C. Yoshikawa, S. Hattori, T. Honda, C.F. Huang, H. Kobayashi, <i>Non-biofouling property of well-defined concentrated poly(2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate) brush</i> , <i>Materials Letters</i> 83 , 140 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.matlet.2012.05.123
377	G. Yoshikawa, T. Akiyama, F. Loizeau, K. Shiba, S. Gautsch, T. Nakayama, P. Vettiger, N.F. de Rooij, M. Aono, <i>Two Dimensional Array of Piezoresistive Nanomechanical Membrane-Type Surface Stress Sensor (MSS) with Improved Sensitivity</i> , <i>Sensors</i> 12 (11), 15873 (2012). doi: 10.3390/s121115873
378	K. Yoshimatsu, T. Yamazaki, I.S. Chronakis, L. Ye, <i>Influence of template/functional monomer/cross-linking monomer ratio on particle size and binding properties of molecularly imprinted nanoparticles</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Polymer Science</i> 124 (2), 1249 (2012). doi: 10.1002/app.35150
379	K. Yoshimoto, R. Kojima, E. Takahashi, M. Ichino, H. Miyoshi, Y. Nagasaki, <i>3D Cell Co-culture System on Hydrogel Micro-Patterned Surface Fabricated by Photolithography</i> , <i>Journal of Photopolymer Science and Technology</i> 25 (1), 47 (2012). doi: 10.2494/photopolymer.25.47
380	M. Yoshitake, <i>Prediction of Influence of Oxygen in Annealing Atmosphere on Surface Segregation Behavior in Layered Materials</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (8), 085601 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.085601
381	T. Yoshitomi, Y. Nagasaki, <i>Design and Preparation of a Nanoprobe for Imaging Inflammation Sites</i> , <i>Biointerphases</i> 7 , 7 (2012). doi: 10.1007/s13758-011-0007-5
382	T. Yoshitomi, Y. Yamaguchi, A. Kikuchi, Y. Nagasaki, <i>Creation of a blood-compatible surface: A novel strategy for suppressing blood activation and coagulation using a nitroxide radical-containing polymer with reactive oxygen species scavenging activity</i> , <i>Acta Biomaterialia</i> 8 (3), 1323 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.actbio.2011.11.029
383	X. Yuan, D. Fabregat, K. Yoshimoto, Y. Nagasaki, <i>High PEGylation efficiency of pentaethylenhexamine-end poly(ethylene glycol) (mPEG-N6) for active-ester surface</i> , <i>Colloids and Surfaces B</i> 92 , 25 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2011.11.013
384	X. Yuan, D. Fabregat, K. Yoshimoto, Y. Nagasaki, <i>Development of a high-performance immunolatex based on "soft landing" antibody immobilization mechanism</i> , <i>Colloids and Surfaces B</i> 99 , 45 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2011.09.040
385	M.B. Zakaria, N. Suzuki, K. Shimasaki, N. Miyamoto, Y.T. Huang, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Synthesis of Mesoporous Titania Nanoparticles with Anatase Frameworks and Investigation of Their Photocatalytic Performance</i> , <i>Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology</i> 12 (6), 4502 (2012). doi: 10.1166/jnn.2012.6205
386	W. Zhai, H. Lu, L. Chen, X. Lin, Y. Huang, K. Dai, N. Kawazoe, G. Chen, J. Chang, <i>Silicate bioceramics induce angiogenesis during bone regeneration</i> , <i>Acta Biomaterialia</i> 8 (1), 341 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.actbio.2011.09.008
387	H.X. Zhang, M. Kato, Y. Sasaki, T. Ohba, H. Ito, A. Kobayashi, H.C. Chang, K. Uosaki, <i>Terpyridine platinum(II) complexes containing triazine di- or tri-thiolate bridges: structures, luminescence, electrochemistry, and aggregation</i> , <i>Dalton Transactions</i> 41 (37), 11497 (2012). doi: 10.1039/c2dt30997a

388	H. Zhang, T. Yamazaki, C. Zhi, N. Hanagata, <i>Identification of a boron nitride nanosphere-binding peptide for the intracellular delivery of CpG oligodeoxynucleotides</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (20), 6343 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2NR31189E
389	J. Zhang, H.P. Lang, G. Yoshikawa, C. Gerber, <i>Optimization of DNA Hybridization Efficiency by pH-Driven Nanomechanical Bending</i> , <i>Langmuir</i> 28 (15), 6494 (2012). doi: 10.1021/la205066h
390	K. Zhang, S. Zhang, K. Sodeyama, X. Yang, H. Chen, M. Yanagida, Y. Tateyama, L. Han, <i>A New Factor Affecting the Performance of Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells in the Presence of 4-tert-Butylpyridine</i> , <i>Applied Physics Express</i> 5 (4), 042303 (2012). doi: 10.1143/APEX.5.042303
391	L. Zhang, Y. Kaizuka, N. Hanagata, <i>Imaging of Fas–FasL membrane microdomains during apoptosis in a reconstituted cell–cell junction</i> , <i>Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications</i> 422 (2), 298 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.bbrc.2012.04.152
392	N. Zhang, S. Ouyang, T. Kako, J. Ye, <i>Synthesis of hierarchical Ag₂ZnGeO₄ hollow spheres for enhanced photocatalytic property</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (79), 9894 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC34738E
393	X.M. Zhang, D. Golberg, Y. Bando, N. Fukata, <i>n-ZnO/p-Si 3D heterojunction solar cells in Si holey arrays</i> , <i>Nanoscale</i> 4 (3), 737 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2NR11752E
394	Y. Zhang, K. Fugane, T. Mori, L. Niu, J. Ye, <i>Wet chemical synthesis of nitrogen-doped graphene towards oxygen reduction electrocatalysts without high-temperature pyrolysis</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (14), 6575 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM00044J
395	G. Zhu, Y. Zhou, S. Wang, R. Yang, Y. Ding, X. Wang, Y. Bando, Z.L. Wang, <i>Synthesis of vertically aligned ultra-long ZnO nanowires on heterogeneous substrates with catalyst at the root</i> , <i>Nanotechnology</i> 23 (5), 055604 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0957-4484/23/5/055604
396	Q. Zhu, J.G. Li, R. Ma, T. Sasaki, X. Yang, X. Li, X. Sun, Y. Sakka, <i>Well-defined crystallites autoclaved from the nitrate/NH₄OH reaction system as the precursor for (Y,Eu)₂O₃ red phosphor: Crystallization mechanism, phase and morphology control, and luminescent property</i> , <i>Journal of Solid State Chemistry</i> 192 , 229 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.jssc.2012.04.015

2. Review articles

No.	Author names and details
397	K. Ariga, H. Ito, J.P. Hill, H. Tsukube, <i>Molecular recognition: from solution science to nano/materials technology</i> , <i>Chemical Society Reviews</i> 41 (17), 5800 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CS35162E
398	K. Ariga, Q. Ji, J.P. Hill, Y. Bando, M. Aono, <i>Forming nanomaterials as layered functional structures toward materials nanoarchitectonics</i> , <i>NPG Asia Materials</i> 4 , e17 (2012). doi: 10.1038/am.2012.30
399	K. Ariga, Q. Ji, M.J. McShane, Y.M. Lvov, A. Vinu, J.P. Hill, <i>Inorganic Nanoarchitectonics for Biological Applications</i> , <i>Chemistry of Materials</i> 24 (5), 728 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cm202281m
400	K. Ariga, Q. Ji, G.J. Richards, J.P. Hill, <i>Soft Capsules, Hard Capsules, and Hybrid Capsules</i> , <i>Soft Materials</i> 10 (4), 387 (2012). doi: 10.1080/1539445X.2010.523751
401	A.A. Belik, <i>Polar and nonpolar phases of BiMO₃: A review</i> , <i>Journal of Solid State Chemistry</i> 195 , 32 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.jssc.2012.01.025

402	J. Cyriac, T. Pradeep, H. Kang, R. Souda, R.G. Cooks, <i>Low-Energy Ionic Collisions at Molecular Solids</i> , Chemical Reviews 112 (10), 5356 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cr200384k
403	D.S. Dhawale, M.R. Benzigar, M.A. Wahab, C. Anand, S. Varghese, V.V. Balasubramanian, S.S. Aldeyab, K. Ariga, A. Vinu, <i>Fine tuning of the supercapacitive performance of nanoporous carbon electrodes with different pore diameters</i> , Electrochimica Acta 77 , 256 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.electacta.2012.05.095
404	T. Hasegawa, K. Terabe, T. Tsuruoka, M. Aono, <i>Atomic Switch: Atom/Ion Movement Controlled Devices for Beyond Von-Neumann Computers</i> , Advanced Materials 24 (2), 252 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201102597
405	K. Kawakami, <i>Modification of physicochemical characteristics of active pharmaceutical ingredients and application of supersaturatable dosage forms for improving bioavailability of poorly absorbed drugs</i> , Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews 64 (6), 480 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.addr.2011.10.009
406	K. Kawakami, M. Ebara, H. Izawa, N.M. Sanchez-Ballester, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, <i>Supramolecular Approaches for Drug Development</i> , Current Medicinal Chemistry 19 (15), 2388 (2012). doi: 10.2174/092986712800269254
407	L. Li, S. Chen, X. Wang, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>Nanostructured solar cells harvesting multi-type energies</i> , Energy & Environmental Science 5 (3), 6040 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2EE03226K
408	L. Li, T. Zhai, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>Recent progress of one-dimensional ZnO nanostructured solar cells</i> , Nano Energy 1 (1), 91 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.nanoen.2011.10.005
409	M. Li, S. Ishihara, Q. Ji, M. Akada, J.P. Hill, K. Ariga, <i>Paradigm shift from self-assembly to commanded assembly of functional materials: recent examples in porphyrin/fullerene supramolecular systems</i> , Science and Technology of Advanced Materials 13 (5), 053001 (2012).doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/5/053001
410	T. Nagata, M. Haemori, Y. Yamashita, H. Yoshikawa, K. Kobayashi, T. Chikyow, <i>Observation of filament formation process of Cu/HfO₂/Pt ReRAM structure by hard x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy under bias operation</i> , Journal of Materials Research 27 (6), 869 (2012). doi: 10.1557/jmr.2011.448
411	M. Osada, T. Sasaki, <i>Two-Dimensional Dielectric Nanosheets: Novel Nanoelectronics From Nanocrystal Building Blocks</i> , Advanced Materials 24 (2), 210 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201103241
412	A. Pakdel, C. Zhi, Y. Bando, D. Golberg, <i>Low-dimensional boron nitride nanomaterials</i> , Materials Today 15 (6), 256 (2012). doi: 10.1016/S1369-7021(12)70116-5
413	S. Sumitani, Y. Nagasaki, <i>Boron neutron capture therapy assisted by boron-conjugated nanoparticles</i> , Polymer Journal 44 (6), 522 (2012). doi: 10.1038/pj.2012.30
414	H. Tong, S. Ouyang, Y. Bi, N. Umezawa, M. Oshikiri, J. Ye, <i>Nano-photocatalytic Materials: Possibilities and Challenges</i> , Advanced Materials 24 (2), 229 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201102752
415	Y. Tsujimoto, K. Yamaura, E. Takayama-Muromachi, <i>Oxyfluoride Chemistry of Layered Perovskite Compounds</i> , Applied Sciences 2 (1), 206 (2012).doi: 10.3390/app2010206
416	J.L. Vivero-Escoto, Y.D. Chiang, K.C.W. Wu, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Recent progress in mesoporous titania materials: adjusting morphology for innovative applications</i> , Science and Technology of Advanced Materials 13 (1), 013003 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/1/013003

417	Y. Wakayama, N. Hiroshiba, R. Hayakawa, T. Chikyow, K. Kobayashi, <i>Potential of Directed- and Self-Assembled Molecular Nanowires for Optoelectronic Functional Devices</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (6), 06FA01 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.06FA01
418	Y. Zhang, T. Mori, J. Ye, <i>Polymeric Carbon Nitrides: Semiconducting Properties and Emerging Applications in Photocatalysis and Photoelectrochemical Energy Conversion</i> , <i>Science of Advanced Materials</i> 4 (2), 282 (2012). doi: 10.1166/sam.2012.1283

3. Proceedings

No.	Author names and details
419	M. Imura, R. Hayakawa, H. Ohsato, E. Watanabe, D. Tsuya, T. Nagata, M. Liao, Y. Koide, J. Yamamoto, K. Ban, M. Iwaya, H. Amano, <i>Development of AlN/diamond heterojunction field effect transistors</i> , <i>Diamond and Related Materials</i> 24 , 206 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.diamond.2012.01.020
420	H. Kobayashi, Y. Nishio, K. Kanazawa, S. Kuroda, M. Mitome, Y. Bando, <i>Structural analysis of the phase separation in magnetic semiconductor (Zn, Cr)Te</i> , <i>Physica B</i> 407 (15), 2947 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.physb.2011.08.023
421	M.V. Lee, H. Hiura, A.V. Tyurnina, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Controllable gallium melt-assisted interfacial graphene growth on silicon carbide</i> , <i>Diamond and Related Materials</i> 24 , 34 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.diamond.2011.10.003
422	J. Li, Y. Guo, S. Zhang, Y. Tsujimoto, X. Wang, C.I. Sathish, S. Yu, K. Yamaura, E. Takayama-Muromachi, <i>Impurity effects on the Fe-based superconductor $A(Fe_{1-y}Co_y)_2As_2$ (A=Ba and Sr)</i> , <i>Solid State Communications</i> 152 (8), 671 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ssc.2011.12.047
423	Y. Li, C. Liu, A. Kumatani, P. Darmawan, T. Minari, K. Tsukagoshi, <i>Surface Selectively Deposited Organic Single-crystal Transistor Arrays with High Device Performance</i> , <i>Molecular Crystals and Liquid Crystals</i> 566 (1), 13 (2012). doi: 10.1080/15421406.2012.703812

4. Other English articles

No.	Author names and details
424	Y.F. Guo, J.J. Li, X.X. Wang, S.B. Zhang, A.A. Belik, K. Yamaura, E. Takayama-Muromachi, <i>Essential difference between scatterings by Zn and Pt on superconductivity of $BaFe_{1.92}Pt_{0.08}As_2$ single crystal</i> , <i>Journal of Physics: Conference Series</i> 400 (2), 022138 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1742-6596/400/2/022138
425	C.V. Hoang, M. Rana, T. Nagao, <i>Surfactant Growth and Optical Studies of Plasmonic Silver Nano-Disks</i> , <i>e-Journal of Surface Science and Nanotechnology</i> 10 , 239 (2012). doi: 10.1380/ejsnt.2012.239
426	C. Joachim, <i>Molecular electronics: Probing intramolecular circuit laws</i> , <i>Nature Nanotechnology</i> 7 (10), 620 (2012). doi: 10.1038/nnano.2012.172
427	T. Nabatame, M. Kimura, H. Yamada, A. Ohi, T. Ohishi, T. Chikyow, <i>Mechanism of Vfb Shift in HfO_2 Gate Stack by Al Diffusion from $(TaC)_{1-x}Al_x$ Gate Electrode</i> , <i>ECS Transactions</i> 45 (3), 49 (2012). doi: 10.1149/1.3700871

428	S. Sharma, J. Gimzewski, <i>The Quest for Characterizing Exosomes: Circulating Nano-Sized Vesicles</i> , <i>Journal of Nanomedicine & Nanotechnology</i> 3 (7), 1000e115 (2012). doi: 10.4172/2157-7439.1000e115
429	Y.S. Sun, Y.F. Guo, X.X. Wang, W. Yi, J.J. Li, S.B. Zhang, C.I. Sathish, A.A. Belik, K. Yamaura, <i>Magnetic and electrical properties of antiperovskite Mn₃InN synthesized by a high-pressure method</i> , <i>Journal of Physics: Conference Series</i> 400 (3), 032094 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1742-6596/400/3/032094
430	L.H. Wu, Q.F. Liang, Z. Wang, X. Hu, <i>Chiral Majorana fermion edge states in a heterostructure of superconductor and semiconductor with spin-orbit coupling</i> , <i>Journal of Physics: Conference Series</i> 393 , 012018 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1742-6596/393/1/012018

B. WPI-related papers

1. Original papers

No.	Author names and details
431	Y. Aoyagi, M. Yano-Mitsui, T. Miyadera, K. Tsukagoshi, H. Kamiguchi, <i>Control of neural signal propagation in neuron by three terminal electrodes method</i> , <i>Electronics Letters</i> 48 (18), 1093 (2012). doi: 10.1049/el.2012.1799
432	H. Asai, M. Tachiki, K. Kadowaki, <i>Proposal of terahertz patch antenna fed by intrinsic Josephson junctions</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 101 (11), 112602 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4751846
433	H. Asai, M. Tachiki, K. Kadowaki, <i>Three-dimensional numerical analysis of terahertz radiation emitted from intrinsic Josephson junctions with hot spots</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 85 (6), 064521 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.85.064521
434	S.J. Attwood, A.M.C. Simpson, R. Stone, S.W. Hamaia, D. Roy, R.W. Farndale, M. Ouberaï, M.E. Welland, <i>A Simple Bioconjugate Attachment Protocol for Use in Single Molecule Force Spectroscopy Experiments Based on Mixed Self-Assembled Monolayers</i> , <i>International Journal of Molecular Sciences</i> 13 (10), 13521 (2012). doi: 10.3390/ijms131013521
435	M. Baba, K. Toh, K. Toko, N. Saito, N. Yoshikawa, K. Jiptner, T. Sekiguchi, K.O. Hara, N. Usami, T. Suemasu, <i>Investigation of grain boundaries in BaSi₂ epitaxial films on Si(1 1 1) substrates using transmission electron microscopy and electron-beam-induced current technique</i> , <i>Journal of Crystal Growth</i> 348 (1), 75 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.jcrysgro.2012.03.044
436	S.S. Babu, J. Aimi, H. Ozawa, N. Shirahata, A. Saeki, S. Seki, A. Ajayaghosh, H. Möhwald, T. Nakanishi, <i>Solvent-Free Luminescent Organic Liquids</i> , <i>Angewandte Chemie – International Edition</i> 51 (14), 3391 (2012). doi: 10.1002/anie.201108853
437	H. Bae, J.S. Ha, S. Park, T. Chikyow, J. Chang, D. Oh, <i>Effect of niobium doping on the optical and electrical properties in titanium dioxide grown by pulsed laser deposition</i> , <i>Journal of Vacuum Science & Technology B</i> 30 (5), 050603 (2012). doi: 10.1116/1.4750373
438	H. Basit, K.S. Sharma, A. Van der Heyden, C. Gondran, C. Breyton, P. Dumy, F.M. Winnik, P. Labbé, <i>Amphipol mediated surface immobilization of FhuA: a platform for label-free detection of the bacteriophage protein pb5</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (48), 6037 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC31107K
439	O. Bierwagen, T. Nagata, M.E. White, M.Y. Tsai, J.S. Speck, <i>Electron transport in semiconducting SnO₂: Intentional bulk donors and acceptors, the interface, and the surface</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Research</i> 27 (17), 2232 (2012). doi: 10.1557/jmr.2012.172
440	A.K. Buell, A. Dhulesia, D.A. White, T.P.J. Knowles, C.M. Dobson, M.E. Welland, <i>Detailed Analysis of the Energy Barriers for Amyloid Fibril Growth</i> , <i>Angewandte Chemie – International Edition</i> 51 (21), 5247 (2012). doi: 10.1002/anie.201108040

441	P.F. Caponi, F.M. Winnik, R.V. Ulijn, <i>Charge complementary enzymatic reconfigurable polymeric nanostructures</i> , <i>Soft Matter</i> 8 (19), 5127 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2SM07460E
442	B. Chen, H. Matsuhata, K. Kumagai, T. Sekiguchi, K. Ichinoseki, H. Okumura, <i>Direct imaging and optical activities of stacking faults in 4H-SiC homoepitaxial films</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 111 (5), 053513 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3691595
443	B. Chen, H. Matsuhata, T. Sekiguchi, K. Ichinoseki, H. Okumura, <i>Surface defects and accompanying imperfections in 4H-SiC: Optical, structural and electrical characterization</i> , <i>Acta Materialia</i> 60 (1), 51 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.actamat.2011.09.010
444	B. Chen, H. Matsuhata, T. Sekiguchi, A. Kinoshita, K. Ichinoseki, H. Okumura, <i>Tuning minority-carrier lifetime through stacking fault defects: The case of polytypic SiC</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (13), 132108 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3700963
445	C.Y. Chen, G. Zhu, Y. Hu, J.W. Yu, J. Song, K.Y. Cheng, L.H. Peng, L.J. Chou, Z.L. Wang, <i>Gallium Nitride Nanowire Based Nanogenerators and Light-Emitting Diodes</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (6), 5687 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn301814w
446	S. Chen, S. Chinnathambi, X. Shi, A. Osaka, Y. Zhu, N. Hanagata, <i>Fabrication of novel collagen-silica hybrid membranes with tailored biodegradation and strong cell contact guidance ability</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (41), 21885 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM35383K
447	Y.Z. Chen, T.H. Liu, C.Y. Chen, C.H. Liu, S.Y. Chen, W.W. Wu, Z.L. Wang, J.H. He, Y.H. Chu, Y. L. Chueh, <i>Taper PbZr_{0.2}Ti_{0.8}O₃ Nanowire Arrays: From Controlled Growth by Pulsed Laser Deposition to Piezopotential Measurements</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (3), 2826 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn300370m
448	S. Cheng, L. Sang, M. Liao, J. Liu, M. Imura, H. Li, Y. Koide, <i>Integration of high-dielectric constant Ta₂O₅ oxides on diamond for power devices</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 101 (23), 232907 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4770059
449	Y. Cheng, R. Yang, J.P. Zheng, Z.L. Wang, P. Xiong, <i>Characterizing individual SnO₂ nanobelt field-effect transistors and their intrinsic responses to hydrogen and ambient gases</i> , <i>Materials Chemistry and Physics</i> 137 (1), 372 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.matchemphys.2012.09.037
450	S. Chinnathambi, S. Chen, S. Ganesan, N. Hanagata, <i>Binding Mode of CpG Oligodeoxynucleotides to Nanoparticles Regulates Bifurcated Cytokine induction via Toll-like Receptor 9</i> , <i>Scientific Reports</i> 2 , 534 (2012). doi: 10.1038/srep00534
451	M. Choe, W.K. Hong, W. Park, J. Yoon, G. Jo, T. Kwon, M.E. Welland, T. Lee, <i>UV photoconductivity characteristics of ZnO nanowire field effect transistor treated by proton irradiation</i> , <i>Thin Solid Films</i> 520 (9), 3624 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.tsf.2012.01.015
452	N. Cui, W. Wu, Y. Zhao, S. Bai, L. Meng, Y. Qin, Z.L. Wang, <i>Magnetic Force Driven Nanogenerators as a Noncontact Energy Harvester and Sensor</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (7), 3701 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl301490q
453	H.P.J. deRouville, R. Garbage, F. Ample, A. Nickel, J. Meyer, F. Moresco, C. Joachim, G. Rapenne, <i>Synthesis and STM Imaging of Symmetric and Dissymmetric Ethynyl-Bridged Dimers of Boron-Subphthalocyanine Bowl-Shaped Nanowheels</i> , <i>Chemistry – A European Journal</i> 18 (29), 8925 (2012). doi: 10.1002/chem.201201123
454	Y. Ding, X. Sun, Z.L. Wang, S. Sun, <i>Misfit dislocations in multimetallic core-shelled nanoparticles</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (11) 111603 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3695332
455	L. Dong, S. Niu, C. Pan, R. Yu, Y. Zhang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Piezo-Phototronic Effect of CdSe Nanowires</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (40), 5470 (2012).

456	A. El-Sayed, D.J. Mowbray, J.M. Garcia-Lastra, C. Rogero, E. Goiri, P. Borghetti, A. Turak, B.P. Doyle, M. Dell'Angela, L. Floreano, Y. Wakayama, A. Rubio, J. Enrique Ortega, D.G. deOteyza, <i>Supramolecular Environment-Dependent Electronic Properties of Metal–Organic Interfaces</i> , <i>Journal of Physical Chemistry C</i> 116 (7), 4780 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp211749g
457	L. Etgar, J.S. Bendall, V. Laporte, M.E. Welland, M. Graetzel, <i>Reducing recombination in ZnO photoanodes for dye sensitised solar cells through simple chemical synthesis</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (46), 24463 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM34904C
458	F.R. Fan, L. Lin, G. Zhu, W. Wu, R. Zhang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Transparent Triboelectric Nanogenerators and Self-Powered Pressure Sensors Based on Micropatterned Plastic Films</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (6), 3109 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl300988z
459	J.C. Fernandes, X. Qiu, F.M. Winnik, M. Benderdour, X. Zhang, K. Dai, Q. Shi, <i>Low molecular weight chitosan conjugated with folate for siRNA delivery in vitro: optimization studies</i> , <i>International Journal of Nanomedicine</i> 7 , 5833 (2012). doi: 10.2147/IJN.S35567
460	B. Gao, S. Nakano, H. Harada, Y. Miyamura, T. Sekiguchi, K. Kakimoto, <i>Anisotropic Thermal Stress Simulation with Complex Crystal–Melt Interface Evolution for Seeded Growth of Monocrystalline Silicon</i> , <i>Crystal Growth & Design</i> 12 (11), 5708 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cg301225w
461	B. Gao, S. Nakano, H. Harada, Y. Miyamura, T. Sekiguchi, K. Kakimoto, <i>Dislocation Analysis of a New Method for Growing Large-Size Crystals of Monocrystalline Silicon Using a Seed Casting Technique</i> , <i>Crystal Growth & Design</i> 12 (12), 6144 (2012). doi: 10.1021/cg301274d
462	Y. Gao, C. Cao, L. Dai, H. Luo, M. Kanehira, Y. Ding, Z.L. Wang, <i>Phase and shape controlled VO₂ nanostructures by antimony doping</i> , <i>Energy & Environmental Science</i> 5 (9), 8708 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2EE22290F
463	M. Grandcolas, J. Ye, <i>N-doped titania-based nanofiber thin films synthesized via a hydrothermal route and their photo-induced properties under visible light</i> , <i>Journal of Ceramic Processing Research</i> 13 (1), 65 (2012). WOS:000301629200015
464	A.X. Gray, D.W. Cooke, P. Krüger, C. Bordel, A.M. Kaiser, S. Moyerman, E.E. Fullerton, S. Ueda, Y. Yamashita, A. Gloskovskii, C. M. Schneider, W. Drube, K. Kobayashi, F. Hellman, C.S. Fadley, <i>Electronic Structure Changes across the Metamagnetic Transition in FeRh via Hard X-Ray Photoemission</i> , <i>Physical Review Letters</i> 108 (25), 257208 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.257208
465	A.X. Gray, J. Minár, S. Ueda, P.R. Stone, Y. Yamashita, J. Fujii, J. Braun, L. Plucinski, C.M. Schneider, G. Panaccione, H. Ebert, O.D. Dubon, K. Kobayashi, C.S. Fadley, <i>Bulk electronic structure of the dilute magnetic semiconductor Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs through hard X-ray angle-resolved photoemission</i> , <i>Nature Materials</i> 11 (11), 957 (2012). doi: 10.1038/nmat3450
466	A.A. Greer, A.X. Gray, S. Kanai, A.M. Kaiser, S. Ueda, Y. Yamashita, C. Bordel, G. Palsson, N. Maejima, S.H. Yang, G. Conti, K. Kobayashi, S. Ikeda, F. Matsukura, H. Ohno, C.M. Schneider, J.B. Kortright, F. Hellman, C.S. Fadley, <i>Observation of boron diffusion in an annealed Ta/CoFeB/MgO magnetic tunnel junction with standing-wave hard x-ray photoemission</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 101 (20), 202402 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4766351
467	J.B. Gruber, U. Vetter, G.W. Burdick, Z.D. Fleischman, L.D. Merkle, T. Taniguchi, Y. Xiaoli, T. Sekiguchi, D. Jürgens, H. Hofsäss, <i>Analysis of the spectra of trivalent erbium in multiple sites of hexagonal aluminum nitride</i> , <i>Optical Materials Express</i> 2 (9), 1186 (2012). doi: 10.1364/OME.2.001186
468	W. Guo, X. Xue, S. Wang, C. Lin, Z.L. Wang, <i>An Integrated Power Pack of Dye-Sensitized Solar Cell and Li Battery Based on Double-Sided TiO₂ Nanotube Arrays</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (5), 2520 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl3007159
469	W. Guo, C. Xu, X. Wang, S. Wang, C. Pan, C. Lin, Z.L. Wang, <i>Rectangular Bunched Rutile TiO₂ Nanorod Arrays Grown on Carbon Fiber for Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells</i> , <i>Journal of the American Chemical Society</i> 134 (9), 4437 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja2120585

470	W. Guo, F. Zhang, C. Lin, Z.L. Wang, <i>Direct Growth of TiO₂ Nanosheet Arrays on Carbon Fibers for Highly Efficient Photocatalytic Degradation of Methyl Orange</i> , Advanced Materials 24 (35), 4761 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201201075
471	W. Han, Y. Zhou, Y. Zhang, C.Y. Chen, L. Lin, X. Wang, S. Wang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Strain-Gated Piezotronic Transistors Based on Vertical Zinc Oxide Nanowires</i> , ACS Nano 6 (5), 3760 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn301277m
472	Y. Hagiwara, A. Ando, Y. Onoda, T. Takemura, T. Minowa, N. Hanagata, M. Tsuchiya, T. Watanabe, E. Chimoto, H. Suda, N. Takahashi, H. Sugayam Y. Saijo, E. Itoi, <i>Coexistence of fibrotic and chondrogenic process in the capsule of idiopathic frozen shoulders</i> , Osteoarthritis and Cartilage 20 (3), 241 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.joca.2011.12.008
473	T. Harada, I. Ohkubo, M. Lippmaa, Y. Sakurai, Y. Matsumoto, S. Muto, H. Koinuma, M. Oshima, <i>Large Tunnel Magnetoresistance in Epitaxial Oxide Spin-Filter Tunnel Junctions</i> , Advanced Functional Materials 22 (21), 4471 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adfm.201200985
474	T. Harada, I. Ohkubo, M. Lippmaa, Y. Sakurai, Y. Matsumoto, S. Muto, H. Koinuma, M. Oshima, <i>Spin-Filter Tunnel Junction with Matched Fermi Surfaces</i> , Physical Review Letters 109 (7), 076602 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.109.076602
475	K. Harigaya, H. Imamura, K. Wakabayashi, O. Ozsoy, <i>Edge States and Stacking Effects in Nanographene Systems</i> , Journal of Superconductivity and Novel Magnetism 25 (8), 2723 (2012). doi: 10.1007/s10948-011-1250-1
476	J.I. Hong, J. Choi, S.S. Jang, J. Gu, Y. Chang, G. Wortman, R.L. Snyder, Z.L. Wang, <i>Magnetism in Dopant-Free ZnO Nanoplates</i> , Nano Letters 12 (2), 576 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl203033h
477	Y. Hu, L. Lin, Y. Zhang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Replacing a Battery by a Nanogenerator with 20 V Output</i> , Advanced Materials 24 (1), 110 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201103727
478	Y. Hu, Y. Zhang, L. Lin, Y. Ding, G. Zhu, Z.L. Wang, <i>Piezo-Phototronic Effect on Electroluminescence Properties of p-Type GaN Thin Films</i> , Nano Letters 12 (7), 3851 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl301879f
479	Y.Y.S. Huang, E.M. Terentjev, T. Oppenheim, S.P. Lacour, M.E. Welland, <i>Fabrication and electromechanical characterization of near-field electrospun composite fibers</i> , Nanotechnology 23 (10) 105305 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0957-4484/23/10/105305
480	J.H. Jung, C.Y. Chen, W.W. Wu, J.I. Hong, B.K. Yun, Y. Zhou, N. Lee, W. Jo, L.J. Chen, L.J. Chou, Z.L. Wang, <i>In Situ Observation of Dehydration-Induced Phase Transformation from Na₂Nb₂O₆-H₂O to NaNbO₃</i> , Journal of Physical Chemistry C 116 (42), 22261 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jp308289r
481	J.H. Jung, C.Y. Chen, B.K. Yun, N. Lee, Y. Zhou, W. Jo, L.J. Chou, Z.L. Wang, <i>Lead-free KnbO₃ ferroelectric nanorod based flexible nanogenerators and capacitors</i> , Nanotechnology 23 (37), 375401 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0957-4484/23/37/375401
482	C. Jreysaty, O. Shi, H. Wang, X. Qiu, F.M. Winnik, X. Zhang, K. Dai, M. Benderdour, J.C. Fernandes, <i>Efficient Nonviral Gene Therapy Using Folate-Targeted Chitosan-DNA Nanoparticles In Vitro</i> , ISRN Pharmaceutics 2012 , 369270 (2012). doi: 10.5402/2012/369270
483	A.M. Kaiser, A.X. Gray, G. Conti, B. Jalan, A.P. Kajdos, A. Gloskovskii, S. Ueda, Y. Yamashita, K. Kobayashi, W. Drube, S. Stemmer, C.S. Fadley, <i>Electronic structure of delta-doped La:SrTiO₃ layers by hard x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy</i> , Applied Physics Letters 100 (26), 261603 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4731642
484	A. Kakeya, Y. Omukai, T. Yamamoto, K. Kadowaki, M. Suzuki, <i>Effect of thermal inhomogeneity for terahertz radiation from intrinsic Josephson junction stacks of Bi₂Sr₂CaCu₂O_{8+δ}</i> , Applied Physics Letters 100 (24) 242603 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4727899

485	B.J. Kang, H.H. Ryu, S.S. Park, Y. Koyama, M. Kikuchi, H.M. Woo, W.H. Kim, O.K. Kweon, <i>Comparing the osteogenic potential of canine mesenchymal stem cells derived from adipose tissues, bone marrow, umbilical cord blood, and Wharton's jelly for treating bone defects</i> , <i>Journal of Veterinary Science</i> 13 (3), 299 (2012). doi: 10.4142/jvs.2012.13.3.299
486	Y. Katsumoto, A. Tsuchiizu, X.P. Qiu, F.M. Winnik, <i>Dissecting the Mechanism of the Heat-Induced Phase Separation and Crystallization of Poly(2-isopropyl-2-oxazoline) in Water through Vibrational Spectroscopy and Molecular Orbital Calculations</i> , <i>Macromolecules</i> 45 (8), 3531 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ma300252e
487	J. Kawakita, Y. Fujikawa, Y. Sakamoto, T. Chikyow, <i>Fermi level of a conducting organic polymer formed on an n-type semiconductor by the photo-electrochemical method</i> , <i>Electrochimica Acta</i> 82 , 378, (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.electacta.2012.04.069
488	C.J. Kirkham, V. Brázdová, D.R. Bowler, <i>Bi on the Si(001) surface</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 86 (3), 035328 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.035328
489	T.P.J. Knowles, A. De Simone, A.W. Fitzpatrick, A. Baldwin, S. Meehan, L. Rajah, M. Vendruscolo, M.E. Welland, C.M. Dobson, E.M. Terentjev, <i>Twisting Transition between Crystalline and Fibrillar Phases of Aggregated Peptides</i> , <i>Physical Review Letters</i> 109 (15), 158101 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.109.158101
490	M. Koch, F. Ample, C. Joachim, L. Grill, <i>Voltage-dependent conductance of a single nthony nanoribbon</i> , <i>Nature Nanotechnology</i> 7 (11), 713 (2012). doi: 10.1038/NNANO.2012.169
491	Y. Kotsuchibashi, M. Ebara, T. Aoyagi, R. Narain, <i>Fabrication of doubly responsive polymer functionalized silica nanoparticles via a simple thiol-ene click chemistry</i> , <i>Polymer Chemistry</i> 3 (9), 2545 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2PY20333B
492	Y. Kotsuchibashi, M. Ebara, N. Idota, R. Narain, T. Aoyagi, <i>A 'smart' approach towards the formation of multifunctional nano-assemblies by simple mixing of block copolymers having a common temperature sensitive segment</i> , <i>Polymer Chemistry</i> 3 (5), 1150 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2PY00589A
493	K. Kumagai, M. Suzuki, T. Sekiguchi, <i>Secondary electron image formation of a freestanding α-Si₃N₄ nanobelt</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 111 (5), 054316 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3692972
494	M.V. Lebedev, T. Masuda, K. Uosaki, <i>Charge transport at the interface of n-GaAs (100) with an aqueous HCl solution: Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy study</i> , <i>Semiconductors</i> 46 (4), 471 (2012). doi: 10.1134/S1063782612040136
495	H. Lee, T. Tachibana, N. Ikeno, H. Hashiguchi, K. Arafune, H. Yoshida, S. Satoh, T. Chikyow, A. Ogura, <i>Interface engineering for the passivation of c-Si with O₃-based atomic layer deposited AlO_x for solar cell application</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (14), 143901 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3701280
496	K.Y. Lee, B. Kumar, J.S. Seo, K.H. Kim, J.I. Sohn, S.N. Cha, D. Choi, Z.L. Wang, S.W. Kim, <i>P-Type Polymer-Hybridized High-Performance Piezoelectric Nanogenerators</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (4), 1959 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl204440g
497	M. Lee, C.Y. Chen, S. Wang, S.N. Cha, Y.J. Park, J.M Kim, L.J. Chou, Z.L. Wang, <i>A Hybrid Piezoelectric Structure for Wearable Nanogenerators</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (13), 1759 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201200150
498	S. Lee, J.I. Hong, C. Xu, M. Lee, D. Kim, L.Lin, W. Hwang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Toward Robust Nanogenerators Using Aluminum Substrate</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (32), 4398 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201201525
499	W. Lee, H.J. Lee, S.H. Park, K. Watanabe, K. Kumagai, T. Yao, J.H. Chang, T. Sekiguchi, <i>Cross sectional CL study of the growth and annihilation of pit type defects in HVPE grown (0001) thick GaN</i> , <i>Journal of Crystal Growth</i> 351 (1), 83 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.jcrysgro.2012.04.016

500	W. Lee, K. Watanabe, K. Kumagai, S. Park, H. Lee, T. Yao, J. Chang, T. Sekiguchi, <i>Cathodoluminescence study of nonuniformity in hydride vapor phase epitaxy-grown thick GaN films</i> , <i>Journal of Electron Microscopy</i> 61 (1), 25 (2012). doi: 10.1093/jmicro/dfr093
501	S. Li, S. Liu, S. Liu, Y. Liu, Q. Tang, Z. Shi, S. Ouyang, J. Ye, <i>{Ta₁₂}/{Ta₁₆} Cluster-Containing Polytantalotungstates with Remarkable Photocatalytic H₂ Evolution Activity</i> , <i>Journal of the American Chemical Society</i> 134 (48), 19716 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ja307484a
502	M. Liao, L. Sang, T. Teraji, M. Imura, J. Alvarez, Y. Koide, <i>Comprehensive Investigation of Single Crystal Diamond Deep-Ultraviolet Detectors</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (9), 090115 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.090115
503	Z.H. Lin, Y. Yang, J.M. Wu, Y. Liu, F. Zhang, Z.L. Wang, <i>BaTiO₃ Nanotubes-Based Flexible and Transparent Nanogenerators</i> , <i>Journal of Physical Chemistry Letters</i> 3 (23), 3599 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jz301805f
504	Y. Liu, A. Das, S. Xu, Z. Lin, C. Xu, Z.L. Wang, A. Rohatgi, C.P. Wong, <i>Hybridizing ZnO Nanowires with Micropyramid Silicon Wafers as Superhydrophobic High-Efficiency Solar Cells</i> , <i>Advanced Energy Materials</i> 2 (1), 47 (2012). doi: 10.1002/aenm.201100287
505	Y. Liu, Q. Yang, Y. Zhang, Z. Yang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Nanowire Piezo-phototronic Photodetector: Theory and Experimental Design</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (11), 1410 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201104333
506	T.C. Lovejoy, R. Chen, X. Zheng, E.G. Villora, K. Shimamura, H. Yoshikawa, Y. Yamashita, S. Ueda, K. Kobayashi, S. T. Dunham, F.S. Ohuchi, M.A. Olmstead, <i>Band bending and surface defects in β-Ga₂O₃</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (18), 181602 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4711014
507	X. Lu, T. Zhai, X. Zhang, Y. Shen, L. Yuan, B. Hu, L. Gong, J. Chen, Y. Gao, J. Zhou, Y. Tong, Z.L. Wang, <i>WO_{3-x}@Au@MnO₂ Core-Shell Nanowires on Carbon Fabric for High-Performance Flexible Supercapacitors</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (7), 938 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201104113
508	S. Maruyama, Y. Miyazaki, K. Hayashi, T. Kajitani, T. Mori, <i>Excellent p-n control in a high temperature thermoelectric boride</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 101 (15), 152101 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4758297
509	A. Matsushita, T. Nakane, T. Naka, H. Isago, Y. Yamada, Y. Yamada, <i>Valence States of Rare-Earth Ions and Band Gaps in RBiBa₂O₆ (R = La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Eu, and Dy) Photocatalysts</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (12), 121802 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.121802
510	Y. Michiue, N. Kimizuka, Y. Kanke, T. Mori, <i>Structure of (Ga₂O₃)₂(ZnO)₁₃ and a unified description of the homologous series (Ga₂O₃)₂(ZnO)_{2n+1}</i> , <i>Acta Crystallographica B</i> 68 , 250 (2012). doi: 10.1107/S0108768112016084
511	S. Mizusaki, T. Ohnishi, T.C. Ozawa, Y. Noro, M. Itou, Y. Sakurai, Y. Nagata, <i>Spin-polarized itinerant electrons in Co-based Heusler compounds investigated by magnetic Compton scattering</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 111 (6), 063915 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3694004
512	M.R. Mohammadi, R.R.M. Louca, D.J. Fray, M.E. Welland, <i>Dye-sensitized solar cells based on a single layer deposition of TiO₂ from a new formulation paste and their photovoltaic performance</i> , <i>Solar Energy</i> 86 (9), 2654 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.solener.2012.06.005
513	K. Morimoto, K. Tamura, T. Hatta, S. Nemoto, T. Echigo, J. Ye, H. Yamada, <i>Hybridization of sugar alcohols into brucite interlayers via a melt intercalation process</i> , <i>Journal of Colloid and Interface Science</i> 368 (1), 578 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.jcis.2011.11.048
514	Y. Nagasaki, <i>Nitroxide radicals and nanoparticles: A partnership for nanomedicine radical delivery</i> , <i>Therapeutic Delivery</i> 3 (2), 165 (2012). doi: 10.4155/tde.11.153

515	T. Naka, K. Sato, M. Taguchi, T. Nakane, F. Ishikawa, Y. Yamada, Y. Takaesu, T. Nakama, A. Matsushita, <i>Ferromagnetic quantum singularities and small pseudogap formation in Heusler type $Fe_{2+x}V_{1-x}Al$</i> , <i>Physical Review B</i> 85 (8), 085130 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.85.085130
516	A. Nikiforov, D.M. Tang, X. Wei, T. Dumitrică, D. Golberg, <i>Nanoscale Bending of Multilayered Boron Nitride and Graphene Ribbons: Experiment and Objective Molecular Dynamics Calculations</i> , <i>Physical Review Letters</i> 109 (2), 025504 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.109.025504
517	N. Nishiwaki, T. Konishi, S. Hirao, Y. Yamashita, H. Yoshikawa, M. Shimoda, <i>Hydroxylated surface of GaAs as a scaffold for a heterogeneous Pd catalyst</i> , <i>Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics</i> 14 (4), 1424 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C1CP22537E
518	E.A. Obraztsova, D.V. Shtansky, A.N. Sheveyko, M. Yamaguchi, A.M. Kovalskii, D. Golberg, <i>Metal ion implantation of multiwalled boron nitride nanotubes</i> , <i>Scripta Materialia</i> 67 (5), 507 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.scriptamat.2012.06.016
519	H.H. Oh, H. Lu, N. Kawazoe, G. Chen, <i>Spatially Guided Angiogenesis by Three-Dimensional Collagen Scaffolds Micropatterned with Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor</i> , <i>Journal of Biomaterials Science – Polymer Edition</i> 23 (17), 2185 (2012). doi: 10.1163/092050611X611693
520	N. Ohashi, H. Yoshikawa, Y. Yamashita, S. Ueda, J. Li, H. Okushi, K. Kobayashi, H. Haneda, <i>Determination of Schottky barrier profile at Pt/SrTiO₃:Nb junction by x-ray photoemission</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 101 (25), 251911 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4772628
521	C. Pan, W. Guo, L. Dong, G. Zhu, Z.L. Wang, <i>Optical Fiber-Based Core–Shell Coaxially Structured Hybrid Cells for Self-Powered Nanosystems</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (25), 3356 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201201315
522	C. Pan, S. Niu, Y. Ding, L. Dong, R. Yu, Y. Liu, G. Zhu, Z.L. Wang, <i>Enhanced Cu₂S/CdS Coaxial Nanowire Solar Cells by Piezo-Phototronic Effect</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (6), 3302 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl3014082 Published: JUN 2012. Field: Nano-Materials. MANA Affiliation: no. Research Paper .
523	C. Papp, G. Conti, B. Balke, S. Ueda, Y. Yamashita, H. Yoshikawa, Y.S. Uritsky, K. Kobayashi, C.S. Fadley, <i>Nondestructive characterization of a TiN metal gate: Chemical and structural properties by means of standing-wave hard x-ray photoemission spectroscopy</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 112 (11), 114501 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4765720
524	K.I. Park, M. Lee, Y. Liu, S. Moon, G.T. Hwang, G. Zhu, J.E. Kim, S.O. Kim, D.K. Kim, Z.L. Wang, K.J. Lee, <i>Flexible Nanocomposite Generator Made of BaTiO₃ Nanoparticles and Graphitic Carbons</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (22), 2999 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201200105
525	S. Ran, Y. Zhu, H. Huang, B. Liang, J. Xu, B. Liu, J. Zhang, Z. Xie, Z. Wang, J. Ye, D. Chen, G. Shen, <i>Phase-controlled synthesis of 3D flower-like Ni(OH)₂ architectures and their applications in water treatment</i> , <i>CrystEngComm</i> 14 (9), 3063 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CE06308E
526	J. Reed, C. Hsueh, M.L. Lam, R. Kjolby, A. Sundstrom, B. Mishra, J.K. Gimzewski, <i>Identifying individual DNA species in a complex mixture by precisely measuring the spacing between nicking restriction enzymes with atomic force microscope</i> , <i>Journal of the Royal Society Interface</i> 9 (74), 2341 (2012). doi: 10.1098/rsif.2012.0024
527	J.L.M. Rupp, P. Reinhard, D. Pergolesi, T. Ryll, R. Tölke, E. Traversa, <i>Electric-field-induced current-voltage characteristics in electronic conducting perovskite thin films</i> , <i>Applied Physics Letters</i> 100 (1), 012101 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3663529
528	G. Saravanan, T. Hara, H. Yoshikawa, Y. Yamashita, S. Ueda, K. Kobayashi, H. Abe, <i>Post-synthesis dispersion of metal nanoparticles by poly(amidoamine) dendrimers: size-selective inclusion, water solubilization, and improved catalytic performance</i> , <i>Chemical Communications</i> 48 (60), 7441 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC31039B
529	J. Shi, J. Ye, Q. Li, Z. Zhou, H. Tong, G. Xi, L. Guo, <i>Single-Crystal Nanosheet-Based Hierarchical AgSbO₃ with Exposed {001} Facets: Topotactic Synthesis and Enhanced Photocatalytic Activity</i> , <i>Chemistry – A European Journal</i> 18 (11), 3157 (2012). doi: 10.1002/chem.201102214

530	A. Shimoda, S. Sawada, A. Kano, A. Maruyama, A. Moquin, F.M. Winnik, K. Akiyoshi, <i>Dual crosslinked hydrogel nanoparticles by nanogel bottom-up method for sustained-release delivery</i> , <i>Colloids and Surfaces B</i> 99 , 38 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.colsurfb.2011.09.025
531	M. Shimoda, T. Konishi, N. Nishiwaki, Y. Yamashita, H. Yoshikawa, <i>Sulfur-mediated palladium catalyst immobilized on a GaAs surface</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 111 (12), 124908 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4730377
532	Y. Shirosaki, H. Yoshihara, S. Chen, M. Blevins, Y. Nakamura, N. Hanagata, S. Hayakawa, A. Stamboulis, A. Osaka, <i>Electrospun poly(vinyl alcohol) as a template of silica hollow and solid micro-fibrous mats</i> , <i>Journal of the Ceramic Society of Japan</i> 120 (1407), 520 (2012). doi: 10.2109/jcersj2.120.520
533	W.H. Soe, C. Manzano, H.S. Wong, C. Joachim, <i>Mapping the first electronic resonances of a Cu phthalocyanine STM tunnel junction</i> , <i>Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter</i> 24 (35), 354011 (2012).doi: 10.1088/0953-8984/24/35/354011
534	W.H. Soe, H.S. Wong, C. Manzano, M. Grisolia, M. Hliwa, X. Feng, K. Müllen, C. Joachim, <i>Mapping the Excited States of Single Hexa-peri-benzocoronene Oligomers</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (4), 3230 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn300110k
535	J.I. Sohn, H.J. Joo, K.S. Kim, H.W. Yang, A.R. Jang, D. Ahn, H.H. Lee, S.N. Cha, D.J. Kang, J.M. Kim, M.E. Welland, <i>Stress-induced domain dynamics and phase transitions in epitaxially grown VO₂ nanowires</i> , <i>Nanotechnology</i> 23 (20), 205707 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0957-4484/23/20/205707
536	O. Sologub, Y. Michiue, T. Mori, <i>Boron carbide, B_{13-x}C_{2-y} (x = 0.12, y = 0.01)</i> , <i>Acta Crystallographica E</i> 68 (8), i67 (2012). doi: 10.1107/S1600536812033132
537	P. Studer, V. Brázdová, S.R. Schofield, D.R. Bowler, C.F. Hirjibehedin, N.J. Curson, <i>Site-Dependent Ambipolar Charge States Induced by Group V Atoms in a Silicon Surface</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (12), 10456 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn3039484
538	H. Suga, T. Sumiya, S. Furuta, R. Ueki, Y. Miyazawa, T. Nishijima, J. Fujita, K. Tsukagoshi, T. Shimizu, Y. Naitoh, <i>Single-Crystalline Nanogap Electrodes: Enhancing the Nanowire-Breakdown Process with a Gaseous Environment</i> , <i>ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces</i> 4 (10), 5542 (2012). doi: 10.1021/am301441a
539	H.T. Sun, Y. Sakka, N. Shirahata, H. Gao, T. Yonezawa, <i>Experimental and theoretical studies of photoluminescence from Bi₈²⁺ and Bi₅³⁺ stabilized by [AlCl₄]⁻ in molecular crystals</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (25), 12837 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM30251A
540	H.T. Sun, T. Yonezawa, M.M. Gillett-Kunnath, Y. Sakka, N. Shirahata, S.C.R. Gui, M. Fujii, S.C. Sevov, <i>Ultra-broad near-infrared photoluminescence from crystalline (K-crypt)₂Bi₂ containing [Bi₂]²⁻ dimers</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (38), 20175 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM34101H
541	H.T. Sun, Y. Sakka, N. Shirahata, M. Fujii, T. Yonezawa, <i>Near-infrared photoluminescence from molecular crystals containing tellurium</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (47), 24792 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM34988D
542	A. Sundstrom, S. Cirrone, S. Paxia, C. Hsueh, R. Kjolby, J.K. Gimzewski, J. Reed, B. Mishra, <i>Image Analysis and Length Estimation of Biomolecules Using AFM</i> , <i>IEEE Transactions on Information Technology in Biomedicine</i> 16 (6), 1200 (2012). doi: 10.1109/TITB.2012.2206819
543	T. Tachibana, T. Sameshima, T. Kojima ¹ , K. Arafune, K. Kakimoto, Y. Miyamura, H. Harada, T. Sekiguchi, Y. Ohshita, A. Ogura, <i>Impact of Light-Element Impurities on Crystalline Defect Generation in Silicon Wafer</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (2), 02BP08 (2012).doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.02BP08
544	T. Tachibana, T. Sameshima, T. Kojima, K. Arafune, K. Kakimoto, Y. Miyamura, H. Harada, T. Sekiguchi, Y. Ohshita, A. Ogura, <i>Evaluation of defects generation in crystalline silicon ingot grown by cast technique with seed crystal for solar cells</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 111 (7), 074505 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.3700250

545	M. Tagaya, N. Hanagata, T. Kobayashi, <i>Templating Effect of Mesosstructured Surfactant–Silica Monolithic Films on the Surface Structural and Mechanical Properties</i> , <i>ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces</i> 4 (11), 6199 (2012). doi: 10.1021/am301789v
546	M. Taguchi, S. Takami, T. Adschiri, T. Nakane, K. Sato, T. Naka, <i>Simple and rapid synthesis of ZrO₂ nanoparticles from Zr(OEt)₄ and Zr(OH)₄ using a hydrothermal method</i> , <i>CrystEngComm</i> 14 (6), 2117 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CE06408A
547	M. Taguchi, S. Takami, T. Adschiri, T. Nakane, K. Sato, T. Naka, <i>Synthesis of surface-modified monoclinic ZrO₂ nanoparticles using supercritical water</i> , <i>CrystEngComm</i> 14 (6), 2132 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CE06409J
548	M. Tajima, Y. Iwata, F. Okayama, H. Toyota, H. Onodera, T. Sekiguchi, <i>Deep-level photoluminescence due to dislocations and oxygen precipitates in multicrystalline Si</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 111 (11), 113523 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4728194
549	T. Takadate, T. Onogawa, K. Fujii, F. motoi, S. Mikami, T. Fukuda, M. Kihara, T. Suzuki, T. Takemura, T. Minowa, N. Hanagata, K. Kinoshita, T. Morikawa, K. Shirasaki, T. Rikiyama, Y. Katayose, S. Egawa, T. Nishimura, M. Unno, <i>Nm23/nucleoside diphosphate kinase-A as a potent prognostic marker in invasive pancreatic ductal carcinoma identified by proteomic analysis of laser micro-dissected formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissue</i> , <i>Clinical Proteomics</i> 9 , 8 (2012). doi: 10.1186/1559-0275-9-8
550	R. Takahashi, T. Sato, K. Terao, X.P. Qiu, F.M. Winnik, <i>Self-Association of a Thermosensitive Poly(alkyl-2-oxazoline) Block Copolymer in Aqueous Solution</i> , <i>Macromolecules</i> 45 (15), 6111 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ma300969w
551	S.C. Tan, L.I. Crouch, M.R. Jones, M. Welland, <i>Generation of Alternating Current in Response to Discontinuous Illumination by Photoelectrochemical Cells Based on Photosynthetic Proteins</i> , <i>Angewandte Chemie – International Edition</i> 51 (27), 6667 (2012). doi: 10.1002/anie.201200466
552	S.C. Tan, L.I. Crouch, S. Mahajan, M.R. Jones, M.E. Welland, <i>Increasing the Open-Circuit Voltage of Photoprotein-Based Photoelectrochemical Cells by Manipulation of the Vacuum Potential of the Electrolytes</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (10), 9103 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn303333e
553	M. Tanabe, T. Manabe, S. Kohiki, M. Mitome, K. Yubuta, <i>Effects of (Ho_xIn_{1-x})_{1.9}Sn_{0.1}O₃ matrix on magnetization of dispersed Fe₃O₄ nanocrystals</i> , <i>Physica Status Solidi A</i> 209 (12), 2570 (2012). doi: 10.1002/pssa.201228344
554	N. Terada, D.D. Khalyavin, P. Manuel, Y. Tsujimoto, K. Knight, P.G. Radaelli, H.S. Suzuki, H. Kitazawa, <i>Spiral-Spin-Driven Ferroelectricity in a Multiferroic Delafossite AgFeO₂</i> , <i>Physical Review Letters</i> 109 (9), 097203 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.109.097203
555	C. Tolg, S.R. Hamilton, E. Zalinska, L. McCulloch, R. Amin, N. Akentieva, F.M. Winnik, R. Savani, D.J. Bagli, L.G. Luyt, M.K. Cowman, J.B. Mc Carthy, E.A. Turley, <i>A RHAMM Mimetic Peptide Blocks Hyaluronan Signaling and Reduces Inflammation and Fibrogenesis in Excisional Skin Wounds</i> , <i>The American Journal of Pathology</i> 181 (4), 1250 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ajpath.2012.06.036
556	F. Turkoglu, H. Koseoglu, Y. Demirhan, L. Ozyuzer, S. Preu, S. Malzer, Y. Simsek, P. Müller, T. Yamamoto, K. Kadowaki, <i>Interferometer measurements of terahertz waves from Bi₂Sr₂CaCu₂O_{8+d} mesas</i> , <i>Superconductor Science and Technology</i> 25 (12), 125004 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0953-2048/25/12/125004
557	A. Uedono, S. Ishibashi, T. Watanabe, X.Q. Wang, S.T. Liu, G. Chen, L.W. Sang, M. Sumiya, B. Shen, <i>Vacancy-type defects in In_xGa_{1-x}N alloys probed using a monoenergetic positron beam</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 112 (1), 014507 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4732141 Published: DEC 2012. Field: Nano-Power. MANA Affiliation: no. <u>Research Paper</u> .
558	K. Wang, J. Zhou, L. Yuan, Y. Tao, J. Chen, P. Lu, Z.L. Wang, <i>Anisotropic Third-Order Optical Nonlinearity of a single ZnO Micro/Nanowire</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (2) 833 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl203884j

559	S. Wang, L. Lin, Z.L. Wang, <i>Nanoscale Triboelectric-Effect-Enabled Energy Conversion for Sustainably Powering Portable Electronics</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (12), 6339 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl303573d
560	Q. Wang, S. Kishimoto, Y. Yamauchi, <i>Three-directional structural characterization of hexagonal packed nanoparticles by hexagonal digital moiré method</i> , <i>Optics Letters</i> 37 (4), 548 (2012). doi: 10.1364/OL.37.000548
561	X. Wang, Y. Ding, D. Yuan, J.I. Hong, Y. Liu, C.P. Wong, C. Hu, Z.L. Wang, <i>Reshaping the tips of ZnO nanowires by pulsed laser irradiation</i> , <i>Nano Research</i> 5 (6), 412 (2012). doi: 10.1007/s12274-012-0222-5
562	Z.L. Wang, <i>Progress in Piezotronics and Piezo-Phototronics</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (34), 4632 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201104365
563	Z.L. Wang, <i>From nanogenerators to piezotronics—A decade-long study of ZnO nanostructures</i> , <i>MRS Bulletin</i> 37 (9), 814 (2012). doi: 10.1557/mrs.2012.186
564	Z.L. Wang, G. Zhu, Y. Yang, S. Wang, C. Pan, <i>Progress in nanogenerators for portable electronics</i> , <i>Materials Today</i> 15 (12), 532 (2012). doi: 10.1016/S1369-7021(13)70011-7
565	K. Watanabe, K. Matsumoto, Y. Adachi, T. Ohgaki, T. Nakagawa, N. Ohashi, H. Haneda, I. Sakaguchi, <i>Evaluation of zinc self-diffusion at the interface between homoepitaxial ZnO thin films and (0001) ZnO substrates</i> , <i>Solid State Communications</i> 152 (20), 1917 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ssc.2012.07.002
566	X. Wen, W. Wu, Y. Ding, Z.L. Wang, <i>Seedless synthesis of patterned ZnO nanowire arrays on metal thin films (Au, Ag, Cu, Sn) and their application for flexible electromechanical sensing</i> , <i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> 22 (19), 9469 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2JM31434G
567	A. Witecka, A. Yamamoto, H. Dybiec, W. Swieszkowski, <i>Surface characterization and cytocompatibility evaluation of silanized magnesium alloy AZ91 for biomedical applications</i> , <i>Science and Technology of Advanced Materials</i> 13 (6), 064214 (2012). doi: 10.1088/1468-6996/13/6/064214
568	H.J. Wu, J. Henzie, W.C. Lin, C. Rhodes, Z. Li, E. Sartorel, J. Thorner, P. Yang, J.T. Groves, <i>Membrane-protein binding measured with solution-phase plasmonic nanocube sensors</i> , <i>Nature Methods</i> 9 (12), 1189 (2012). doi: 10.1038/nmeth.2211
569	J.M. Wu, C.Y. Chen, Y. Zhang, K.H. Chen, Y. Yang, Y. Hu, J.H. He, Z.L. Wang, <i>Ultrahigh Sensitive Piezotronic Strain Sensors Based on a ZnSnO₃ Nanowire/Microwire</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (5), 4369 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn3010558
570	J.M. Wu, C. Xu, Y. Zhang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Lead-Free Nanogenerator Made from Single ZnSnO₃ Microbelt</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (5), 4335 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn300951d
571	J.M. Wu, C. Xu, Y. Zhang, Y. Yang, Y. Zhou, Z.L. Wang, <i>Flexible and Transparent Nanogenerators Based on a Composite of Lead-Free ZnSnO₃ Triangular-Belts</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (45), 6094 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201202445
572	W. Wu, S. Bai, M. Yuan, Y. Qin, Z.L. Wang, T. Jing, <i>Lead Zirconate Titanate Nanowire Textile Nanogenerator for Wearable Energy-Harvesting and Self-Powered Devices</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (7), 6231 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn3016585
573	W. Wu, L. Cheng, S. Bai, Z.L. Wang, Y. Qin, <i>Directional Transport of Polymer Sheet and a Microsphere by a Rationally Aligned Nanowire Array</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (6), 817 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201104085

574	X. Xiao, T. Ding, L. Yuan, Y. Shen, Q. Zhong, X. Zhang, Y. Cao, B. Hu, T. Zhai, L. Gong, J. Chen, Y. Tong, J. Zhou, Z.L. Wang, <i>WO_{3-x}/MoO_{3-x} Core/Shell Nanowires on Carbon Fabric as an Anode for All-Solid-State Asymmetric Supercapacitors</i> , <i>Advanced Energy Materials</i> 2 (11), 1328 (2012). doi: 10.1002/aenm.201200380
575	X. Xiao, T. Li, P. Yang, Y. Gao, H. Jin, W. Ni, W. Zhan, X. Zhang, Y. Cao, J. Zhong, L. Gong, W.C. Yen, W. Mai, J. Chen, K. Huo, Y.L. Chueh, Z.L. Wang, J. Zhou, <i>Fiber-Based All-Solid-State Flexible Supercapacitors for Self-Powered Systems</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (10), 9200 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn303530k
576	L. Xu, X. Li, T. Takemura, N. Hanagata, G. Wu, L.L. Chou, <i>Genotoxicity and molecular response of silver nanoparticle (NP)-based hydrogel</i> , <i>Journal of Nanotechnology</i> 10 , 16 (2012). doi: 10.1186/1477-3155-10-16
577	M. Xu, J. Li, H. Iwai, Q. Mei, D. Fujita, H. Su, H. Chen, N. Hanagata, <i>Formation of Nano-Bio-Complex as Nanomaterials Dispersed in a Biological Solution for Understanding Nanobiological Interactions</i> , <i>Scientific Reports</i> 2 , 406 (2012). doi: 10.1038/srep00406
578	Y. Xu, M. Goto, R. Kato, Y. Tanaka, Y. Kagawa, <i>Thermal conductivity of ZnO thin film produced by reactive sputtering</i> , <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 111 (8), 084320 (2012). doi: 10.1063/1.4706569
579	X. Xue, S. Wang, W. Guo, Y. Zhang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Hybridizing Energy Conversion and Storage in a Mechanical-to-Electrochemical Process for Self-Charging Power Cell</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (9), 5048 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl302879t
580	A.L. Yang, Y. Yamashita, T. Yamaguchi, M. Imura, M. Kaneko, O. Sakata, Y. Nanishi, K. Kobayashi, <i>Strong Correlation Between Oxygen Donor and Near-Surface Electron Accumulation in Undoped and Mg-Doped In-Polar InN Films</i> , <i>Applied Physics Express</i> 5 (3), 031002 (2012). doi: 10.1143/APEX.5.031002
581	L. Yang, S. Cheng, Y. Ding, X. Zhu, Z.L. Wang, M. Liu, <i>Hierarchical Network Architectures of Carbon Fiber Paper Supported Cobalt Oxide Nanonet for High-Capacity Pseudocapacitors</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (1), 321 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl203600x
582	Q. Yang, Y. Liu, Z. Li, Z. Yang, X. Wang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Self-Powered Ultrasensitive Nanowire Photodetector Driven by a Hybridized Microbial Fuel Cell</i> , <i>Angewandte Chemie International Edition</i> 51 (26), 6443 (2012). doi: 10.1002/anie.201202008
583	X. Yang, G. Zhu, S. Wang, R. Zhang, L. Lin, W. Wu, Z.L. Wang, <i>A self-powered electrochromic device driven by a nanogenerator</i> , <i>Energy & Environmental Science</i> 5 (11), 9462 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2EE23194H
584	Y. Yang, W. Guo, K.C. Pradel, G. Zhu, Y. Zhou, Y. Zhang, Y. Hu, L. Lin, Z.L. Wang, <i>Pyroelectric Nanogenerators for Harvesting Thermoelectric Energy</i> , <i>Nano Letters</i> 12 (6), 2833 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl3003039
585	Y. Yang, J. H. Jung, B.K. Yun, F. Zhang, K.C. Pradel, W. Guo, Z.L. Wang, <i>Flexible Pyroelectric Nanogenerators using a Composite Structure of Lead-Free K₂NbO₅ Nanowires</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (39), 5357 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201201414
586	Y. Yang, L. Lin, Y. Zhang, Q. Jing, T.C. Hou, Z.L. Wang, <i>Self-Powered Magnetic Sensor Based on a Triboelectric Nanogenerator</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (11), 10378 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl304374m
587	Y. Yang, Z.H. Lin, T. Hou, F. Zhang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Nanowire-composite based flexible thermoelectric nanogenerators and self-powered temperature sensors</i> , <i>Nano Research</i> 5 (12), 888 (2012). doi: 10.1007/s12274-012-0272-8
588	Y. Yang, K.C. Pradel, Q. Jing, J.M. Wu, F. Zhang, Y. Zhou, Y. Zhangm Z.L. Wang, <i>Thermoelectric Nanogenerators Based on Single Sb-Doped ZnO Micro/Nanobelts</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (8), 6984 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl302481p

589	Y. Yang, S. Wang, Y. Zhang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Pyroelectric Nanogenerators for Driving Wireless Sensors</i> , Nano Letters 12 (12), 6408 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl303755m
590	Y. Yang, Y. Zhou, J.M. Wu, Z.L. Wang, <i>Single Micro/Nanowire Pyroelectric Nanogenerators as Self-Powered Temperature Sensors</i> , ACS Nano 6 (9), 8456 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn303414u
591	Y. Yao, T. Sekiguchi, T. Ohgaki, Y. Adachi, N. Ohashi, <i>Influence of substrate nitridation on GaN and InN growth by plasma-assisted molecular-beam epitaxy</i> , Journal of the Ceramic Society of Japan 120 (1407), 513 (2012). doi: 10.2109/jcersj2.120.513
592	S. Yoshie, M. Ikehata, N. Hirota, T. Takemura, T. Minowa, N. Hanagata, T. Hayakawa, <i>Evaluation of mutagenicity and co-mutagenicity of strong static magnetic fields up to 13 Tesla in Escherichia coli deficient in superoxide dismutase</i> , Journal of Magnetic Resonance Imaging 35 (3), 731 (2012). doi: 10.1002/jmri.22883
593	M. Yoshitake, T. Nagata, W. Song, <i>Electrical properties and stability of an epitaxial alumina film formed on Cu-9 at. % Al(111)</i> , Journal of Vacuum Science & Technology A 30 (2), 021509 (2012). doi: 10.1116/1.3688493
594	M. Yu, W. Xu, N. Kalashnyk, Y. Benjalal, S. Nagarajan, F. Masini, E. Lægsgaard, M. Hliwa, X. Bouju, A. Gourdon, C. Joachim, F. Besenbacher, T.R. Linderoth, <i>From zero to two dimensions: supramolecular nanostructures formed from perylene-3,4,9,10-tetracarboxylic diimide (PTCDI) and Ni on the Au(111) surface through the interplay between hydrogen-bonding and electrostatic metal-organic interactions</i> , Nano Research 5 (12), 903 (2012). doi: 10.1007/s12274-012-0274-6
595	R. Yu, L. Dong, C. Pan, S. Niu, H. Liu, W. Liu, S. Chua, D. Chi, Z.L. Wang, <i>Piezotronic Effect on the Transport Properties of GaN Nanobelts for Active Flexible Electronics</i> , Advanced Materials 24 (26), 3532 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201201020
596	L. Yuan, X.H. Lu, X. Xiao, T. Zhai, J. Dai, F. Zhang, B. Hu, X. Wang, L. Gong, J. Chen, C. Hu, Y. Tong, J. Zhou, Z.L. Wang, <i>Flexible Solid-State Supercapacitors Based on Carbon Nanoparticles/MnO₂ Nanorods Hybrid Structure</i> , ACS Nano 6 (1), 656 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn2041279
597	L. Yuan, X. Xiao, T. Ding, J. Zhong, X. Zhang, Y. Shen, B. Hu, Y. Huang, J. Zhou, Z.L. Wang, <i>Paper-Based Supercapacitors for Self-Powered Nanosystems</i> , Angewandte Chemie – International Edition 51 (20), 4934 (2012). doi: 10.1002/anie.201109142
598	Y.J. Yuan, J.Y. Zhang, Z.T. Yu, J.Y. Feng, W.J. Luo, J. Ye, Z.G. Zou, <i>Impact of Ligand Modification on Hydrogen Photogeneration and Light-Harvesting Applications Using Cyclometalated Iridium Complexes</i> , Inorganic Chemistry 51 (7), 4123 (2012). doi: 10.1021/ic202423y
599	F. Zhang, Y. Ding, Y. Zhang, X. Zhang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Piezo-phototronic Effect Enhanced Visible and Ultraviolet Photodetection Using a ZnO–CdS Core–Shell Micro/nanowire</i> , ACS Nano 6 (10), 9229 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn3035765
600	N. Zhang, S. Ouyang, T. Kako, J. Ye, <i>Mesoporous zinc germanium oxynitride for CO₂ photoreduction under visible light</i> , Chemical Communications 48 (9), 1269 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC16900B
601	R. Zhang, L. Lin, Q. Jing, W. Wu, Y. Zhang, Z. Jiao, L. Yan, R.P.S. Han, Z.L. Wang, <i>Nanogenerator as an active sensor for vortex capture and ambient wind-velocity detection</i> , Energy & Environmental Science 5 (9), 8528 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2EE22354FP
602	Y. Zhang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Theory of Piezo-Phototronics for Light-Emitting Diodes</i> , Advanced Materials 24 (34), 4712 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201104263
603	Y. Zhang, Y. Yang, Z.L. Wang, <i>Piezo-phototronics effect on nano/microwire solar cells</i> , Energy & Environmental Science 5 (5), 6850 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2EE00057A

604	Y. Zhao, X. Liu, H. Li, T. Zhai, H. Zhou, <i>Hierarchical micro/nano porous silicon Li-ion battery anodes</i> , Chemical Communications 48 (42), 5079 (2012). doi: 10.1039/C2CC31476B
605	Y.S. Zhou, K. Wang, W. Han, S.C. Rai, Y. Zhang, Y. Ding, C. Pan, F. Zhang, W. Zhou, Z.L. Wang, <i>Vertically Aligned CdSe Nanowire Arrays for Energy Harvesting and Piezotronic Devices</i> , ACS Nano 6 (7), 6478 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn3022074
606	G. Zhu, Z.C. Wang, Y. Liu, Y. Zhou, Z.L. Wang, <i>Functional Electrical Stimulation by Nanogenerator with 58 V Output Voltage</i> , Nano Letters 12 (6), 3086 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl300972f
607	G. Zhu, C. Pan, W. Guo, C.Y. Chen, Y. Zhou, R. Yu, Z.L. Wang, <i>Triboelectric-Generator-Driven Pulse Electrodeposition for Micropatterning</i> , Nano Letters 12 (9), 4960 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nl302560k
608	Y. Zhu, Q. Qin, F. Xu, F. Fan, Y. Ding, T. Zhang, B.J. Wiley, Z.L. Wang, <i>Size effects on elasticity, yielding, and fracture of silver nanowires: In situ experiments</i> , Physical Review B 85 (4), 045443 (2012). doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.85.045443

2. Review articles

No.	Author names and details
609	D.R. Bowler, T. Miyazaki, <i>O(N) methods in electronic structure calculations</i> , Reports on Progress in Physics 75 (3), 036503 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0034-4885/75/3/036503
610	N. Hanagata, <i>Structure-dependent immunostimulatory effect of CpG oligodeoxynucleotides and their delivery system</i> , International Journal of Nanomedicine 7 , 2181 (2012). doi: 10.2147/IJN.S30197
611	K. Kataoka, A. Harada, Y. Nagasaki, <i>Block copolymer micelles for drug delivery: Design, characterization and biological significance</i> , Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews 64 , Supplement, 37 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.addr.2012.09.013
612	H. Otsuka, Y. Nagasaki, K. Kataoka, <i>PEGylated nanoparticles for biological and pharmaceutical applications</i> , Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews 64 , Supplement, 246 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.addr.2012.09.022
613	J. Shi, J. Ye, L. Ma, S. Ouyang, D. Jing, L. Guo, <i>Site-Selected Doping of Upconversion Luminescent Er³⁺ into SrTiO₃ for Visible-Light-Driven Photocatalytic H₂ or O₂ Evolution</i> , Chemistry – A European Journal 18 (24), 7543 (2012). doi: 10.1002/chem.201102807
614	A. Suemune, H. Sasakura, Y. Asano, H. Kumano, R. Inoue, K. Tanaka, T. Akazaki, H. Takayanagi, <i>Photon-pair generation based on superconductivity</i> , IEICE Electronics Express 9 (14), 1184 (2012). doi: 10.1587/elex.9.1184
615	M. Tagaya, T. Ikoma, N. Hanagata, J. Tanaka, <i>Analytical Investigation of Protein Mediation Between Biomaterials and Cells</i> , Materials Express 2 (1), 1 (2012). doi: 10.1166/mex.2012.1053
616	Z.L. Wang, W. Wu, <i>Nanotechnology-Enabled Energy Harvesting for Self-Powered Micro-/Nanosystems</i> , Angewandte Chemie – International Edition 51 (47), 11700 (2012). doi: 10.1002/anie.201201656

3. Proceedings

No.	Author names and details
617	G. Kichin, T. Weiss, H. Gao, J. Henzie, T.W. Odom, S.G. Tikhodeev, H. Giessen, <i>Metal–dielectric photonic crystal superlattice: 1D and 2D models and empty lattice approximation</i> , <i>Physica B: Condensed Matter</i> 407 (20), 4037 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.physb.2012.01.128
618	K. Takada, N. Ohta, L. Zhang, X. Xu, B.T. Hang, T. Ohnishi, M. Osada, T. Sasaki, <i>Interfacial phenomena in solid-state lithium battery with sulfide solid electrolyte</i> , <i>Solid State Ionics</i> 225 , 594 (2012). doi: 10.1016/j.ssi.2012.01.009

B. Invited Lectures, Plenary Addresses (etc.) at International Conferences and International Research Meetings

- List up to 10 main presentations during FY2012 in order from most recent.

- For each, write the lecturer/presenter's name, presentation title, conference name and date(s)

No.	Lecturer/presenter names and details
1	<u>Tomonobu NAKAYAMA</u> <i>Multiple-Probe Scanning Probe Microscopes for Nanosystems Research</i> 2012 Second International Conference on Small Science (ICSS), Florida, USA 16-19 December 2012
2	<u>Kazuhito TSUKAGOSHI</u> <i>Band engineering in graphene for future electronics</i> The International Symposium on Graphene Devices (ISGD), Paris, France 5-9 November 2012
3	<u>Jinhua YE</u> <i>Design of Novel Nano-Photocatalytic Materials for Solar Fuel Conversion and Environmental Remediation</i> 12th International Conference on Clean Energy (ICCE 2012), Xi'an, China 26-30 October 2012
4	<u>Takao AOYAGI</u> <i>Design of smart materials in response to indirect stimuli</i> Royal Society of Chemistry, The 8th annual symposium, CA, USA 21-23 October 2012
5	<u>Kazunori TAKADA</u> <i>Interface structures in solid-state lithium batteries with sulfide electrolytes</i> APRIME 2012, Honolulu, USA 7-12 October 2012
6	<u>Masakazu AONO</u> <i>Synaptic characteristics of the atomic switch</i> Trends in Nanotechnology International Conference (TNT2012), Madrid, Spain 10-14 September 2012
7	<u>Kohei UOSAKI</u> <i>627 - Formation and structural determination of confined molecular catalysts on and within molecular layers formed on Si(111) surface with direct Si-C bond for photoelectrochemical hydrogen generation and CO2 reduction</i> American Chemistry Society National Meeting & Exposition, Philadelphia, USA 19-23 August 2012
8	<u>Katsuhiko ARIGA</u> <i>Interfacial Assemblies for Bridging Macro & Nano: Hand-Operating Nanotechnology</i> 7th International Symposium on Advanced Materials and Nanostures, Sorocaba, Brazil 20-23 May 2012
9	<u>Tsuyoshi HASEGAWA</u> <i>Novel functions achieved by atom movement controlled devices</i> E-MRS 2012 Spring Meeting, Strasbourg, France 14-18 May 2012
10	<u>Dmitri GOLBERG</u> <i>Diverse nanoinorganics for various energy applications</i> 2012 Spring Meeting of the Materials Research Society, San Francisco, USA 9-13 April 2012

C. Major Awards

- List up to 10 main awards received during FY2012 in order from the most recent.
- For each, write the recipient's name, name of award, and year issued.
- In case of multiple recipients, underline those affiliated with the center.

No.	Recipient names and details
1	Yusuke YAMAUCHI The 7th PCCP Prize (by The Chemical Society of Japan) 2013
2	Francoise M. WINNIK SPSJ International Award (The Society of Polymer Science, Japan) 2013
3	Kazuhito TSUKAGOSHI JSPS Prize (by JSPS) 2012
4	Yusuke YAMAUCHI The 22nd Tsukuba Encouragement Prize for Young Researchers (by The Science and Technology Promotion Foundation of Ibaraki) 2012
5	Zhong Lin WANG Edward Orton Memorial Lecture Award (by the American Ceramic Society) 2012
6	<u>Tsuyoshi HASEGAWA</u> , <u>Yaomi ITO</u> , <u>Takami HINO</u> , <u>Tohru TSURUOKA</u> , <u>Kazuya TERABE</u> , <u>Hisao MIYAZAKI</u> , <u>Kazuhito TSUKAGOSHI</u> , <u>Takuji OGAWA</u> , <u>Shu Yamaguchi</u> , <u>Masakazu AONO</u> 34th Award for the Best Original Paper (by the Japan Society of Applied Physics) 2012
7	<u>Jin KAWAKITA</u> , <u>Toyohiro CHIKYOW</u> 2012 Academic Plaza Award (by Japan Institute of Electronics Packaging) 2012
8	Mitsuhiro EBARA Young Scientist Award (by 9th World Biomaterials Congress) 2012
9	Minoru OSADA JWS Interfacial Joining Award for Research Promotion (by Japan Welding Society) 2012
10	Satoshi TOMINAKA Funai Research Incentive Award (by the FUNAI Foundation for Information Technology) 2012

FY 2012 List of Principal Investigators

<Results at the end of FY2012> Principal Investigators Total: 24									
Name (Age)	Affiliation (Position title, department, organization)	Academic degree, specialty	Working hours (Total working hours: 100%)				Starting date of project participation	Status of project participation (Describe in concrete terms)	Contributions by PIs from overseas research institutions
			Work on center project		Others				
			Research activities	Other activities	Research activities	Other activities			
Director-General AONO, Masakazu* (68)	Director-General, International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph.D. Tokyo Univ (1972) NanoScienc and Nanotechno logy	60%	15%	15%	10%	10/1/2007	a) usually stays at the center	-
BANDO, Yoshio*(65)	Chief Operating Officer, International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph.D. Osaka University, 1975 Nanomateri als and Transmissio n electron microscope	70%	30%	0%	0%	10/1/2007	a) usually stays at the center	-
ARIGA, Katsuhiko*(50)	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Dr. Eng. Tokyo Institute of Technology , 1990 Supramolec ular Chemistry and Surface Science	100%	0%	0%	0%	10/1/2007	a) usually stays at the center	-
HU, Xiao (51)	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph.D. (Physics), University of Tokyo, 1990 condensed- matter-phy sics	100%	0%	0%	0%	10/1/2007	a) usually stays at the center	-

YE, Jinhua* (50)	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph.D. The University of Tokyo, 1990 Photocatalyst, Eco-Materials	30%	0%	50%	20%	10/1/2007	a) usually stays at the center	-
HASEGAWA, Tsuyoshi (50)	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph.D. (science) The Tokyo Inst. Tech., 1996 Nano-devices	100%	0%	0%	0%	10/1/2007	a) usually stays at the center	-
SASAKI, Takayoshi*(57)	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Dr, (Science) The University of Tokyo, 1986 nanosheet and softchemistry	100%	0%	0%	0%	10/1/2007	a) usually stays at the center	-
GOLBERG, Dmitri* (52)	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph.D. Moscow Institute for Ferrous Metallurgy, 1990 nanotubes and nanowires	100%	0%	0%	0%	10/1/2007	a) usually stays at the center	-
TAKAYANAGI, Hideaki*(61)	Professor, Tokyo University of Science, Research Institute for Science and Technology	Ph.D. (science) The University of Tokyo, 1987 mesoscopic superconductivity and quantum information physics	50%	10%	20%	20%	10/1/2007	b) stays at the center twice a week, at Tokyo University of Science satellite usually	-

KADOWAKI, Kazuo*(60)	Professor, Institute of Materials Science, Graduate School of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba	Ph.D. Osaka University, 1980 Superconductivity and Nanoelectronics	20%	20%	30%	30%	10/1/2007	b) stays at University of Tsukuba satellite usually	-
NAGASAKI, Yukio*(53)	Professor, Department of Materials Science and Master's School of Medical Sciences, University of Tsukuba	Ph.D. Tokyo University of Science (1986) Biomaterials and Polymer Chemistry	20%	0%	70%	10%	10/1/2007	b) stays at University of Tsukuba satellite usually	-
<u>GIMZEWSKI, James K. *(61)</u>	Distinguished Professor, Chemistry & Biochem. Dept., UCLA Director, Nano/Pico Characterization Lab, UCLA California NanoSystems Inst.	Ph.D. (Physical Chemistry) Univ. of Strathclyde, 1977 Nanoscience and Nanobio	23%	3%	67%	7%	10/1/2007	b) stays at the center six times a year, at UCLA satellite usually	To have charge of research themes of MANA
<u>WELLAND, Mark E. *(57)</u>	Professor, University of Cambridge	Ph.D. (Physics) University of Bristol 1984 Nanoscience and nanofabrication	15%	6%	65%	14%	10/1/2007	b) stays at the center once a year, at UCAM satellite usually	To have charge of research themes of MANA
<u>WANG, Zhong Lin *(51)</u>	Professor, School of Materials Science and Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology	Ph.D. Arizona State University, 1987 Nano Chemistry and Nanodevices	15%	5%	60%	20%	10/1/2007	b) stays at the center once a year, at GIT satellite usually	To have charge of research themes of MANA and to accept a young researcher from MANA (1 month)

<u>JOACHIM Christian*(55)</u>	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS) Lab: CEMES (UPR8011) Toulouse (France)	Ph.D. in Applied Mathematic Ph.D. in Quantum Physics Computer science and Nanoscience	18%	3%	72%	7%	10/1/2007	b) stays at the center twice a year, at CNRS satellite usually	To have charge of research themes of MANA
<u>YAGHI, Omar* (48)</u>	The James and Neeltje Tretter Professor of Chemistry, UC Berkley	Ph.D.(University of Illinois, 1990) Nanostructure of Organic materials	30%	0%	60%	10%	3/10/2008	b) stays at UCB usually	To supervise a research group in MANA
<u>UOSAKI, Kohei* (66)</u>	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph. D. Surface Physical Chemistry	80%	20%	0%	0%	7/1/2008	a) usually stays at the center	-
<u>NAKAYAMA, Tomonobu (51)</u>	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	PhD in physics, Scanning Probe Microscopy	100%	0%	0%	0%	10/1/2008	a) usually stays at the center	-
<u>TSUKAGOSHI, Kazuhito (45)</u>	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph.D., Nano electronics	90%	0%	10%	0%	1/1/2009	a) usually stays at the center	-
<u>TAKADA, Kazunori* (51)</u>	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph.D., Solid-state Chemistry	30%	0%	70%	0%	1/1/2010	a) usually stays at the center	-

AOYAGI, Takao* (53)	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph.D., Biomaterials	70%	0%	20%	10%	9/1/2010	a) usually stays at the center	-
CHEN, Guoping (47)	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph.D., Kyoto University(1997), Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering	100%	0%	0%	0%	4/1/2011	a) usually stays at the center	-
CHIKYOW, Toyohiro (53)	International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (MANA)	Ph.D., Waseda University (1989), Semiconductor and electric materials	70%	10%	10%	10%	4/1/2011	a) usually stays at the center	-
<u>Françoise M. Winnik* (61)</u>	Faculty of Pharmacy and Department of Chemistry, University of Montreal, Canada	Ph.D.(Chemistry), University of Toronto(1979), Polymer Chemistry and Photochemistry	40%	10%	40%	10%	4/1/2011	b) stays at the center four times a year, at University of Montreal usually	To have charge of research themes of MANA

Researchers unable to participate in project in FY 2012

Name	Affiliation (Position title, department, organization)	Starting date of project participation	Reasons	Measures taken

Records of FY2012 Center Activities

1. Researchers and center staffs, satellites, partner institutions

1-1. Number of researchers in the "core" established within the host institution

- Enter the total number of people in the columns below. In the "Researchers" column, put the number and percentage of overseas researchers in the < > brackets and the number and percentage of female researchers in the [] brackets.
- In the "Administrative staffs" column, put the number and percentage of bilingual staffs in the () brackets.
- In the "Final Goal" column, enter the currently projected goal and the estimated date for achieving it [OO month, OO year].

	Goal set in the "Post-interim evaluation revised center project"	Results at end of FY 2012	Final goal (October, 2014)
Researchers	200 <120, 60%> [50, 25%]	199 <107, 53.8%> [45, 22.6 %]	200 <120, 60%> [50, 25%]
Principal investigators	25 <10, 40%> [3, 12%]	24 <9, 37.5%> [2, 8.3 %]	25 <10, 40%> [3, 12%]
Other researchers	175 <110, 63%> [47, 27%]	175 <98, 56%> [43, 24.6%]	175 <110, 63%> [47, 27%]
Research support staffs	12	9	12
Administrative staffs	18	17 (17, 100%)	18 (18, 100%)
Total	230	225	230

Other matters of special mention

- Enter matters warranting special mention, such as concrete plans for achieving the Center's goals, established schedules for employing main researchers, particularly principal investigators.
- As background to how the Center is working to mobilize/circulate the world's best brains, give good examples, if any, of how career paths are being established for the Center's researchers; that is, from which top-world research institutions do researchers come to the Center and to which research institutions do the Center's researchers go, and how long are their stays at those institutions.

Major scheduled researcher appointments

- We plan to appoint Dr. David Bowler from the University College London (UCL) as an Associate PI and establish a new satellite at UCL.

Personnel transfers

- Dr. Osamu Kubo, MANA Scientist, joined the Osaka University (Period of research at MANA: 2008.10-2012.11)
- Dr. Chunyi Zhi, MANA Scientist, joined the City University of Hong Kong (Period of research at MANA: 2008.10-2012.12)
- Dr. Daniele Pergolesi, Independent Scientist, joined the Paul Scherrer Institute in Switzerland (Period of research at MANA: 2009.1-2013.1)

1-2. Satellites and partner institutions

- List the satellite and partner institutions in the table below.
- Indicate newly added and deleted institutions in the “Notes” column.
- If satellite institutions have been established, describe by satellite the Center’s achievements in coauthored papers and researcher exchanges in Appendix 4.

<Satellite institutions>

Institution name	Principal Investigator(s), if any	Notes
University of Tsukuba	Yukio Nagasaki	
	Kazuo Kadowaki	Close this satellite in the end of FY2012
Tokyo University of Science	Hideaki Takayanagi	
University of Cambridge, UK	Mark E. Welland	Close this satellite in the end of FY2012
UCLA, USA	James K. Gimzewski	
Georgia Institute of Technology, USA	Zhong Lin Wang	
CNRS, France	Christian Joachim	
University of Montreal, Canada	Francoise M. Winnik	

< Partner institutions>

Institution name	Principal Investigator(s), if any	Notes
LMPG, Grenoble, France		
Univesité de la Méditerranée, Marseille, France		
Univ. of Valenciennes, France		
Karlsruhe Inst. of Technology, Germany		
Erlangen Catalysis Resource Center, Friedrich-Alexander Univ., Germany		
Kirchhoff Inst. of Physics at Univ. of Heidelberg, Germany		
Inorganic and Materials Chemistry at the Inst. of Inorganic Chemistry, Univ. of Cologne, Germany		
Supramolecular Chemistry Group at the Inst. for Inorganic Chemistry, Univ. of Karlsruhe, Germany		
Center for Nanoscience & Nanotechnology & Innovative Instrumentation (NAST) at The Univ. of Rome Tor Vergata, Italy		
Inst. of Microengineering, Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland		
Univ. of Basel, National Center of Competence for Nanoscale Science, Inst. of Physics, Switzerland		
Dept. of Chemistry, Loughborough Univ., UK		
University College London (UCL), UK		

Advanced Light Source(ALS) Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, USA		
Dept. of Chemistry, Kent State Univ., USA		
Chemistry and Biological Engineering, Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., USA		
Physics Inst. of Sao Carlos, Univ. of Sao Paulo, Brazil		
Multidisciplinary Center for Development of Ceramic Materials, Brazil		
Dept. of Materials Science & Engineering Tsinghua Univ., China		
The Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering Research Center, Shanghai Inst. of Ceramics, China		
Anhui Key Lab. of Nanomaterials and Nanostructures, Inst. of Solid State Physics, Chinese Academy of Science, China		
Dept. of Materials Science, Fudan Univ., China		
New Energy and Materials Lab. (NEML), Dept. of Chemistry, Fudan Univ., China		
National Centre for Catalysis Research (NCCR), Indian Inst. of Technology Madras, India		
Chemical and Biological Engineering, Indian Inst. of Science Education and Research, India		
Indian Inst. of Chemical Technology, India		
Center for Intelligent Nano Bio Materials(CINBM), Dept. of Chemistry and Nanoscience, Ewha Womans Univ., Korea		
Yonsei Univ., Korea		
Kyungpook National University, Korea		
Petrochemical Research Chair, King Saud Univ., Saudi Arabia		
The International Training Inst. for Materials Science(ITIMS), Hanoi Univ. of Science and Technology (HUST), Vietnam		
Laboratory for Nanotechnology(LNT), Vietnam National Univ. Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam		
Flinders Univ., Australia		
Univ. of Melbourne, Australia		

2. Securing competitive research funding

- Competitive and other research funding secured in FY2012:

Total: 991 Million yen

- Describe external funding warranting special mention. Include the name and total amount of each grant.

Grants-in Aid for Scientific Research A

· Y. Okawa: Functional measurement of mono-molecular devices with conductive polymers wiring [Budget: 43,290,000Yen]

Grants-in Aid for Scientific Research B

- H. Kobayashi: Multi control of nano-fiber structural materials for regeneration medicine and application to regeneration of cornea [Budget: 14,170,000Yen]
- Renzhi MA: Synthesis of new nano hydro-oxide materials having redox activity and development of electrochemical energy devices [Budget: 12,220,000Yen]
- T. Hasegawa: Research on neuron movement using atom transfer type devices [Budget: 14,950,000Yen]
- Y. Wakayama: Development of many-valued logic devices using molecular nano wires [Budget: 14,430,000Yen]
- T. Tsuruoka: Analysis and controlling of nano-ionics phenomena in oxide/metal hetero boundary [Budget: 14,820,000Yen]

Grants-in Aid for Scientific Research for Young Scientists A

- K. Tashiro: Materials science on metal complex array [Budget: 27,040,000 Yen]

Basic Research Programs (PRESTO)

- L. Sang: Multi-band engineering of group 3 nitrides aiming at high performance photoelectric conversion devices [Budget: 6,370,000 for FY2012]
- T. Masuda: Analysis of oxide reducing reaction mechanism by insitu XPS measurement on solid-liquid boundary [Budget: 3,900,000 for FY2012]

JST Revitalization Promotion Program

- G. Chen: Development of fabrication apparatus system for medical porous materials [Budget: 6,500,000 for FY2012]

Ibaraki medical engineering collaboration promotion program

- G. Chen: Research development on regenerative medical devices for congenital infantile surgery [Budget: 14,000,000]

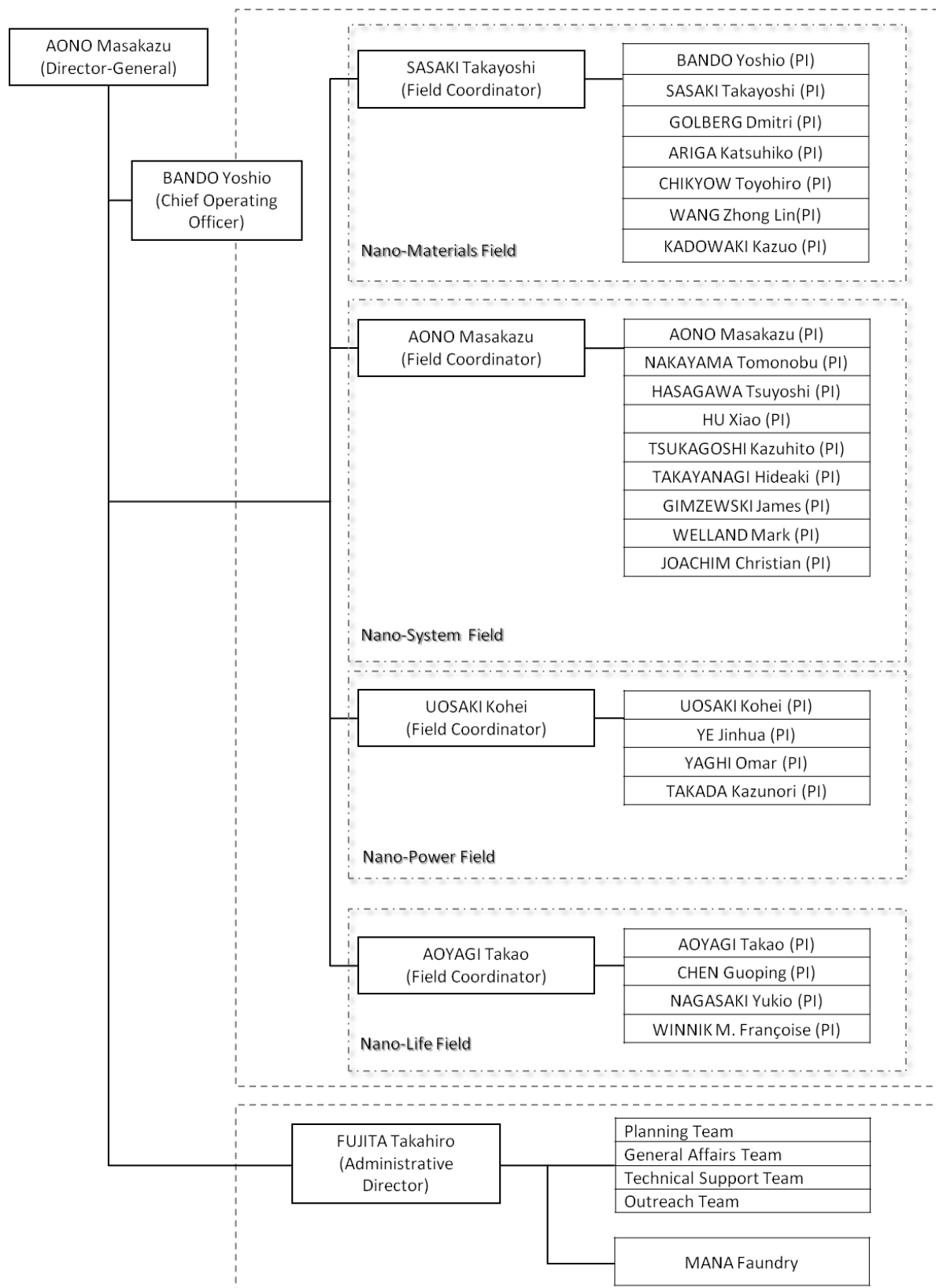
3. International research conferences or symposiums held to bring world's leading researchers together

- Indicate the number of international research conferences or symposiums held in FY2012 and give up to three examples of the most representative ones using the table below.

FY 2012: 11 meetings	
Major examples (meeting title and place held)	Number of participants
Title: MANA International Symposium 2013 Date: February 27 – March 1, 2013 Place: Epochal Tsukuba, Japan	From domestic institutions: 372 From overseas institutions: 42
Title: The 2nd Canada-Japan Nanotechnology Workshop 2013 Date: January 29 – 30, 2013 Place: Tokyo big sight, Japan	From domestic institutions: 66 From overseas institutions: 38
Title: PCCP-MANA Symposium on Nanotechnology Materials and Physical Chemistry Date: October 2, 2013 Place: NIMS	From domestic institutions: 99 From overseas institutions: 7

4. Center's management system

- Please diagram management system in an easily understood manner.
- If any changes have been made in the management system from that in the "Post-interim evaluation revised center project," please describe them. Please describe any changes made in the administrative director, head of host institution, and officer(s) in charge at the host institution (e.g., executive vice president for research)



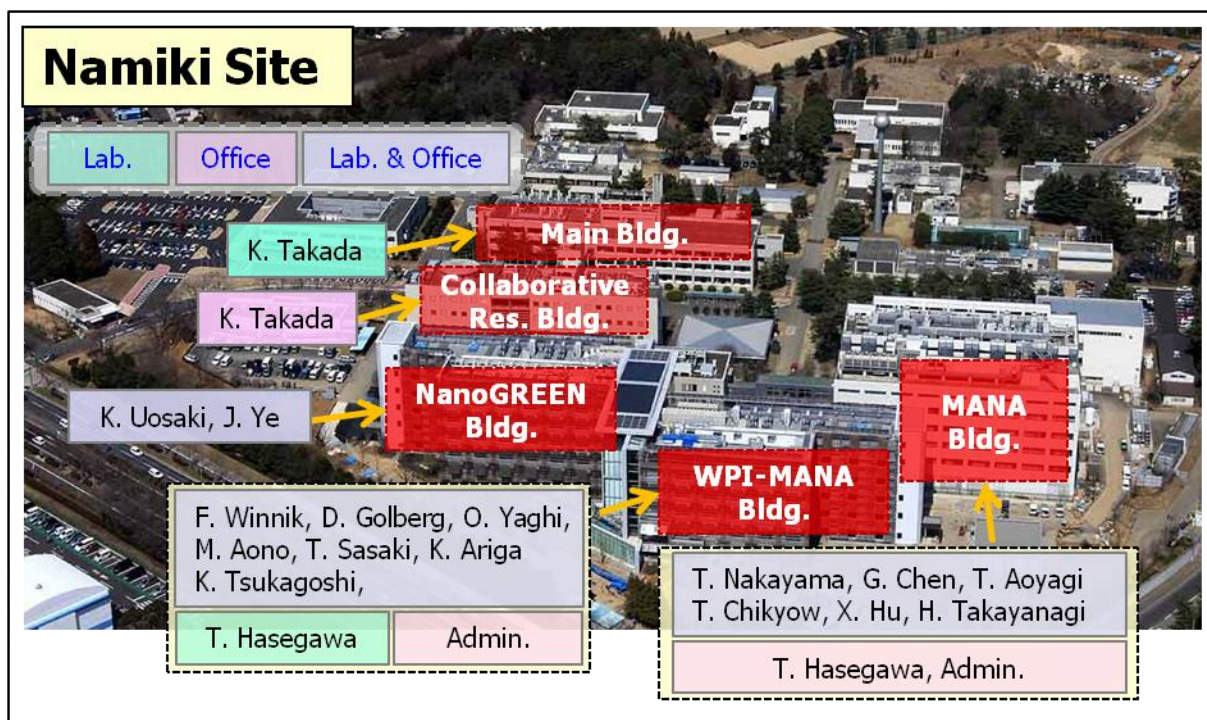
5. Campus Map

- Please draw a simple map of the campus showing where the main office and principle investigator(s) are located.

Campus Map World Premier International Research Center (WPI) Initiative



WPI Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics National Institute for Materials Science



6. FY2012 Project Expenditures (the exchange rate used: 1USD=100JPY)

i) Overall project funding

Ten thousand dollars

Cost Items	Details	Costs (10,000 dollars)	
Personnel	Center director and Administrative director	37	
	Principal investigators (no. of persons):14	171	
	Other researchers (no. of persons):180	935	
	Research support staffs (no. of persons):7	49	
	Administrative staffs (no. of persons):22	80	
	Total	1,272	
Project activities	Gratuities and honoraria paid to invited principal investigators	21	
	Cost of dispatching scientists (no. of persons):3	8	
	Research startup cost (no. of persons):24	92	
	Cost of satellite organizations (no. of satellite organizations):	83	
	Cost of international symposiums (no. of symposiums):1	6	
	Rental fees for facilities	0	
	Cost of consumables	23	
	Cost of utilities	194	
	Other costs	81	
	Total	508	
Travel	Domestic travel costs	1	
	Overseas travel costs	12	
	Travel and accommodations cost for invited scientists (no. of domestic scientists):33 (no. of overseas scientists):63	28	
	Travel cost for scientists on secondment (no. of domestic scientists):0 (no. of overseas scientists):15	4	
		Total	45
Equipment	Depreciation of buildings	351	
	Depreciation of equipment	946	
	Total	1,297	
Other research projects	Projects supported by other government subsidies, etc.	692	
	Comissioned research projects, etc.	405	
	Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research, etc.	295	
	Total	1,392	
	Total	4,514	

WPI grant	1,344
Costs of establishing and maintaining facilities in FY 201:	0
Cost of equipment procured	565
Ultra high vacuum STM apparatus	
Number of units: 1	Costs 23
Full automatic gas adsorption measurement equipment	
Number of units: 1	Costs 12
Automatic pit measurement image processing system	
Number of units: 1	Costs paid: 12
Vacuum vapor deposition apparatus(system) by multi-target method	
Number of units: 1	Costs paid: 12
Circular dichroism dispersion meter	
Number of units: 1	Costs paid: 12
Surface plasmon resonance system	
Number of units: 1	Costs paid: 9
LD excitation Nd:YLF green laser Darwin-527-40M/W-W cooler (for Titan)	
Number of units: 1	Costs 7
Infrared evaluation apparatus for solid/liquid boundary structure	
Number of units: 1	Costs 7
Imaging Plate system	
Number of units: 1	Costs paid: 6
High precision differential scanning calorimeter	
Number of units: 1	Costs paid: 5
Mini Scanning electron microscope	
Number of units: 1	Costs paid: 5
Thermostatic and constant humidity atmospheric film-forming apparatus	
Number of units: 1	Costs paid: 5
Fluoro spectro Photometer	
Number of units: 1	Costs paid: 4
Number of units: 1	Costs paid: 60
Others	386

ii) Costs of Satellites and Partner institutions

(Exchange Rate: JPY/USD=100)

Cost Items	Details	Costs (10,000 dollars)
Personnel	Principal investigators (no. of persons):1	/
	Other researchers (no. of persons):16	
	Research support staffs (no. of persons):2	
	Administrative staffs (no. of persons):3	
	Total	
Project activities		5
Travel		2
Equipment		5
Other research projects		14
Total		84

Status of Collaboration with Overseas Satellites

1. Coauthored Papers

- List the refereed papers published in FY2012 that were coauthored between the center's researcher(s) in domestic institution(s) and overseas satellite institution(s). List them by overseas satellite institution in the below blocks.
- Transcribe data in same format as in Appendix 1. Italicize the names of authors affiliated with overseas satellite institutions.
- For reference write the Appendix 1 item number in parentheses after the item number in the blocks below.

Overseas Satellite 1: University of Los Angeles California(UCLA), USA (Total: 5 papers)

No.	Author names and details
1-(11)	A.V. Avizienis, H.O. Sillin, C. Martin-Olmos, H.H. Shieh, M. Aono, A.Z. Stieg, <i>J.K. Gimzewski</i> , <i>Neuromorphic Atomic Switch Networks</i> , <i>Plos One</i> 7 (8), e42772 (2012). doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0042772
1-(208)	A. Nayak, T. Ohno, T. Tsuruoka, K. Terabe, T. Hasegawa, <i>J.K. Gimzewski</i> , M. Aono, <i>Controlling the Synaptic Plasticity of a Cu₂S Gap-Type Atomic Switch</i> , <i>Advanced Functional Materials</i> 22 (17), 3606 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adfm.201200640
1-(266)	A.Z. Stieg, A.V. Avizienis, H.O. Sillin, C. Martin-Olmos, M. Aono, <i>J.K. Gimzewski</i> , <i>Emergent Criticality in Complex Turing B-Type Atomic Switch Networks</i> , <i>Advanced Materials</i> 24 (2), 286 (2012). doi: 10.1002/adma.201103053
1-(370)	R. Yang, K. Terabe, G. Liu, T. Tsuruoka, T. Hasegawa, <i>J.K. Gimzewski</i> , M. Aono, <i>On-Demand Nanodevice with Electrical and Neuromorphic Multifunction Realized by Local Ion Migration</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (11), 9515 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn302510e
	A.V. Avizienis, C. Martin-Olmos, H.O. Sillin, M. Aono, <i>J.K. Gimzewski</i> , A.Z. Stieg, <i>Morphological Transitions from Dendrites to Nanowires in the Electroless Deposition of Silver</i> , <i>CRYSTAL GROWTH & DESIGN</i> 13 (2), 465(2013). doi: 10.1021/cg301692n

Overseas Satellite 2: Georgia Institute of Technology(GIT), USA (Total: 2 papers)

No.	Author names and details
2-(55)	N. Fukata, M. Mitome, T. Sekiguchi, Y. Bando, M. Kirkham, J.I. Hong, <i>Z.L. Wang</i> , R.L. Snyder, <i>Characterization of Impurity Doping and Stress in Si/Ge and Ge/Si Core-Shell Nanowires</i> , <i>ACS Nano</i> 6 (10), 8887 (2012). doi: 10.1021/nn302881w
2-(395)	G. Zhu, Y. Zhou, S. Wang, R. Yang, Y. Ding, X. Wang, Y. Bando, <i>Z.L. Wang</i> , <i>Synthesis of vertically aligned ultra-long ZnO nanowires on heterogeneous substrates with catalyst at the root</i> , <i>Nanotechnology</i> 23 (5), 055604 (2012). doi: 10.1088/0957-4484/23/5/055604

Overseas Satellite 3: CNRS, France (Total: 1 paper)

No.	Author names and details
3-(122)	N. Kodama, T. Hasegawa, T. Tsuruoka, <i>C. Joachim</i> , M. Aono, <i>Electronic State Formation by Surface Atom Removal on a MoS₂ Surface</i> , <i>Japanese Journal of Applied Physics</i> 51 (6), 06FF07 (2012). doi: 10.1143/JJAP.51.06FF07

Overseas Satellite 4: University of Cambridge, UK (Total: 1 paper)

No.	Author names and details
5-(258)	K. Sodeyama, M. Sumita, C. O'Rourke, U. Terranova, A. Islam, L. Han, <i>D.R. Bowler</i> , Y. Tateyama, <i>Protonated Carboxyl Anchor for Stable Adsorption of Ru N749 Dye (Black Dye) on a TiO₂ Anatase (101) Surface</i> , <i>Journal of Physical Chemistry Letters</i> 3 (4), 472 (2012). doi: 10.1021/jz201583n

Overseas Satellite 5: University of Montreal, Canada (Total: 0 paper)

2. Status of Researcher Exchanges

- Using the below tables, indicate the number and length of researcher exchanges in FY2012. Enter by institution and length of exchange.
- Write the number of principal investigator visits in the top of each space and the number of other researchers in the bottom.

Overseas Satellite 1: University of Los Angeles California(UCLA), USA(Prof. James K. Gimzewski)

<To satellite>

	Under 1 week	From 1 week to 1 month	From 1 month to 3 months	3 months or longer	Total
FY2012	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0

<From satellite>

	Under 1 week	From 1 week to 1 month	From 1 month to 3 months	3 months or longer	Total
FY2012	2 1	4 7	0 0	0 0	6 8

Overseas Satellite 2: Georgia Institute of Technology(GIT), USA(Prof. Zhong Ling Wang)

<To satellite>

	Under 1 week	From 1 week to 1 month	From 1 month to 3 months	3 months or longer	Total
FY2012	0 0	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 1

<From satellite>

	Under 1 week	From 1 week to 1 month	From 1 month to 3 months	3 months or longer	Total
FY2012	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0

Overseas Satellite 3: CNRS, France(Prof. Christian Joachim)

<To satellite>

	Under 1 week	From 1 week to 1 month	From 1 month to 3 months	3 months or longer	Total
FY2012	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0

<From satellite>

	Under 1 week	From 1 week to 1 month	From 1 month to 3 months	3 months or longer	Total
FY2012	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	2 0

Overseas Satellite 4: University of Cambridge, UK(Prof. Mark E. Welland)

<To satellite>

	Under 1 week	From 1 week to 1 month	From 1 month to 3 months	3 months or longer	Total
FY2012	0 0	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 1

<From satellite>

	Under 1 week	From 1 week to 1 month	From 1 month to 3 months	3 months or longer	Total
FY2012	1 0	0 5	0 0	0 0	1 5

Overseas Satellite 5: University of Montreal, Canada(Prof. Françoise M. Winnik)

<To satellite>

	Under 1 week	From 1 week to 1 month	From 1 month to 3 months	3 months or longer	Total
FY2012	1 3	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 3

<From satellite>

	Under 1 week	From 1 week to 1 month	From 1 month to 3 months	3 months or longer	Total
FY2012	0 1	0 1	4 0	0 1	4 3

FY 2012 Visit Records of World Top-caliber Researchers from Abroad

Researchers Total:43

Name (Age)	Current affiliation (Position title, department, organization)	Academic degree, specialty	Record of research activities (Awards record, etc.)	Time, duration	Summary of activities during stay at center (e.g., participation as principal investigator; short-term stay for joint research; participation in symposium)
James Gimzewski (60)	Distinguished Prof., Director, UCLA CNSI Nano & Pico Charact. Core Facility. Scientific Director, UCLA Art Sci Center	Ph.D., Physical Chemistry	2002 Fellow, World Innovation Foundation 2001 Fellow Royal Acad. of Eng., UK 2001 Dudell Medal and Prize 2000 IBM Sixth Inv. Achiev. Plateau Award 1998 The 'Wired 25' Award, 1997 Feynman Prize in Nanotechnology 1997 IBM Outstanding Innovation Award	4/17-28 8/21-9/14 10/2-5 12/11-21 2/25-3/3 3/19-23	PI
Francoise Winnik (60)	Professor, Pharmacy & Dept. of Chemistry, Univ. Montreal,	Ph.D., Bio chemistry	2006 Clara Benson Award (Canadian Institute of Chemistry) 2009 Doolittle award, PMSE division of the ACS 2008-present Executive editor, Langmuir	4/22-5/26 8/22-9/6 9/30-12/14 1/27-4/4	PI
Christophe Tribet	The École normale supérieure (ENS), Director of Research	Ph.D., Bio chemistry		5/7	Seminar
Neil Furlong (64)	Emeritus Professor, RMIT University	Ph.D., Surface Chemistry	1987 Fellow, Australian Acad. Tech. Sci.&Eng 1987 Grimwade Prize 1997 CSIRO Directors Res. Prize 1999 CSIRO Res. Medal 2002 Australian Gov. Centenary Medal	5/10-11 3/14-20	Workshop
Tom Healy (76)	Prof. Fellow & Chair of Sci. Board, PFP Centre, Univ. of Melbourne	Ph.D., Colloid Chem. Aqueous interfaces Adpt. Materials processing fundamentals.	2005 Australasian Instit. Mining &Metal 40Y Membership Award 2007 A.M.Gaudin Award 2009 Inaugural Nature Lifetime Achiev. Award 2010 Sir Eric Rideal Medallist	5/10-11	Workshop
Allan S. Hoffman (81)	Professor Emeritus, University of Washington	Chem.Eng., Smart Polymers	2007 Founder's Award, (Lifetime Achievement Award) 2006 Inter. Award (Soc. Polym Sci. Japan 2005 National Acad. of Eng. for "Pioneering Work on the Med. Uses of Polymeric Mat.s"	5/17	Workshop

David Lewis (53)	Director, Flinders Cent. NanoScale Sci.&Tech. Flinders Univ., Australia	Physical Chem. Polymer Science	2003 Fellow of the Royal Austrl Chem. Inst. 2005 CSIRO Look Out Award, 2005. 2006 Polymer Div. (RACI) Citation for contributions to the Optical Industry and RACI	6/4-7	Collaboration research
Joseph Shapter (49)	Dean, School of Chem. &Phys. Sci. Flinders University	Physi. Chem. Nanotechnology, Chemistry	2009 ATLC Award 2007 Carrick Institute Citation for Outstanding Contributions to Student Learning 2003 Flinders Vice-Chancellor Award	6/4-7	Collaboration research
Andrea Russell (48)	Deputy Head Chem., Univ. of Southampton	Ph.D., Anal.Chem., Chem. Engineering, PEM fuel cells	Fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry and Higher Education Academy.	6/11	Seminar
Vincent S. J. Craig (41)	Head of the Dept of Applied Mathematics, Australian National Univ.	Physics	Over 70 fully referees journal papers which have been cited over 2600 times for a H factor of 25.	7/1-4	Collaboration research
Dragan Damjanovic (54)	Professor, the Lab. of Ceramics, (EPFL)	Ceramics, Piezoelectric, dielectric& ferroelectric prop. of ceramics	2007 ISIF outstanding achievement award 2009 Ferroelectrics Recognition Award IEEE UFFC Soc. 2009 Fellow of IEEE	7/19	Inspection
Lian-Mao Peng (51)	Director, Key Lab.Phys.& Chem. of Nanodevices, Peking University	Physics	2003 Li Xun Prize, Inst of Metal 2008 Thomson Reuters Res.Fronts Award 2010 Lizhao Qian Awards, Chinese Elect.Micro.Soc.	8/5-11	Collaboration, discussion
Cristian Joachim (55)	Director of Research, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS)	Mathematical Physics, Quantum Physics	1991 IBM France prize in Material Science 1997 & 2005 Feynman prize in Nanotechnology 1999 Nanotech. prize, French Nanotech. Club. 1999 Fellow of the Inst of Physics (London)	8/19-25 2/24-3/1	PI
Jacques Prost (65)	Director-General, ESPCI ParisTech	Physics, Biological Phys.	1990-1999 Scientific advisor to Elf Aquitaine, 2007 Member of the French Acad. Sci.	9/18	Inspection
David Nesbitt (59)	Professor, Univ. of Colorado at Boulder	Ph.D., Spectroscopy, dynamics, kinetics of fundamental molecule, bio-molecular& nanoparticle systems	1991 APS Fellow 1995 Edward Uhler Condon Award (NIST) 1997 Earle K. Plyler Prize 1999 Alex.von Humboldt Senior Scientist Award 2005 RSC Fellow 2009 Presidential Rank Award, ACS Fellow, JILA Fellow.	9/30-10/1	Symposium

Graham Hutchings (62)	Vice-Chancellor for Research, Cardiff University	Chemistry	2004 IChemE Entech Medal 2005 RSC 2004 Award for Heterogeneous Catalysis. 2005 Award for Applied Catalysis. EFCATS 2007 IChemE Environwise Prize of Green Chemistry 2009 RSC Award for Interfaces and Surfaces 2011 IPMI Henry J. Albert Award	9/30-10/1	Symposium
Marie-Paule Pileni (70)	Director, Mesoscopic & Nanometric Materials Lab., Chair of Inst. Univ. De France Univ. P & M Curie Paris VI	Physics, Nanomaterials, Phys.Chem. in Condensed matter	2009 Member of the Academia Europaea, 2005 Fellow of the RSC. 2006 Emila Valori Award, 2005 Blaise Pascal Medal, 2004 Descartes-Huygens Prize 2000 Langmuir award	9/30-10/1	Symposium
Mark Welland (57)	University of Cambridge	Ph.D., physics	2011 Knighted on Queen's Birthday Honours 2002 Fellowships of the RS and RAEng.	10/2-10/5	PI
Debes Bhattacharyya (67)	Director, Centre for Adv. Composite Mat. The University of Auckland	Ph.D., Advanced Composite Materials	FRSNZ, Distinguished Fellow of IPENZ,	10/3	Inspection
Robert Short (50)	Director: Mawson Institute/Dean: Research	Ph.D., Phys.Chem., Biomaterials, Tissue Eng., Plasma & plasma polymerisation	2004 Fellow of the RSC (FRSC) 2004 UK Society for Biomaterials' 2nd highest prize	10/5	Seminar
Yuri Grin (57)	Director, Max Planck Institut for Chem. Phys. of Solids	Chemical Metal Science		10/18-21	Collaboration, Discussion
Margret M. Hyland	Deputy Dean of Eng., University of Ackland	Chemistry, Surface Engineering	2005 Light Metals Award	10/31.	Inspection
Mervyn Miles, FRS	Director, Centre for Nanoscience & Quantum Information at Univ. of Bristol	AFM	2005 Royal Society Wolfson Research Merit Award 2011 Fellow of the Royal Society	10/31	Workshop
R.P.H. Chang, (68)	Director, Materials Research Institute, Northwestern Univ.	Plasma Phys. Nanostructured C Sheets, Tubes and Molecules:	2008 MRS President 1987 MRS Fellow/Woody Award 2005 American Vacuum Soc. Fellow, NSF Director's Distinguished Teaching Scholar Award	11/6-7	Inspection
Hung-Duen Yang (52)	President, National Sun Yat-sen Univ.	Physics	Deputy Minister, National Science Council, ROC	11/22	Inspection

Duncan Moore (64)	Rudolf and Hilda Kingslake Prof., University of Rochester	Optical Eng., Biomedical Eng.	1999 National Eng. Award of AAES 2001 Optical Soc. America Leadership Award. 2006 Gold Medal of Intenal Soc.Opt.Eng. 2009 Edwin H. Land Medal	11/28	Seminar
Herbert Zeisel	Head of Division, New Materials, Nanotechnology, BMBF	New Materials, Nanotechnology		12/5	Inspection
Markus Niederberger (42)	Chair of the Lab. for Multifunctional Materials, ETHZ	Chemistry	2011 ISI list of the 100 most-cited materials scientists 2011 Fellow of RSC	12/17-22	Collaboration & Discussion
Ivan K Schuller (64)	Professor, UCSD	Superlattices, Nanostructures Vortices Org. Semi-conductors Insulating Thin Films	1999 Wheatley Award APS 2000 Alex. von Humboldt Prize 2003 Adler Award APS, MRS Medal 2004 Lawrence Award 2008 U.S.&Belgian Phys.Share Somiya Award	12/17-22	Collaboration & Discussion
Bernard Chenevier	Director of Research, Director of LMGP, CNRS			12/20	Inspection
Pierangelo Groening (52)	Head, Dept 'Adv. Mat. & Surfaces' Empa	Surface, Plasma Tech., Adhesion & Friction Photoemission Spectr, REM		1/29	Inspection
George Bednorz (62)	IBM Fellow	Physics	1987 Nobel Prize in Phys.	2/24-3/2	Symposium
Nazario Martin (56)	Vice-director, Inst. for Adv. Studies in Nanoscience of Madrid	Molecular Science, Supramolecular chem. of C nanostructures	2006-2012 President of Spanish RSChem. 2007 DuPont Prize 2012 Gold Medal and Research Award 2012 Jaime Award, EuCheMS Lecture Award	2/25	Inspection
Zhong-Lin Wang (51)	High tower chair of Mat. Sci. & Eng. Georgia Inst. of Tech.	Ph.D., Nanoscience and nanotechnology	2001 S.T. Li prize 2000 Georgia Tech Faculty Res. Award 1999 Burton Medal 1998 U.S. NSF CAREER award	2/27-3/1	PI
Andrew A. Gewirth (53)	Univ. of Illinois Director, School of Chemistry	Structure, reactivity of surfaces & interfaces	1993 Alfred P. Sloan Fellowship 1993 DOE Outstanding Accomplishment in Materials Science 1991 Fellow, UIUC Center for Advanced Study	2/26-3/1	Symposium

Nate Lewis (60)	George L. Argyros Professor of Chemistry, CalTech	Artificial photosynthesis	1990 Fresenius Award 1991 ACS Award 2003 Princeton Environmental Award 2008 Michael Faraday Medal of RSE	2/26-27	Symposium
Buddy Ratner (67)	Michael L. & Myrna Darland Endowed Chair in Technology Commercialization University of Washington	Biomaterials and regenerative medicine	2004 Founders Award 2006 C. William Hall Award 2008 BMES Pritzker Distinguished Lecturer Award 2009 Acta Biomaterialia gold medal 2011 Pierre Galletti Award	2/26-3/1	Symposium
Anthony K. Cheetham, FRS (67)	Goldsmiths' Professor of Materials Science, Univ. of Cambridge	Functional Inorganic and Hybrid Materials	1982 Corday-Morgan Medal & Prize of RSC 1988 Solid State Chemistry Award of RS 1994 Fellow of the Royal Society 2011-present Vice President, Royal Society	2/27-3/5	Chair of Evaluation Committee
Samuel Stupp (62)	Director, Inst. for Bionanotech. in Medicine, Northwestern University	Self-assembling org. mat., Focusing on functions relevant to Energy and Medicine	2012 ACS Ronald Breslow Award 2011 Thomson Reuters Top 100 Chemists for 2000-2010 2009 Fellow, Materials Research Society	2/27-3/1	Symposium
Rodny Ruoff (53)	Cockrell Family Regents Chair, University of Texas at Austin	Energy & Environment Novel materials, Tech. trans. Tools & method for Biomedical Science.	16th most cited materials scientist of top 100 most cited(2000-2010) Fellow, MRS Fellow, APS Fellow AAAS	2/28-3/5	Evaluation Committee Member
Michelle Y. Simmons (45)	Director of the Atomic Fabrication Facility, Univ. of New South Wales	Materials drivers for high tech IT, communications and sensor applications	Advisory Board of ACS Nano Letters & Nanotechnology; Australian Res. Council Federation Fellow 2012 NSW Scientist of the Year	2/28-3/1	Symposium
Geoff Stevens	Associate Dean of Chem. & Biomolecular Eng. The University of Melbourne	Particularly solvent extraction, interfacial phenomena and emulsion stability	2005 ExxonMobil Award of Excellence in Chem. Eng. 2003 Fellow of the Australian Acad. Tech. Sci. & Eng	3/6	Inspection
Kenneth J Shea (66)	Regents Faculty Fellow University of California Irvine	Synth. Organic polymer Mat. Chemistry	NIH Senior International Fellow, Winston Churchill College Overseas Fellow, Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Arthur C. Cope Scholar Award	3/14-20	Workshop

State of Outreach Activities

- Using the table below, show the achievements of the Center's outreach activities in FY2012 (number of activities, times held).
- Describe those activities that have yielded novel results or that warrant special mention in the "Special Achievements" space below.
- In appendix 7, list and describe media coverage (e.g., articles published, programs aired) in FY2012 resulting from press releases and reporting.

Activities	FY2012 (number of activities, times held)
PR brochure, pamphlet	5
Lectures, seminars for general public	7
Teaching, experiments, training for elementary and secondary school students	12
Science cafe	1
Open houses	2
Participating, exhibiting in events	2
Press releases	21
Research Highlight	3

<Special Achievements >

Program for High School Students

In August, we hosted the JST-sponsored Summer Science Camp, a hands-on retreat for high school students interested in science and technology. Based on the theme "Experience the Nano-World First Hand", students conducted observations using a transmission electron microscope and a scanning electron microscope and engaged in nano-manufacturing in a clean room. MANA produced an original, easy-to-understand textbook for the camp and distributed it to the participants. By joining the camp, the high school students deepened their interest in science.

MANA planned and implemented this year's WPI Joint Symposium, which was held in Tsukuba in November. We visited local high schools to ask their students to attend and successfully developed a network of local high school science teachers.

At MANA, we operate events that tend to be one-off activities with care to help create a knock-on effect. For example, some of the students who participated in the aforementioned Summer Science Camp also attended the WPI Joint Symposium. In addition, some of our foreign researchers went back to the high schools we visited to give JSPS "Science Dialogue" lectures.

Publication of "MANA's Five-year Journey"

On the occasion of MANA's 5th anniversary, we created English and Japanese booklets outlining the first five year's of MANA. To pique our readers' interest, we designed the booklet around the concept of a "MANA Exhibit", and we introduced each research finding and activity over the past five years as pieces in the exhibit. We created a CD-ROM of the English version and used our global network to distribute it far and wide.

Development of e-Book

To provide an easy-to-understand explanation of the work "Blood diagnosis using smart polymers", one of the research outcomes of the Nano-Life field, we created an animated video showing how antibodies capture viruses that have infected the body and how antibody-smart polymer conjugates purify and enrich the captured viruses. We used these as part of an e-book for high school students, and it garnered much praise at the Science and Technology Festa held in Kyoto in March.

Publication of the Newsletter

We publish a newsletter called CONVERGENCE three times a year and distribute 3,500 copies worldwide. After conducting a reader survey, we found the newsletter was much more popular overseas and that our readers particularly liked the section on research findings.

Other

- We co-sponsored an idea contest for high school students called "Challenge the Future" with AIMR.
- We hosted a booth at the 2013 AAAS Annual Meeting.
- We upgraded the official MANA homepage.

FY 2012 List of Project's Media Coverage

- Select main items of coverage, and list them within these 2 pages.

No	Date	Type media (e.g., newspaper, television)	Description
1	2012.04.02	Asahi Shimbun	The column "extreme technologies to handle minimization" introduced the development of a mono-molecular wiring method by a MANA scientist. (Yuji Okawa)
2	2012.04.05	Yomiuri Shimbun	Development of new mesoporous materials that increase the cesium absorption ratio. (Katsuhiko Ariga, Yusuke Yamauchi)
3	2012.04.10	Kagaku Kogyo Nippo	Development of magnesium alloys with medical bio-absorptive properties. (Akiko Yamamoto)
4	2012.04.30, 2012.05.15	Nikkan Kogyo Shimbun, Nikkei Sangyo Shimbun	Successful observation of solid-electrochemical reaction with atomic resolution enabled by doping of metal ions into a super-ionic conductive material. (Tsuyoshi Hasegawa)
5	2012.05.09, 2012.05.10, 2012.08.28	Nikkan Kogyo Shimbun, Nikkei Sangyo Shimbun, Mainichi Shimbun	Fabrication of New Elastic "Soft Capsule" using Nano-sized Flakes (Katsuhiko Ariga)
6	2012.05.24	Nikkei Sangyo Shimbun	Development of a new type of devices, where inorganic synapses mimic the human brain. (Tsuyoshi Hasegawa)
7	2012.06.07, 2012.06.08	Nikkei Sangyo Shimbun, Nikkan Kogyo Shimbun	Development of Hybrid Porous Scaffold for Bone Regeneration (Guoping Chen)
8	2012.07.06, 2012.07.06, 2012.07.07	Nikkei Shimbun, Nikkei Sangyo Shimbun, Ibaraki Shimbun	NanoGREEN/WPI-MANA Building has been completed.
9	2012.07.27 2012.08.27	Nikkei Sangyo Shimbun	Practical use of the thermo-electric effect in new materials: Research to increase the efficiency of electricity generation from wasted heat and solar cells. (Takao Mori)
10	2012.08.09, 2012.08.10	Kagaku Kogyo Nippo, Kagaku Shimbun	Successful Development of Nanosheets Film Capable for Safe and Highly Effective Gene Transfection into Cells (Qingmin Ji, Tomohiko Yamazaki)
11	2012.08.28	Mainichi Shimbun	Fabrication of New Elastic "Soft Capsule" using Nano-sized Flakes (Qingmin Ji, Katsuhiko Ariga, et al.)
12	2012.09.17 2012.09.19	Nikkan Kogyo Shimbun, Tekko Shimbun	First Success in Development of Novel Alloy Catalyst with Perfectly Intermixing of Atoms Contributing to Improved Efficiency of Residential-Use Fuel Cells (Kohei Uosaki)
13	2012.09.23	Yomiuri Shimbun	Development of "Matrix" Material Controlling Differentiation of Stem Cells (Guoping Chen)

14	2012.9.28	SCIENCE VOL 337	In the column "Satellite Labs Extend Science" in SCIENCE, Dr. Yaghi was featured about a new type of laboratories, where emerging nations seek access to world-class researchers (Omar Yaghi)
15	2012.10.05, 2012.10.18	Kagaku Shimbun, Nikkan Kogyo Shimbun Kagaku Kogyo Nippo	Success in Development of Metal Oxide Film Transistor Necessary in Device Control (Kazuhito Tsukagoshi, Toshihide Nabatame, Keiichi Yanagisawa, RIKEN et al.)
16	2012.11.02	Nikkei Sangyo Shimbun	Development of LED fluorescent materials in the "deep-green" wavelength region based on germanium nanocrystals. (Naoto Shirahata et al.)
17	2012.10.18, 2012.10.19	Mainichi Shimbun Joyo Shimbun, Yomiuri Shimbun,	Dr. Yamauchi received the Tsukuba Encouragement Prize for young researchers (Yusuke Yamauchi)
18	2012.11.16 2012.11.23 2012.11.27	Nikkan Kogyo Shimbun, Kagaku Shimbun, Nikkei Sangyo Shimbun	On-Demand-Type Device with Switchable Functions Responding to the User's Needs (Yang Rui, Kazuya Terabe, James Gimzewski, Masakazu Aono)
19	2012.12.11 2012.12.13	Nikkan Kogyo Shimbun Kagaku Kogyo Nippo	Development of Novel Conduction Control Technique for Graphene (Kazuhito Tsukagoshi)
20	2012.12.21 2012.12.22	Asahi Shimbun, Yomiuri Shimbun Nikkei Shimbun, NHK Shutoken Network, et al.	Millimeter-level naked-eye detection of Cesium location at solid surface (Katsuhiko Ariga)
21	2013.01.14	Academic Newtown Community Cable Service(ACCS, local CATV service in Tsukuba Science City)	Dr. Yamauchi is highlighted on ACCS. He sent messages to new adults having their coming-of-age ceremony (Yusuke Yamauchi)
22	2013.01.20	Yomiuri Shimbun	Dr. Tsukagoshi received the JSPS Prize. (Kazuhito Tsukagoshi)
23	2013.01.23 2013.02.01	Nikkan Kogyo Shimbun Kagaku Shimbun	Success in Theoretical Design of Photocatalyst Enabling Mass Production of Hydrogen (Jinhua Ye)
24	2013.02.07 2013.03.01	Kagaku Kogyo Nippo Kagaku Shimbun	Development of High Sensitivity Detection Method for Diluted Ionic Mercury in Water (Tadaaki Nagao)
25	2013.02.11 2013.03.05 2013.03.22	Asahi Shimbun Nikkan Kogyo Shimbun Kagaku Shimbun	Novel Drug Delivery System Releases Drugs in Response to Compression by the Patient's Hand (Katsuhiko Ariga)
26	2013.02.19	Nikkei Shimbun	Fabrication of fullerene based cubic materials with the potential to create organic thin film solar cells (Katsuhiko Ariga)
27	2013.03.16	CBC (Canadian Broadcasting Corporation)	"The Nano Revolution: Will Nano save the Planet?" NHK Documentary, Broadcast by CBC (James Gimzewski)
28	2013.03.28	Nikkan Kogyo Shimbun	Discovery of New Gigantic Swelling Phenomenon of Layered Crystal Driven by Water (Takayoshi Sasaki)